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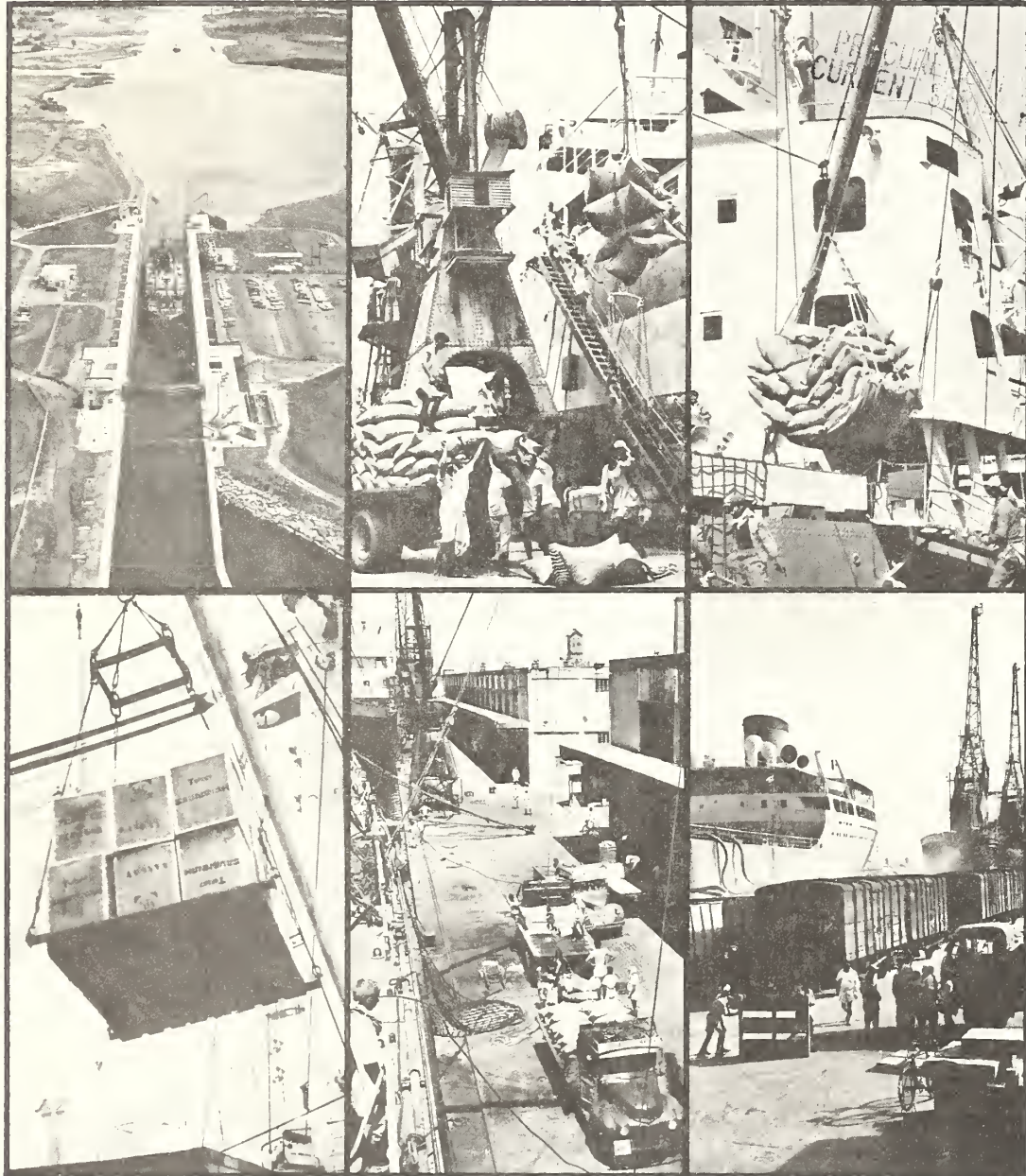
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# FATUS

FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL TRADE  
OF THE UNITED STATES  
JUNE 1979

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## DIGEST

U.S. Agricultural Exports To Eastern Europe (see p. 4). Agricultural products account for a large share of U.S. exports to Eastern Europe, averaging about two-thirds of the total during the seventies. U.S. agricultural exports to the area grew from \$270 million in 1970 to a peak of over \$1.4 billion in 1976. Eastern Europe's total agricultural imports meanwhile rose to more than \$9.4 billion in 1977.

Agricultural Exports Up 22 Percent In October-April (see p. 15). Over \$18.5 billion worth of U.S. farm products moved abroad during the first 7 months of fiscal year 1979, compared with \$15.1 billion in similar months the year before. Increased grain and oilseed shipments and higher prices accounted for most of the gain. Farm product exports to Asia outpaced those to other world regions.

Beef Leads Increase In October-April Agricultural Imports (see p. 49). U.S. agricultural imports totaled \$9.4 billion during the first 7 months of fiscal year 1979, 16 percent higher than a year ago. Beef and veal imports accounted for most of the gain.

Exports Under Concessional Government Programs And Commercial CCC Sales Increase In Calendar Year 1978 (see p. 75). U.S. agricultural exports under concessional Government programs in 1978 totaled \$1,571 million, 7 percent more than a year ago and their highest level since 1964.

Concessional And Commercial U.S. Exports Of Wheat, Rice, And Feedgrains For Fiscal Years 1956-78 (see p. 85). Wheat, rice, and feedgrains continue to be the principal U.S. agricultural exports on a concessional and commercial basis. Over the last 12 years, the share of these commodities exported under Government programs declined considerably as commercial exports rose.

Export And Import Prices Gain In First Quarter Of 1979 (see p. 97). First-quarter prices in 1979 for agricultural exports and imports averaged 4 percent higher over the last quarter of 1978. Increases for soybean and cattle hide export prices more than offset declines for tobacco and rice. Price gains for cattle and beef contributed most to the agricultural import increase.

## U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TO EASTERN EUROPE

by  
Thomas A. Vankai 1/

Agricultural trade continues to be important in U.S.-East European relations. Agricultural products accounted for close to two-thirds of total U.S. exports to Eastern Europe during the seventies (table 1). 2/ U.S. exports to the German Democratic Republic (GDR), for example, consisted almost exclusively of agricultural products. However, the share of U.S. agricultural exports to Yugoslavia declined to 13 percent in 1975 and 1976. U.S. agricultural exports to Eastern Europe grew from \$270 million in 1970 to over \$1.4 billion in 1976 and remained near the \$1 billion mark in 1977 and 1978 (table 2).

East European agricultural imports in a given year depend on domestic production and carryover stocks. They also depend on domestic demand for food, feeding efficiency, the export potential for livestock products and processed food, and the ability to pay and/or obtain credit for imports.

The value of total Eastern European agricultural imports increased from \$3.7 billion in 1971 to \$9.4 billion in 1977 (table 3). The share of agricultural imports in Eastern Europe's total imports fluctuated between 13 and 16 percent during this period, depending on domestic production. Poland was the leading agricultural importer throughout 1971-77, followed by the GDR and Czechoslovakia. The growing domestic demand for meats, stimulated by rising per capita income, forced all East European governments to supplement their domestic feed base with imported concentrated feed in quantities which varied according to the annual domestic output.

The U.S. share in East European agricultural imports fluctuated between 7 percent in 1971 and 16 percent in 1976, reaching 10 percent in 1977. Grain and soybean products comprised over 80 percent of total U.S. agricultural exports to Eastern Europe (table 4). The U.S. share in East European grain imports increased from just over one-fifth in 1971 to almost one-half in 1975 and 1976. The U.S. share of East European soybean meal imports ranged between 18 percent in 1972 and 36 percent in 1976. Total U.S. agricultural export value peaked in 1976.

U.S. agricultural sales in the last few years have benefited from Poland's crop shortfalls, reduced U.S.S.R. grain exports to Eastern Europe, and, indirectly, by a shift away from soybean meal imports from Western Europe. Western European soybean meal has been replaced by Brazilian meal, although the United States has maintained its export share (table 5).

Cattle hides stand out in importance among the miscellaneous U.S. exports to Eastern Europe. The U.S. share of the region's total cattle hide imports usually represents a one-quarter share, which will probably be maintained. Hungary's shift to exporting more meats and less live cattle may succeed in increasing domestic hide supplies. However, population growth and improved living standards should increase demand for hides and skins in all countries.

Cotton, tobacco, and lemons were other U.S. exports to Eastern Europe exceeding \$5 million in 1978, and opportunities exist for even greater product exportation. The U.S. potential to participate as an exporter in East European rice imports is limited to about 300,000 tons annually.

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2/ Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, the GDR, Hungary, Poland, Romania, and Yugoslavia.

Hungary and Yugoslavia in particular have been importers of U.S. Holstein and other cattle breeds in some years. A continuation of interest in animal breeding, and initiation of imports by other countries, would likely occur if foreign exchange were less scarce or credits more attractive.

Grains and oilmeals will continue, as previously, to comprise the bulk of U.S. exports to Eastern Europe. However, the annual U.S. export share, in relation to East European grain and oilseed product imports, will depend on the availability of products from other suppliers and on U.S. competitiveness in quality, prices, and credits.

Importing countries who have a large supplier selection in years of ample world market supplies of grains and oilseeds, nevertheless, are aware that it is prudent to establish a stable import pattern with the United States, the dominant producer of grains and oilseeds. Should a tight world supply occur, regular customers may enjoy priority access to U.S. products. The GDR and Poland, aware of this eventuality, have an understanding with the United States that permits minimum annual grain imports.

Any eventual slowdown of growth in domestic meat consumption would reduce the demand for feed imports. But, the demand for imported feed would also be influenced by domestic feed production, improvement in feeding efficiency, wider utilization of forages by ruminants, upgrading of livestock breeds, and by any improvement in the quality and composition of feed. More feed would also be fed if the demand for foreign market meat strengthens and the profitability of producing it for export increases.

Agricultural imports would furthermore be influenced by the individual countries' balance of payment situation and debt servicing obligation; that is, the ability to pay for needed imports. The East European countries accumulated close to a \$47-billion trade deficit between 1974 and 1978 (table 6). Agricultural trade contributed to the deficit, with an annual negative balance reaching \$3.8 billion in 1977. The hard currency debt by the end of 1978 had reached approximately \$35 billion.

Poland's feed import situation is critical as both domestic meat and feed production are in short supply. The other chronic grain deficit country is the GDR where meat consumption is at such a high level that no further livestock inventory growth is contemplated; accordingly, GDR grain production has a better opportunity to catch up with domestic demand. Eastern Europe, as a whole, is expected to improve its livestock-feed balance and gradually reduce its net grain imports.

Eastern European prospects for reducing their volume of oilseed and oilseed meal imports are dim. The profitability of domestic soybean production is comparatively low and production of synthetic protein too expensive. The best substitutes for imported protein so far are urea or carbamide-treated straw (suitable for ruminant feeding only) and sunflowerseed, pulses, and alfalfa which are being produced on a gradually expanding area. Protein rich feed ingredients will be gradually used in a larger proportion of feed rations, as feeding efficiency receives more emphasis. More protein feed use would generate greater protein imports. This possible growth, however, may not materialize in the near future because of foreign exchange shortages.

Eastern European imports of vegetable oil--another important U.S. export commodity--are unlikely to expand. Increasing crushing capacity, particularly in the southern countries, has induced a shift from oilmeal to oilseed imports to provide additional raw material for domestic vegetable oil production. This premise is less valid in the northern countries where the dominant oilseed is rapeseed. These countries are expected to continue their trade pattern of selling rapeseed and rapeseed oil and purchasing linseed, sunflowerseed, or other vegetable oil.

Long established trade relationships exist between the United States and Poland and Yugoslavia. Title IV of the 1974 Trade Act (the Jackson-Vanik Amendment) established conditions for trade and credits to countries prohibiting free emigration. U.S. agreements were established with Romania in 1975, and with Hungary in 1978. Presidential waivers for the two countries allow MFN (most-favored nation) treatment. Such waivers, reevaluated annually, create uncertainty for the importing countries needing continuous access to the U.S. market.

The Agricultural Trade Expansion Act of 1978 introduced several new features to further U.S. exports, but Title IV restrictions of the 1974 Trade Act remained intact. This new trade act authorizes intermediate-term Commodity Credit Corporation credits (3-10 years) for purchase of U.S. breeding animals, for building of wheat reserves, and constructing facilities for marketing and handling agricultural commodities. Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, and the GDR remain excluded from these programs. It is unlikely, however, that even the eligible East European countries would consider buying wheat for reserve in the foreseeable future, but they may take advantage of intermediate-term credits for importing breeding animals, or construction of storage facilities.

The new bill also authorizes the Secretary of Agriculture to establish between 6 and 25 agricultural trade offices, to be located in countries or regions considered to be valuable or potentially important agricultural importers. The first locations have not yet been fully agreed upon. A trade office concentrating on agricultural products should provide a better opportunity to service important markets and to improve U.S. sales possibilities.



Table 1--U.S. exports to Eastern Europe, total and agricultural share, 1971-78

Country	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
-- Million dollars --								
Bulgaria:								
Direct	4.4	3.5	6.5	22.3	29.8	43.3	23.9	48.2
Transshipment	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total	4.4	3.5	6.5	22.3	29.8	43.3	23.9	48.2
Czechoslovakia:								
Direct	38.7	50.0	72.1	48.9	53.1	148.7	74.7	105.5
Transshipment	2.7	9.8	10.1	39.6	49.5	106.4	62.8	3.5
Total	41.4	59.8	82.2	88.5	102.6	255.1	137.5	109.0
German Dem. Rep.:								
Direct	25.4	17.5	28.0	21.9	17.3	64.9	36.1	170.4
Transshipment	8.8	26.8	107.9	196.8	333.2	354.7	208.7	48.9
Total	34.2	44.3	135.9	218.7	350.5	419.6	244.8	219.3
Hungary:								
Direct	27.9	22.6	33.0	56.4	76.2	63.1	80.6	98.5
Transshipment	--	.9	--	.6	--	--	14.8	--
Total	27.9	23.5	33.0	57.0	76.2	63.1	95.4	98.5
Poland:								
Direct	73.3	113.6	350.0	395.6	583.3	623.4	438.9	680.0
Transshipment	.8	3.5	5.3	14.7	15.8	10.2	4.1	12.1
Total	74.1	117.1	355.3	410.3	599.1	633.6	443.0	692.1
Romania:								
Direct	52.5	69.4	116.6	277.8	190.6	250.3	260.0	318.9
Transshipment	1.6	--	1.8	2.6	7.7	--	--	4.2
Total	54.1	69.4	118.4	280.4	198.3	250.3	260.0	323.1
Yugoslavia:								
Direct	173.6	168.4	235.2	310.0	326.3	296.9	356.3	474.9
Transshipment	6.2	1.6	4.5	--	--	2.2	--	16.8
Total	179.8	170.0	239.7	310.0	326.3	299.1	356.3	491.7
Eastern Europe:								
Direct	395.8	445.0	841.4	1,132.9	1,276.6	1,490.6	1,270.5	1,896.4
Transshipment	20.1	42.6	129.6	254.3	406.2	473.5	290.4	85.5
Total	415.9	487.6	971.0	1,387.2	1,682.8	1,964.1	1,560.9	1,981.9
-- Percent --								
Agriculture's Share:								
Bulgaria	25.2	47.2	38.4	70.9	65.0	73.0	11.2	82.8
Czechoslovakia	73.7	81.7	88.3	79.4	80.6	90.5	82.8	74.0
German Dem. Rep.	82.4	97.1	98.1	98.4	98.1	98.1	98.1	92.5
Hungary	67.9	46.7	86.3	65.2	51.7	35.2	51.4	53.5
Poland	85.1	73.0	81.8	65.6	63.0	77.6	67.5	74.5
Romania	63.9	64.4	64.3	56.7	54.8	68.7	45.5	47.3
Yugoslavia	51.4	56.9	43.6	37.3	12.5	13.3	19.9	26.0
Eastern Europe	64.6	68.0	72.9	63.6	61.0	71.3	57.3	59.1

-- = None or negligible.

Sources: U.S. Foreign Agricultural Trade Statistical Report, USDA/ESCS; Export Sales Report, USDA/OGSM.



Table 2--Volume and value of U.S. agricultural exports

Commodity and country	: 1971	: 1972	: 1973	: 1974	: 1975	: 1976	: 1977	: 1978 2/
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	-- 1,000 metric tons --							
Wheat:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	: --	: --	: --	: --	: --	: --	: --	: --
Czechoslovakia	: --	: --	: 74	: --	: 9	: 143	: --	: --
German Dem. Rep.	: --	: 146	: 418	: 11	: 335	: 719	: 84	: 316
Hungary	: --	: --	: --	: --	: --	: --	: --	: --
Poland	: --	: 142	: 837	: 199	: 502	: 698	: 637	: 629
Romania	: 334	: 29	: --	: --	: 86	: 427	: 171	: --
Yugoslavia	: 382	: 396	: 268	: 146	: --	: --	: --	: --
Total	: 716	: 713	: 1,597	: 356	: 932	: 1,987	: 892	: 945
Feed grains:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	: --	: --	: --	: 64	: 115	: 246	: 3	: 226
Czechoslovakia	: 259	: 98	: 46	: 5	: --	: 769	: 81	: 426
German Dem. Rep.	: 403	: 556	: 742	: 1,164	: 1,626	: 2,158	: 1,248	: 998
Hungary	: --	: --	: 24	: --	: --	: --	: 112	: 107
Poland	: 459	: 306	: 908	: 697	: 1,471	: 2,101	: 1,496	: 2,054
Romania	: 32	: 183	: 121	: 512	: 534	: 239	: 242	: 327
Yugoslavia	: 316	: 420	: --	: 52	: --	: --	: --	: 320
Total	: 1,469	: 1,563	: 1,841	: 2,494	: 3,746	: 5,513	: 3,182	: 4,458
Total grains:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	: --	: --	: --	: 64	: 115	: 246	: 3	: 226
Czechoslovakia	: 259	: 98	: 120	: 5	: 10	: 912	: 81	: 426
German Dem. Rep.	: 403	: 702	: 1,160	: 1,175	: 1,961	: 2,877	: 1,332	: 1,314
Hungary	: --	: --	: 24	: --	: --	: --	: 112	: 107
Poland	: 459	: 448	: 1,745	: 896	: 1,973	: 2,799	: 2,133	: 2,683
Romania	: 366	: 212	: 121	: 512	: 620	: 666	: 413	: 327
Yugoslavia	: 698	: 816	: 268	: 198	: --	: --	: --	: 320
Total	: 2,185	: 2,276	: 3,438	: 2,850	: 4,679	: 7,500	: 4,074	: 5,403
Soybeans:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	: --	: --	: --	: --	: --	: --	: 1	: --
Czechoslovakia	: 9	: 15	: 13	: 13	: 5	: 1	: 3	: --
German Dem. Rep.	: 15	: --	: --	: 58	: --	: --	: 12	: 1
Hungary	: 12	: --	: --	: --	: --	: --	: --	: --
Poland	: 68	: 106	: 148	: 126	: 120	: 56	: --	: 151
Romania	: --	: --	: 20	: --	: 16	: 220	: 137	: 210
Yugoslavia	: 45	: --	: --	: --	: --	: 1	: 96	: 232
Total	: 160	: 121	: 181	: 197	: 141	: 278	: 249	: 594
Vegetable oil:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	: --	: --	: --	: --	: --	: --	: --	: --
Czechoslovakia	: --	: --	: --	: --	: --	: --	: --	: --
German Dem. Rep.	: --	: --	: --	: --	: --	: 6	: 1	: --
Hungary	: --	: --	: --	: --	: --	: --	: --	: --
Poland	: 25	: 37	: 42	: 9	: 12	: 10	: --	: 18
Romania	: --	: --	: --	: --	: --	: --	: --	: --
Yugoslavia	: 89	: 106	: 32	: 40	: 49	: --	: --	: --
Total	: 114	: 143	: 74	: 49	: 61	: 16	: 1	: 18

Footnotes and sources at end of table.

to Eastern Europe, including transshipments, 1971-78 1/

1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978 <u>2/</u>	Commodity and country
-- 1,000 U.S. dollars --								
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	:Wheat:
--	--	4,958	--	1,576	21,400	30	--	: Bulgaria
19	8,829	33,760	2,244	58,074	106,275	9,539	40,709	: Czechoslovakia
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	: German Dem. Rep.
--	8,493	50,223	18,589	80,296	101,640	59,172	72,940	: Hungary
19,539	1,440	--	--	11,793	48,453	15,969	--	: Poland
23,552	22,513	49,562	24,395	--	--	--	--	: Romania
43,110	41,275	138,503	45,228	151,739	277,768	84,710	113,689	: Yugoslavia
								: Total
								:Feed grains:
1	--	--	9,995	14,780	28,456	173	25,007	: Bulgaria
15,840	4,962	3,066	672	39	91,450	8,875	47,151	: Czechoslovakia
22,688	30,500	68,188	149,918	229,950	253,253	125,042	103,460	: German Dem. Rep.
--	--	2,498	--	--	--	12,937	12,439	: Hungary
26,008	16,331	71,959	86,651	185,606	252,237	142,414	209,515	: Poland
1,575	9,621	9,905	70,351	69,585	25,576	20,864	32,415	: Romania
18,057	22,537	5	7,510	--	--	--	33,425	: Yugoslavia
83,969	83,951	155,621	325,097	499,960	650,972	310,305	463,412	: Total
								:Total grains:
1	--	--	9,995	14,780	28,456	173	25,007	: Bulgaria
15,840	4,962	8,024	672	1,615	112,850	8,905	47,151	: Czechoslovakia
22,507	39,329	101,948	152,162	288,024	359,528	134,581	144,209	: German Dem. Rep.
--	--	2,498	--	--	--	12,937	12,439	: Hungary
26,008	24,824	122,182	105,240	265,902	353,877	201,586	282,455	: Poland
21,114	11,061	9,905	70,351	81,378	74,029	36,833	32,415	: Romania
41,609	45,050	49,567	31,905	--	--	--	33,425	: Yugoslavia
127,079	125,226	294,124	370,325	651,699	928,740	395,015	577,101	: Total
								:Soybeans:
--	--	69	--	--	--	285	--	: Bulgaria
1,021	1,875	2,490	2,550	1,230	9,410	6,920	--	: Czechoslovakia
1,662	--	--	11,282	--	--	3,090	250	: German Dem. Rep.
1,452	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	: Hungary
7,665	12,924	28,626	36,151	31,666	10,796	--	39,827	: Poland
--	--	5,745	--	3,506	45,282	38,646	45,031	: Romania
5,245	3	--	--	314	210	23,476	59,804	: Yugoslavia
17,045	14,802	36,930	49,983	36,716	65,618	72,417	144,912	: Total
								:Vegetable oil:
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	: Bulgaria
--	155	--	--	--	--	--	--	: Czechoslovakia
--	--	--	--	--	4,149	720	--	: German Dem. Rep.
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	: Hungary
5,701	7,287	13,192	7,373	11,126	4,726	--	8,101	: Poland
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	: Romania
26,743	28,521	8,590	24,963	34,570	--	--	--	: Yugoslavia
32,444	35,963	21,782	32,336	45,696	8,875	720	8,101	: Total

--Continued

Table 2--Volume and value of U.S. agricultural exports

Commodity and country	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978 <u>2/</u>
-- <u>1,000 metric tons</u> --								
Soybean meal and cake:								
Bulgaria	10	--	--	16	24	11	--	57
Czechoslovakia	79	125	180	165	305	475	341	63
German Dem. Rep.	23	--	109	216	298	230	414	260
Hungary	148	57	86	121	196	71	94	147
Poland	92	114	369	271	228	392	178	518
Romania	--	51	168	103	13	98	47	38
Yugoslavia	117	135	168	222	13	182	109	112
Total	469	482	1,080	1,114	1,077	1,459	1,183	1,195
Cotton, excluding								
linters <u>3/</u> :								
Bulgaria	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Czechoslovakia	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
German Dem. Rep.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hungary	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poland	--	47	51	31	20	32	11	50
Romania	57	44	72	89	44	--	17	40
Yugoslavia	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total	59	91	123	120	64	32	28	90
Cattle hides <u>4/</u> :								
Bulgaria	5	71	5	42	26	49	31	52
Czechoslovakia	692	852	804	635	877	678	680	586
German Dem. Rep.	20	--	20	2	15	9	43	39
Hungary	130	93	113	286	158	270	227	180
Poland	474	545	719	638	788	389	433	349
Romania	571	1,200	1,006	1,777	1,226	1,651	1,472	1,942
Yugoslavia	228	207	233	220	110	252	472	431
Total	2,120	2,968	2,900	3,600	3,200	3,298	3,358	3,579

to Eastern Europe, including transshipments, 1971-78 1/--Continued

1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978 <u>2/</u>	Commodity and country
-- 1,000 U.S. dollars --								
1,033	--	--	3,181	3,544	1,590	--	11,637	Soybean meal and cake:
7,230	14,634	38,465	33,290	50,824	81,131	72,946	11,729	Bulgaria
2,153	--	26,925	45,966	51,964	41,795	96,358	55,106	Czechoslovakia
15,094	6,619	14,721	26,226	34,090	14,521	23,505	32,362	German Dem Rep
9,395	13,007	78,576	62,993	37,998	73,853	41,262	108,549	Hungary
--	5,513	28,449	25,455	1,886	17,702	9,403	8,467	Poland
11,940	15,939	35,222	48,155	2,327	29,057	22,834	22,686	Romania
46,845	55,712	222,358	245,266	183,452	259,649	266,308	250,536	Yugoslavia
								Total
								Cotton, excluding linters:
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	Bulgaria
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	Czechoslovakia
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	German Dem Rep
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	25	Hungary
--	7,736	8,448	9,262	4,131	9,842	3,949	14,726	Poland
8,060	7,387	11,604	38,818	12,206	--	6,548	13,529	Romania
286	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	Yugoslavia
8,346	15,123	20,052	48,080	16,337	9,842	10,497	28,280	Total
								Cattle hides:
50	911	98	622	275	746	583	1,129	Bulgaria
5,412	13,022	15,904	9,678	8,034	11,116	13,049	13,999	Czechoslovakia
228	--	274	45	195	159	655	754	German Dem Rep
906	1,154	1,686	4,213	1,432	3,486	4,349	4,066	Hungary
3,767	8,580	15,641	9,739	7,425	6,292	9,106	8,320	Poland
4,389	19,617	18,103	24,081	9,693	26,517	26,658	52,223	Romania
1,912	3,072	4,441	4,212	1,548	5,080	10,925	3,586	Yugoslavia
16,664	46,356	56,147	52,590	28,602	53,396	65,325	84,077	Total
								Other:
27	741	2,332	2,008	1,011	804	1,640	2,120	Bulgaria
1,009	14,215	7,695	24,059	23,032	16,382	12,040	7,761	Czechoslovakia
1,631	3,700	4,121	5,753	3,545	5,863	4,681	2,557	German Dem Rep
1,480	3,193	9,562	6,746	4,122	4,225	8,252	3,780	Hungary
10,547	11,187	23,799	38,402	26,318	32,555	43,236	53,584	Poland
1,016	1,096	2,300	286	35	8,446	216	1,120	Romania
4,646	4,151	6,614	6,493	4,665	5,504	13,704	8,268	Yugoslavia
20,356	38,283	56,423	83,747	62,728	73,779	83,769	79,190	Total
								Total agricultural exports:
1,111	1,652	2,499	15,806	19,610	31,596	2,681	39,893	Bulgaria
30,512	48,863	72,578	70,249	84,735	280,889	113,860	80,640	Czechoslovakia
28,181	43,024	133,268	215,208	343,728	411,494	240,085	202,876	German Dem Rep
18,932	10,966	28,467	37,185	40,463	22,232	49,043	52,672	Hungary
63,083	85,545	290,464	269,160	384,566	491,941	299,139	515,562	Poland
34,579	44,674	76,106	158,991	108,704	171,976	118,304	152,785	Romania
92,381	96,736	104,434	115,728	43,424	39,851	70,939	127,769	Yugoslavia
268,779	331,460	707,816	882,327	1,025,230	1,449,979	894,051	1,172,197	Total

-- = none or negligible.

1/ Including transshipments through Belgium, Canada, the Netherlands, and West Germany.

2/ Preliminary.

3/ Thousand running bales.

4/ Thousand pieces.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau; U.S. Foreign Agricultural Trade Statistical Report, USDA/ESCS; Export Sales Report, USDA/OGSM.

Table 3--Eastern Europe: Imports; total, agricultural and U.S. share, 1971-77

Imports	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
-- Million dollars --								
Total imports								
Bulgaria	2,120	2,567	3,266	4,326	5,408	5,626	6,273	
Czechoslovakia	4,010	4,662	6,137	7,532	9,081	9,706	10,958	
German Dem. Rep.	4,981	5,905	7,854	9,646	11,290	13,196	14,330	
Hungary	2,990	3,154	3,966	5,575	7,178	5,528	6,446	
Poland	4,038	5,335	7,814	10,482	12,536	13,867	14,616	
Romania	2,103	2,616	3,468	5,144	5,342	6,095	7,015	
Yugoslavia	3,252	3,233	4,511	7,520	7,697	7,367	9,632	
Total	23,494	27,472	37,016	50,225	58,532	61,385	69,270	
Agricultural imports								
Bulgaria	160	185	274	488	583	518	471	
Czechoslovakia	856	913	1,180	1,392	1,314	1,389	1,413	
German Dem. Rep.	838	1,017	1,206	1,500	1,566	1,788	1,916	
Hungary	405	418	550	816	819	1,002	1,215	
Poland	723	766	1,138	1,479	1,630	1,942	2,277	
Romania	242	300	459	745	706	913	991	
Yugoslavia	484	501	780	1,209	769	917	1,154	
Total	3,708	4,100	5,587	7,629	7,387	8,469	9,437	
Agricultural imports from U.S. 1/								
Bulgaria	1	2	2	16	20	32	3	
Czechoslovakia	30	49	73	70	85	281	114	
German Dem. Rep.	28	43	133	215	344	411	240	
Hungary	19	11	28	37	40	22	49	
Poland	63	85	290	269	385	492	299	
Romania	35	45	76	159	109	172	118	
Yugoslavia	92	97	104	116	43	40	71	
Total	268	332	706	882	1,026	1,450	894	
-- Percent --								
Agricultural imports share	15.8	14.9	15.1	15.2	12.6	13.8	13.6	
U.S. share in agricultural imports	7.2	8.1	12.6	11.6	13.9	16.5	9.5	

Sources: Statistical yearbooks of respective countries; FAO trade yearbooks; U.S. Foreign Agricultural Trade Statistical Reports, U.S.D.A., ESCS.

1/ U.S. exports adjusted for transshipments.



Table 4--U.S. agricultural exports to Eastern Europe, value and share of principal commodities, 1970-78

Year	Total	Grain	Soybean products and vegetable oil	Cotton	Cattle hides	Other
	<u>Mil dol.</u>			-- <u>Percent</u> --		
1971	268	47	36	3	6	8
1972	331	38	32	5	14	11
1973	706	42	40	3	8	7
1974	882	42	37	5	6	10
1975	1,025	64	26	2	3	5
1976	1,450	66	24	1	4	5
1977	894	44	38	1	7	10
1978	1,172	49	34	2	7	8

Sources: U.S. Foreign Agricultural Trade Statistical Report, USDA/ESCS.

Table 5--Eastern Europe: Selected import data, 1971-1977

Year	Grain			Oilseed	Soybean		Soybeans	
	Total	U.S.	U.S.S.R.	meal	meal	Brazil	Total	U.S.
				--	<u>1,000 tons</u>	--		
1971	10,548	2,185	5,844	2,049	469	40	220	160
1972	10,764	2,276	3,526	2,700	482	456	186	121
1973	9,182	3,438	2,987	3,053	1,080	452	177	181
1974	11,394	2,850	3,985	3,565	1,114	519	314	197
1975	10,517	4,679	2,321	3,585	1,077	915	170	141
1976	16,686	7,500	512	4,003	1,459	1,345	345	278
1977	12,591	4,074	997	3,901	1,183	1,230	297	249

Sources: Statistical publications of several countries.

Table 6--Total and agricultural trade, Eastern Europe, 1974-78

Item	: Bulgaria	: Czechoslovakia	: German Dem. Rep.	: Hungary	: Poland	: Romania	: Yugoslavia	: Total
-- Million dollars --								
Exports <u>1/</u> :								
1974	: 3,836	7,053	8,748	5,129	8,315	4,873	3,805	41,760
1975	: 4,691	8,356	10,088	6,093	10,283	5,341	4,072	48,924
1976	: 5,382	9,035	11,361	4,932	11,017	6,138	4,878	52,743
1977	: 5,990	10,562	12,157	5,744	12,279	7,022	5,405	59,159
1978 <u>2/</u>	: 6,625	11,470	13,370	5,800	13,470	7,400	5,700	63,835
Imports <u>1/</u> :								
1974	: 4,326	7,532	9,646	5,575	10,482	5,144	7,520	50,225
1975	: 5,408	9,081	11,290	7,178	12,536	5,342	7,697	58,532
1976	: 5,626	9,706	13,196	5,528	13,867	6,095	7,367	61,385
1977	: 6,273	10,958	14,330	6,446	14,616	7,015	9,632	69,270
1978 <u>2/</u>	: 6,950	11,735	15,400	7,280	15,320	7,800	9,800	74,285
Balance:								
1974	: -490	-479	-898	-446	-2,167	-270	-3,715	-8,465
1975	: -717	-725	-1,202	-1,085	-2,253	-1	-3,625	-9,608
1976	: -244	-671	-1,835	-596	-2,850	43	-2,489	-8,642
1977	: -283	-396	-2,173	-702	-2,337	7	-4,227	-10,111
1978 <u>2/</u>	: -325	-265	-2,030	-1,480	-1,850	-400	-4,100	-10,450
Agricultural exports <u>3/</u> :								
1974	: 723	400	178	1,269	923	855	474	4,822
1975	: 844	383	181	1,400	916	875	482	5,081
1976	: 956	331	183	1,549	956	946	537	5,458
1977	: 916	345	144	1,840	889	981	548	5,663
1978	:							
Agricultural imports:								
1974	: 488	1,392	1,500	816	1,479	745	1,209	7,629
1975	: 583	1,314	1,566	819	1,630	706	769	7,387
1976	: 518	1,389	1,788	1,002	1,942	913	917	8,469
1977	: 471	1,413	1,916	1,215	2,215	991	1,154	9,437
1978	:							
Agricultural trade balance:								
1974	: 235	-992	-1,322	453	-556	110	-735	-2,807
1975	: 261	-931	-1,385	581	-714	169	-287	-2,306
1976	: 438	-1,058	-1,605	547	-986	33	-380	-3,011
1977	: 445	-1,068	-1,772	625	-1,388	-10	-606	-3,774
1978	:							

1/ United Nations data.2/ Preliminary, 9 months for Bulgaria.3/ FAO data.

## AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS UP 22 PERCENT IN OCTOBER-APRIL

Exports of farm products in April eased somewhat from March's record level, but remained relatively high, compared with most recent monthly averages and about even with year-earlier rates. April's agricultural exports totaled \$2.65 billion versus \$2.88 billion, during March. The decline in exports between March and April was the result of reduced soybean shipments, which fell to 1.84 million tons from 2.27 million tons. Wheat and cotton volumes remained near March levels, while feedgrains moved up about 5 percent to nearly 5.1 million tons. Other commodity declines from March to April included tallow, poultry meat, hides and skins, almonds, oilcake, vegetable oils, and tobacco.

Cumulative agricultural exports during the current fiscal year increased sharply from the corresponding months of 1977/78. Over \$18.5 billion worth of exports moved abroad from October 1978 through April 1979, compared with \$15.1 billion in the year earlier. Values were higher for grains, oilseeds, cotton, tobacco, hides, meat, poultry, tallow, fruits, and vegetables. Higher prices accounted for most of the 22 percent value increase.

The agricultural trade surplus continued to grow in October-April 1978/79, with exports outpacing imports by nearly \$9.1 billion. The rate of increase--29 percent over 1977/78--slackened somewhat from October-March's 36-percent pace.

Regionally, agricultural export gains to Asia and Latin America outpaced rate increases to Western Europe for the October-April 1978/79 period. Asia took over 37 percent of total U.S. farm product exports during the first 7 months of 1979, compared with 34.6 percent for similar months in 1977/78. Western Europe's share, meanwhile, remained at 35 percent for both periods.

Exports of grains and grain products for the first 7 months of 1979 totaled \$6.18 billion, up 14 percent from their year-earlier value. Increased shipments of corn, wheat, and rice, at appreciably higher prices, accounted for the gain.

Corn's export volume has advanced 7.6 percent to 27 million tons, and value has risen 14 percent to \$2.85 billion, so far this year. Shipments to Asian countries gained nearly 60 percent, reaching 10.5 million tons versus 6.7 million tons in the 1977/78 period. Japan--the largest U.S. market--took 4.7 million tons, about the same as in the first 7 months of fiscal year 1978.

China emerged as Asia's second largest importer of U.S. corn, taking 2.4 million tons, versus none in October-April 1977/78. Shipments to Korea and Taiwan also increased substantially over the prior period. Increased shipments to Eastern Europe and Latin America also helped offset lower export levels to Western Europe and the U.S.S.R. Trans-shipments through Canadian ports--which reached a record 1.25 million tons valued at \$118 million--were mainly destined for Spain and the U.S.S.R.

Oilseed and product exports for the first 7 months expanded 30 percent in value to \$5.85 billion. Sharp increases in soybeans, sunflower seeds, oilcake and meal, and soybean oil contributed to the gain. The strong foreign demand for U.S. oilseeds, protein meal, and vegetable oils was caused by shortages in other exporting countries--especially Brazil--and the growing use of protein-based animal feed supplements in many countries. Soybean exports rose almost 16 percent above 1978's level to 14.7 million tons. Average prices advanced 15 percent to \$264 per metric ton.

Table 7--Agricultural, nonagricultural, and total trade balance

Item	October-April		April	
	1977/78	1978/79	1978	1979
-- Million dollars --				
Agricultural exports .....	15,143	18,528	2,508	2,652
Nonagricultural exports .....	57,173	75,476	9,346	11,359
Total exports .....	72,316	94,004	11,854	14,011
Agricultural imports .....	8,125	9,448	1,308	1,480
Nonagricultural imports .....	85,789	97,856	13,299	14,782
Total imports .....	93,914	107,304	14,607	16,262
Agricultural trade balance .....	7,018	9,098	1,200	1,172
Nonagricultural trade balance .....	-28,616	-22,380	-3,953	-3,423
Total trade balance .....	-21,598	-13,300	-2,753	-2,251

Table 8--Export quantities of selected commodities, October-April 1977-78 and 1978/79, and April 1978 and 1979

Commodity	October-April		April	
	1977/78	1978/79	1978	1979
-- 1,000 metric tons --				
Animal products:				
Fats, oils, and greases .....	784	775	135	89
Meats and meat products .....	235	229	32	31
Poultry meat, fresh or frozen .....	114	118	16	14
Grains:				
Wheat and products .....	16,728	16,733	3,011	2,218
Feedgrains and products .....	29,380	30,577	4,613	5,120
Rice .....	1,203	1,498	156	229
Oilseeds and products:				
Soybeans .....	12,756	14,727	1,979	1,842
Protein meal .....	3,515	4,114	609	474
Vegetable oils and waxes .....	894	935	150	127
Other:				
Fruits and preparations .....	933	900	161	140
Vegetables and preparations .....	635	757	106	108
Tobacco .....	181	211	20	24
Cotton, excluding linters .....	765	775	147	139
Feeds and fodders .....	1,431	1,435	222	244
Total .....	69,554	73,784	11,357	10,799

Table 9--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by commodity, October-April 1977/78 and 1978/79 and April 1978 and 1979

Commodity	October-April			April		
	1977/78	1978/79	Change	1978	1979	Change
	Million dollars		Percent	Million dollars		Percent
Animals and animal products:						
Dairy products .....	85	63	-24	11	11	---
Fats, oils, and greases .....	325	401	+23	58	48	-17
Hides and skins, including furskins :	507	812	+60	83	128	+54
Cattle hides, whole .....	305	487	+60	56	83	+48
Furskins .....	172	278	+62	22	37	+68
Other hides and skins .....	30	47	+57	5	8	+60
Meats and meat products .....	374	476	+27	61	70	+15
Poultry and poultry products .....	199	213	+7	30	29	-3
Other .....	132	169	+28	22	24	+9
Total animals and animal products :	1,622	2,134	+32	265	310	+17
Cotton, excluding linters .....	995	1,106	+11	183	198	+8
Feeds and fodders, excl. protein meal:						
Corn byproducts .....	132	156	+18	25	32	+28
Alfalfa meal .....	22	27	+23	2	3	+50
Other .....	162	212	+31	22	37	+68
Total feeds and fodders, excl.						
protein meal .....	316	395	+25	49	72	+47
Fruits and preparations .....	532	583	+10	83	85	+2
Grains and preparations:						
Feedgrains, excluding products .....	2,883	3,196	+11	487	555	+14
Rice .....	435	545	+25	63	76	+21
Wheat and products .....	1,962	2,327	+19	373	314	-16
Other .....	119	113	-5	16	12	-25
Total grains and preparations .....	5,399	6,181	+14	939	957	+2
Nuts and preparations .....	188	283	+51	14	28	+100
Oilseeds and products:						
Cottonseed and soybean oil .....	133	141	+6	17	15	-12
Soybeans .....	2,925	3,893	+33	513	516	+1
Protein meal .....	691	897	+30	126	109	-13
Other .....	753	921	+22	111	110	-1
Total oilseeds and products .....	4,502	5,852	+30	767	750	-2
Tobacco, unmanufactured .....	739	958	+30	77	105	+36
Vegetables and preparations .....	363	457	+26	60	63	+5
Other .....	488	579	+19	71	83	+17
Total agricultural exports .....	15,144	18,528	+22	2,508	2,651	+6



Table 10--U.S. agricultural exports by regions, October-April 1977/78 and 1978/79, and April 1978 and 1979

Region 1/	October-April		April		Change	
	:		:		:	
	1977/78	1978/79	1978	1979	1978/79	April
	-- Million dollars --				-- Percent --	
Western Europe .....	5,224	6,174	759	754	+18	-1
European Community (EC-9) .....	4,042	4,842	601	610	+20	+1
Other Western Europe .....	1,182	1,332	159	145	+13	-9
Eastern Europe and U.S.S.R. ....	1,432	1,467	318	356	+2	+12
Eastern Europe .....	442	706	53	157	+60	+196
U.S.S.R. ....	990	761	265	198	-23	-25
Asia .....	5,202	6,899	850	985	+33	+16
West Asia .....	633	795	113	92	+26	-19
South Asia .....	326	402	72	68	+23	-6
East and Southeast Asia, excl. Japan and						
China, mainland .....	1,628	2,041	272	338	+25	+24
Japan .....	2,477	3,044	374	410	+23	+10
China, mainland .....	138	616	20	77	+346	+285
Latin America and Caribbean .....	1,294	1,822	212	213	+41	---
Brazil .....	174	244	43	9	+40	-79
Mexico .....	296	552	36	65	+86	+81
Canada, excluding transshipments .....	846	970	133	136	+15	+2
Canadian transshipments .....	204	288	73	95	+41	+30
Africa .....	851	812	151	100	-5	-34
North Africa .....	506	429	93	50	-15	-46
Other Africa .....	344	383	58	49	+11	-16
Oceania .....	91	96	11	12	+5	+9
Total 2/ .....	15,144	18,528	2,507	2,651	+22	+6

1/ Not adjusted for transshipments.

2/ Less than \$500,000.

Table 11--U.S. agricultural exports by region,  
October-April 1977/78 and 1978/79

Region <u>1/</u>	October-April	
	1977/78	: 1978/79
	-- Million dollars --	
Western Europe .....	5,358	6,328
European Community .....	4,110	4,898
Other Western Europe .....	1,248	1,430
Eastern Europe .....	445	713
U.S.S.R. ....	994	800
Asia .....	5,241	6,975
West Asia .....	638	807
South Asia .....	330	432
China, mainland .....	140	628
Japan .....	2,500	3,066
Korea .....	576	803
Taiwan .....	385	576
Other East and Southeast Asia .....	672	663
Africa .....	865	814
North Africa .....	516	430
Other Africa .....	349	384
Latin America and Caribbean .....	1,296	1,822
Brazil .....	174	244
Mexico .....	296	552
Venezuela .....	170	244
Canada .....	854	980
Oceania .....	91	96
Total .....	15,144	18,528

1/ Adjusted for transshipments through Canada.

Table 12--U.S. wheat exports: Quantity and value by region,  
October-April 1977/78 and 1978/79

Region <u>1/</u>	Quantity		Value	
	1977/78	1978/79	1977/78	1978/79
	-- 1,000 metric tons --		-- Million dollars --	
Western Europe .....	1,680	1,854	196	254
EC-9 <u>2/</u> .....	1,235	1,304	145	178
Other Western Europe .....	445	550	51	76
Eastern Europe, excl. U.S.S.R. ....	294	39	31	5
U.S.S.R. ....	2,443	1,478	297	193
Asia .....	5,798	7,956	670	1,094
West Asia .....	1,170	1,158	130	159
South Asia .....	918	1,057	104	142
China, mainland .....	0	1,504	0	194
Japan .....	1,774	1,998	209	284
East and Southeast Asia, excl. Japan and China, main. .	1,936	2,239	226	315
Africa .....	2,452	1,625	274	227
North Africa .....	1,687	866	188	120
Other Africa .....	765	759	86	107
Latin America and Caribbean .....	3,179	3,049	372	430
Total .....	15,847	16,001	1,840	2,203

1/ Adjusted for transshipments through Canada.

2/ Not adjusted for transshipments through Northern European ports.

Table 13 --U.S. corn exports: Quantity and value by region,  
October-April 1977/78 and 1978/79

Region <u>1/</u>	Quantity		Value	
	1977/78	1978/79	1977/78	1978/79
	-- 1,000 metric tons --		-- Million dollars --	
Western Europe .....	9,207	8,630	901	897
EC-9 <u>2/</u> .....	5,538	5,120	535	533
Other Western Europe .....	3,669	3,510	366	364
Eastern Europe, excl. U.S.S.R. ....	1,450	2,413	138	253
U.S.S.R. ....	5,663	3,177	582	333
Asia .....	6,754	10,516	683	1,131
West Asia .....	400	451	40	48
China, mainland .....	0	2,400	0	252
Japan .....	4,749	4,695	478	506
Korea .....	856	1,519	89	161
Taiwan .....	713	1,420	72	161
Other Asia .....	36	30	3	3
Africa .....	712	563	71	61
North Africa .....	531	442	51	47
Other Africa .....	181	121	20	14
Canada .....	193	229	16	21
Latin America and Caribbean .....	1,081	1,441	110	154
Total .....	25,060	26,970	2,501	2,850

1/ Adjusted for transshipments through Canada.

2/ Not adjusted for transshipments through Northern European ports.

Table 14 --U.S. soybean exports: Quantity and value by region,  
October-April 1977/78 and 1978/79

Region 1/	Quantity		Value	
	1977/78	1978/79	1977/78	1978/79
	-- 1,000 metric tons --		-- Million dollars --	
Western Europe .....	7,943	8,656	1,811	2,283
EC-9 2/ .....	6,439	6,871	1,470	1,808
Other Western Europe .....	1,504	1,785	341	475
Eastern Europe, excl. U.S.S.R. ....	253	389	53	109
U.S.S.R. ....	264	883	70	237
Asia .....	3,714	4,059	859	1,078
West Asia .....	260	279	57	72
China, mainland .....	55	142	16	38
Japan .....	2,558	2,632	590	707
Korea .....	153	253	37	68
Taiwan .....	487	671	113	172
Other Asia .....	201	82	46	21
Oceania .....	15	3/	3	4/
North Africa .....	111	20	25	6
Latin America and Caribbean .....	333	523	77	129
Canada .....	123	193	27	51
Total .....	12,756	14,727	2,925	3,893

1/ Adjusted for transshipments through Canada.  
2/ Not adjusted for transshipments through Northern European ports.  
3/ Less than 100 tons.  
4/ Less than \$20,000.



Table 15--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by months, January 1971 to April 1979

Month and quarter	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978 1/2	1979 1/2
	-- Million dollars --								
January .....	670.3	769.7	1,135.5	1,833.9	2,452.5	1,994.1	1,906.7	1,937.7	2,431.9
February .....	634.5	714.2	1,180.1	1,909.8	1,920.0	1,715.1	2,045.2	2,068.0	2,356.4
March .....	714.5	668.2	1,411.4	2,092.6	1,911.0	1,873.3	2,290.8	2,519.4	2,877.3
January-March .....	2,019.3	2,152.1	3,727.0	5,836.3	6,283.5	5,582.5	6,242.7	6,525.1	7,665.6
April .....	632.1	627.7	1,265.5	2,011.1	1,757.1	1,932.3	2,206.5	2,508.0	2,651.5
May .....	623.1	711.5	1,367.3	1,796.5	1,495.9	1,848.4	2,196.3	2,728.6	
June .....	607.1	743.5	1,376.1	1,704.4	1,389.1	1,813.8	1,880.2	2,640.0	
April-June .....	1,862.3	2,082.7	4,008.9	5,512.0	4,642.1	5,604.5	6,283.0	7,876.6	
January-June .....	3,881.6	4,234.8	7,735.9	11,348.3	10,925.6	11,187.0	12,525.7	14,401.7	
July .....	578.5	680.8	1,223.7	1,631.5	1,532.2	1,798.6	1,746.6	2,133.5	
August .....	546.2	679.0	1,478.1	1,452.3	1,600.1	1,759.6	1,540.8	2,391.5	
September .....	749.3	709.5	1,449.2	1,382.6	1,609.5	1,796.9	1,733.8	2,267.2	
July-September .....	1,874.0	2,069.3	4,151.0	4,466.4	4,741.8	5,355.1	5,021.2	6,792.2	
October .....	465.9	907.5	1,734.4	1,711.9	2,081.7	2,250.6	1,705.0	2,665.8	
November .....	630.2	1,080.4	2,085.6	2,352.5	2,175.5	2,120.9	2,081.4	2,806.7	
December .....	841.5	1,108.6	1,973.3	2,119.5	1,959.4	2,081.4	2,323.7	2,738.3	
October-December .....	1,937.6	3,096.5	5,793.3	6,183.9	6,216.6	6,452.9	6,110.1	8,210.8	
July-December .....	3,811.6	5,165.8	9,944.3	10,650.3	10,958.4	11,808.0	11,131.3	15,003.0	
January-December .....	7,693.2	9,400.7	17,680.2	21,998.6	21,884.1	22,996.7	23,657.0	29,404.7	
Monthly average .....	641.1	783.3	1,473.4	1,833.2	1,823.7	1,916.4	1,971.4	2,450.4	

1/ Preliminary. Jan.-Dec. 1979 monthly data excludes natural rubber (Schedule B No. 4460515).



TABLE 16--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	OCTOBER-APRIL		APRIL		VALUE	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	1978	1979 1/
		77/78	78/79 1/	1978	1979 1/	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
HIDES AND SKINS, INC FURSKINS							
CATTLE HIDES, WHOLE	MPC	13,880	14,412	2,357	2,091	82,640	127,918
FURSKINS						55,523	82,786
OTHER						21,891	36,810
						5,227	8,322
OTHER ANIMAL PRODUCTS							
HAIR, ANIMAL, EX WOOL OR FINE HAIR	MT	1,935	2,009	983	544	14,165	13,631
SAUSAGE CASINGS	MT	4,165	4,101	707	519	884	517
WOOL, UNMANUFACTURED, INC FINE HAIR	MT	2,120	1,887	471	415	1,764	1,871
OTHER						4,431	4,433
						7,086	6,809
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS							
COTTON, UNMANUFACTURED	MT	797,409	810,101	152,867	145,953	184,374	199,982
COTTON, RAW	MT	764,537	775,405	146,500	139,269	182,806	198,122
LINTERS	MT	32,872	34,696	6,367	6,684	1,568	1,861
FRUITS AND PREPARATIONS							
CANNED	MT	105,438	90,255	17,395	9,265	82,655	84,759
CHERRIES	MT	4,226	6,020	562	788	10,619	7,330
FRUIT MIXTURES	MT	30,946	28,460	5,019	2,742	686	1,030
PEACHES	MT	48,067	37,441	9,133	3,686	3,389	2,226
PEARS	MT	3,266	1,673	1,316	155	4,442	2,222
PINEAPPLES	MT	8,766	6,912	1,246	1,061	303	133
OTHER	MT	10,167	9,749	869	912	930	808
DRIED	MT	75,692	47,852	7,039	4,316	869	912
PRUNES	MT	37,320	30,103	2,412	2,336	9,355	8,595
GRAPES (RAISINS)	MT	30,351	10,058	4,065	1,246	2,817	3,550
OTHER	MT	8,021	7,691	562	734	5,300	3,289
FRESH	MT	752,146	761,911	136,797	125,991	1,239	1,755
APPLES	MT	107,142	104,531	7,222	8,463	44,981	50,811
BERRIES	MT	7,539	7,612	2,884	2,921	2,930	3,286
GRAPEFRUIT	MT	192,333	215,838	41,460	53,878	2,302	2,720
GRAPES	MT	63,163	56,764	562	449	9,396	14,681
LEMONS AND LIMES	MT	118,421	124,582	27,205	17,366	490	430
ORANGES, TANGERINES, & CLEMENTINES	MT	200,148	189,528	48,370	37,707	8,311	8,949
PEARS	MT	28,281	28,099	1,686	2,005	17,079	17,194
OTHER	MT	35,119	34,957	7,408	3,202	831	970
FRUIT JUICES	HCL	1,517,995	1,874,520	319,926	339,928	3,641	2,581
GRAPEFRUIT	HCL	209,105	232,616	58,063	51,754	15,781	16,070
ORANGE	HCL	880,128	1,070,858	185,683	194,228	2,582	2,437
OTHER	HCL	428,762	571,046	76,180	93,946	9,529	9,633
FROZEN FRUITS	MT	6,207	4,843	700	756	3,670	4,000
OTHER	MT	12,872	13,087	2,055	1,580	584	693
						1,335	1,260
NUTS AND PREPARATIONS							
ALMONDS, SHELLLED BASIS	MT	41,209	28,910	3,107	1,346	14,040	27,653
PEANUTS SHELLLED, EXCL OIL STOCK	MT	2/	88,213	2/	20,164	8,303	5,811
PECANS, SHELLLED BASIS	MT	1,588	1,225	222	260	2/	15,239
WALNUTS, NOT SHELLLED BASIS	MT	57,662	37,034	1,529	1,024	490	660
OTHER						987	952
						4,260	4,992

CONTINUED

TABLE 16--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	OCTOBER-APRIL		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		77/78	78/79 1/	77/78	78/79 1/	1978	1979 1/	1978	1979 1/
		1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.			1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
<b>GRAINS AND PREPARATIONS</b>									
<b>FEED GRAINS AND PRODUCTS GRAIN EQ</b>									
<b>FEED GRAINS</b>									
BARLEY	MT	29,379,721	30,576,582	5,399,457	6,181,013	--	--	939,017	957,075
	MT	29,132,560	30,356,601	2,913,049	3,222,602	4,613,497	5,120,262	491,474	559,357
CORN	MT	390,121	112,562	2,893,248	3,195,508	4,573,814	5,084,949	486,993	554,860
	MT	25,060,045	26,973,035	35,333	15,681	43,936	4,793	4,737	421
GRAIN SCRGHUMS	MT	3,575,543	3,229,549	2,501,210	2,849,601	4,083,404	4,750,354	439,043	519,771
	MT	102,851	44,455	335,437	325,301	446,133	328,617	43,149	34,335
OATS	MT	17,020	9,708	10,268	4,925	341	1,185	64	232
MALT AND FLOUR, INC BARLEY MALT	MT	11,568	7,092	5,240	2,958	3,876	1,384	1,115	487
CORN GRITS AND HOMINY	MT	59,219	47,610	1,866	1,359	3,338	1,139	502	220
CORNMEAL	MT	19,277	16,695	11,078	10,174	5,695	7,945	1,156	1,767
CORN STARCH	MT	1,993	3,186	7,475	8,253	2,869	2,769	1,017	1,467
OTHER CORN PRODUCTS	MT	12,537	11,076	397	704	479	552	98	112
OATMEAL & OATS, ROLLED, ETC	MT	1,203,121	1,498,038	3,745	3,636	1,997	1,337	594	445
RICE	MT	1,008,019	1,253,241	434,683	545,241	155,626	229,420	63,226	75,811
MILLED	MT	109,521	150,876	334,158	484,993	147,856	217,850	60,794	72,621
HUSKED, BROWN	MT	16,728,222	16,732,854	31,019	42,452	7,602	10,002	2,341	2,839
WHEAT AND PRODUCTS WHEAT EQ	MT	15,847,078	16,001,397	1,962,280	2,326,804	3,011,107	2,217,985	372,705	313,673
	MT	486,157	344,147	1,839,882	2,203,244	2,810,969	2,094,535	344,818	291,339
WHEAT FLOUR	MT	198,032	226,625	39,754	73,947	127,662	44,430	23,740	9,824
OTHER WHEAT PRODUCTS	MT	7,075	918	32,644	49,613	22,212	54,366	4,147	12,520
BAKERY PRODUCTS	MT	103,966	114,379	7,625	1,267	108	124	76	130
BLENDED FOOD PRODUCTS	MT	--	--	39,259	36,235	12,618	4,966	4,073	1,716
OTHER	MT	--	--	42,560	48,864	--	--	7,464	6,394
<b>FEEDS AND FODDERS, EX OIL CAKE&amp;MEAL</b>									
HAY, FODDER, ROOTS, LUPINES, ETC	MT	61,348	65,306	315,562	395,168	--	--	48,593	72,177
CORN BYPRODUCTS, FEED	MT	1,031,743	1,026,988	5,392	4,928	4,371	8,761	377	577
ALFALFA MEAL	MT	133,082	133,913	132,242	156,275	181,061	194,823	24,782	32,201
ALFALFA HAY CUBES	MT	90,399	144,125	12,932	14,102	4,582	11,171	476	1,006
ANIMAL FEED, PREPARED	MT	176,172	129,863	8,778	13,326	16,381	20,902	1,471	2,082
OTHER	MT	--	--	49,299	48,867	19,983	17,472	7,330	6,310
	MT	--	--	106,920	157,669	--	--	14,157	30,000
<b>OILSEEDS AND PRODUCTS</b>									
OIL CAKE AND MEAL	MT	3,515,356	4,114,346	4,502,039	5,852,119	--	--	767,403	750,250
SOYBEAN OIL CAKE AND MEAL	MT	3,390,822	3,919,170	690,944	896,826	609,242	474,271	125,549	109,155
OTHER	MT	124,534	195,176	670,382	870,896	598,109	460,372	123,664	106,799
OILSEEDS	MT	25,150	1,630	20,562	25,930	11,133	13,899	1,985	2,356
FLAXSEED	MT	12,755,579	14,727,260	3,252,574	4,288,898	--	--	543,131	546,607
SOYBEANS	MT	581,936	989,861	2,925,022	3,892,801	1,979,251	1,841,251	513,096	516,277
SAFFLOWER SEED	MT	16,578	27,360	136,068	260,984	26,472	70,826	6,234	23,415
PEANUTS, SHELLED BASIS	MT	3/ 348,833	247,129	4,090	7,153	131	70	48	36
OTHER	MT	47,005	27,562	3/ 159,198	119,251	3/ 45,938	12,871	3/ 22,696	6,259
VEG OILS AND WAXES	MT	893,702	935,009	537,269	636,979	2,115	1,332	1,032	596
CORN OIL	MT	19,949	26,224	12,769	8,385	2,115	1,332	1,032	596
COTTONSEED OIL	MT	196,286	184,439	19,270	26,918	2,321	5,027	2,624	4,585
SUNFLOWER OIL	MT	23,238	37,233	118,743	117,697	27,985	23,249	15,950	13,578
SOYBEAN OIL	MT	555,819	620,719	13,830	22,994	2,648	2,970	1,506	1,676
PEANUT OIL	MT	27,115	12,558	300,309	406,114	105,234	89,314	61,528	59,835
OTHER	MT	71,275	53,836	24,351	11,525	4,736	198	4,740	173
PROTEIN SUBSTANCES	MT	22,806	30,544	60,766	51,732	7,408	6,587	7,823	7,265
	MT	--	--	21,252	29,416	5,193	6,814	4,453	7,376

CONTINUED



TABLE 16--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	OCTOBER-APRIL		APRIL		VALUE	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	1978	1979 1/
		77/78	78/79 1/	1978	1979 1/	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED							
BURLEY	MT	180,585	211,282	19,583	23,554	76,906	105,469
CIGAR WRAPPER	MT	19,319	21,190	4,238	7,035	16,957	35,196
DARK-FIRED KENTUCKY AND TENNESSEE	MT	950	1,396	147	277	1,952	4,088
FLUE-CURED	MT	2,831	6,448	598	869	2,505	3,513
MARYLAND	MT	120,130	148,602	10,943	12,496	47,955	57,928
OTHER	MT	1,126	2,836	173	261	594	1,277
	MT	36,229	30,810	3,934	2,616	6,944	3,467
VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS							
CANNED	---	---	---	---	---	60,469	63,230
ASPARAGUS	MT	71,321	73,489	10,545	10,045	7,736	7,452
CORN	MT	22,682	25,499	45	135	67	248
SOUPS	MT	8,206	10,126	3,136	3,780	2,075	2,328
TOMATOES, TOMATO SAUCE AND PUREE	MT	18,292	17,430	1,278	1,371	1,058	1,164
OTHER	MT	21,412	19,499	3,341	2,316	2,232	1,536
PULSES	MT	139,576	239,695	2,745	2,443	2,304	2,176
DRIED BEANS	MT	115,619	147,217	23,332	24,437	12,242	9,413
DRIED PEAS, INC CORN AND CHICK	MT	21,439	61,249	19,627	15,274	10,216	6,096
DRIED LENTILS	MT	2,518	31,229	3,285	7,883	1,696	2,404
DRIED, OTHER	MT	434	332	420	1,280	330	913
FRESH	MT	423,947	443,579	183	37	81	65
ASPARAGUS	MT	1,663	2,145	71,922	74,014	20,061	21,511
LETTUCE	MT	109,522	104,699	940	1,503	1,147	1,972
ONIONS	MT	57,720	72,155	16,306	15,698	4,466	3,195
POTATOES, EXCEPT SWEET POTATOES	MT	52,740	34,347	5,492	3,405	1,628	1,004
TOMATOES	MT	42,778	57,169	9,371	7,341	1,286	1,046
OTHER	MT	159,524	173,064	4,613	10,082	1,325	3,823
FROZEN VEGETABLES	MT	34,402	50,535	35,800	35,985	10,149	10,470
HOPS, HOP EXTRACT EG	MT	5,687	7,640	5,167	6,546	2,849	3,963
SOUPS AND VEGETABLES, DEHYDRATED	MT	27,944	40,205	835	1,077	3,116	4,321
TOMATO JUICE, CANNED	HCL	91,557	69,038	4,504	6,733	4,579	6,075
VEGETABLE SEASONINGS	MT	7,686	5,671	15,561	5,473	879	302
OTHER	---	---	---	1,003	688	1,019	713
	---	---	---	---	---	7,966	9,415
OTHER VEGETABLE PRODUCTS							
COFFEE	---	---	---	---	---	69,125	80,495
DRUGS, HERBS, ROOTS, ETC	MT	11,657	14,947	971	1,872	7,623	16,366
ESSENTIAL OILS AND RESINOIDS	MT	2,654	2,591	395	231	2,804	3,038
FLAVORING SIRUPS, SUGARS, EXTRACTS	---	4,289	6,531	938	861	9,220	7,491
HONEY	---	---	---	---	---	14,592	14,481
NURSERY STOCK	MT	1,331	2,035	183	191	325	343
SEEDS, EXCEPT OILSEEDS	---	---	---	---	---	5,845	5,493
SPICES	MT	103,791	113,326	13,986	14,332	12,766	13,853
OTHER	MT	3,749	3,897	568	447	1,389	1,495
	---	---	---	---	---	14,560	17,933

1/ PRELIMINARY.

2/ SEPARATE CODE ESTABLISHED JAN. 1, 1979. PREVIOUSLY INCLUDED WITH OILSEEDS.

3/ INCLUDES EDIBLE NUTS PRIOR TO JAN. 1, 1979.

TABLE 17--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: UNIT VALUES BY COMMODITY GROUP  
DOLLARS PER UNIT

COMMODITY	UNIT	OCTOBER-APRIL		:	APRIL	
		77/78	78/79		1978	1979
ALL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	---	---	---
NONAGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	---	---	---
AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	---	---	---
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---	---
ANIMALS LIVE, EX POULTRY	---	---	---	---	---	---
CATTLE	NO	734.680	883.281	1,073.897	1,110.975	
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---	---
DAIRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---	---
BUTTER	MT	2,440.612	2,507.841	2,233.000	2,927.594	
CHEESE AND CURD	MT	2,930.449	3,099.969	2,839.943	3,007.214	
MILK AND CREAM	---	---	---	---	---	---
CONDENSED OR EVAPORATED	MT	617.692	690.243	513.785	704.073	
DRY, WHOLE MILK AND CREAM	MT	1,087.705	892.459	1,350.766	1,383.182	
FRESH OR SOUR	LIT	.590	.662	.574	.683	
NONFAT DRY	MT	1,337.996	377.363	1,580.264	432.519	
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---	---
FATS, OILS, AND GREASES	MT	414.795	516.510	432.355	545.836	
LARD AND OTHER RENDERED PIG FAT	MT	504.353	639.928	516.101	721.016	
TALLOW	MT	403.236	503.935	418.837	531.648	
EDIBLE	MT	406.699	573.761	543.263	555.846	
INEDIBLE	MT	403.220	503.010	418.778	531.169	
OTHER	MT	486.697	663.502	527.026	647.283	
MEATS AND MEAT PREPARATIONS	MT	1,587.227	2,076.005	1,851.974	2,294.366	
BEEF AND VEAL, EXCEPT OFFALS	MT	3,059.794	3,927.418	3,517.152	4,201.406	
PORK, EXCEPT OFFALS	MT	1,934.753	2,447.466	2,451.339	2,513.129	
OFFALS, EDIBLE, VARIETY MEATS	MT	943.043	1,274.246	1,093.284	1,469.975	
OTHER	MT	1,698.322	1,925.272	1,814.897	2,037.335	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---	---
POULTRY, LIVE	---	---	---	---	---	---
BREEDING CHICKS	NO	1.976	2.425	2.247	2.391	
BABY CHICKS, EX BREEDING CHICKS	NO	.252	.292	.300	.365	
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---	---
POULTRY MEAT, FRESH, FROZEN	MT	997.265	1,159.203	1,050.878	1,126.149	
CHICKENS	MT	958.524	1,105.925	1,007.807	1,071.496	
TURKEYS	MT	1,165.194	1,626.538	1,237.912	1,637.615	
OTHER	MT	1,149.610	1,107.933	1,255.564	1,151.609	
POULTRY, CANNED AND SPECIALTIES	MT	1,612.786	2,472.905	1,428.683	4,103.012	
OTHER POULTRY MEAT	MT	1,713.870	2,110.985	1,914.637	2,012.139	
EGGS IN THE SHELL, FOR HATCHING	DOZ	1.466	1.614	1.504	1.630	
EGGS IN THE SHELL, OTHER	DOZ	.606	.675	.618	.672	
EGGS, AND EGGS ALBUMEN, DRIED	MT	4,080.744	4,429.345	4,695.669	4,272.079	
EGGS & ALBUMEN, OTHERWISE PRES	MT	1,350.865	1,093.176	1,033.366	1,410.669	
FEATHERS AND DOWN	---	---	---	---	---	---

CONTINUED



TABLE 17--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: UNIT VALUES BY COMMODITY GROUP  
DOLLARS PER UNIT

COMMODITY	UNIT	OCTOBER-APRIL		:	APRIL	
		77/78	78/79		1978	1979
HIDES AND SKINS, INC FURSKINS	---	---	---	---	---	---
CATTLE HIDES, WHOLE	MPC	21,948.275	33,798.716		23,556.442	39,591.351
FURSKINS	---	---	---	---	---	---
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---	---
OTHER ANIMAL PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---	---
HAIR, ANIMAL, EX WOOL OR FINE HAIR	MT	1,003.985	1,341.399		899.248	949.939
SAUSAGE CASINGS	MT	3,371.606	3,461.300		2,495.351	3,605.667
WOOL, UNMANUFACTURED, INC FINE HAIR	MT	8,503.818	11,045.839		9,407.499	10,682.142
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---	---
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---	---
COTTON, UNMANUFACTURED	MT	1,257.327	1,374.954		1,206.108	1,370.181
COTTON, RAW	MT	1,301.939	1,425.897		1,247.823	1,422.582
LINTERS	MT	219.738	236.444		246.283	278.356
FRUITS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	---	---	---
CANNED	MT	627.937	747.314		610.460	791.172
CHERRIES	MT	1,140.190	1,295.314		1,220.425	1,306.835
FRUIT MIXTURES	MT	662.360	770.372		675.177	811.728
PEACHES	MT	505.856	613.637		486.391	602.749
PEARS	MT	606.926	786.554		639.304	857.884
PINEAPPLES	MT	714.446	773.743		746.344	761.099
OTHER	MT	819.570	829.523		904.456	1,095.354
DRIED	MT	1,222.548	1,579.827		1,329.073	1,991.334
PRUNES	MT	1,064.661	1,326.409		1,167.902	1,519.885
GRAPES (RAISINS)	MT	1,350.286	2,221.850		1,333.708	2,639.967
OTHER	MT	1,473.809	1,732.106		2,204.256	2,390.665
FRESH	MT	363.331	432.748		328.816	403.291
APPLES	MT	439.393	473.081		405.771	388.293
BERRIES	MT	852.653	1,003.963		798.246	931.256
GRAPEFRUIT	MT	224.512	265.856		226.638	272.491
GRAPES	MT	574.169	656.508		872.116	958.243
LEMONS AND LIMES	MT	334.297	483.873		305.508	515.296
ORANGES, TANGERINES, & CLEMENTINES	MT	364.796	441.332		353.087	455.996
PEARS	MT	379.886	433.544		432.876	483.591
OTHER	MT	483.516	625.470		491.450	805.954
FRUIT JUICES	HCL	57.496	50.396		49.326	47.276
GRAPEFRUIT	HCL	48.945	59.480		44.474	47.091
ORANGE	HCL	63.161	53.063		51.317	49.598
OTHER	HCL	50.037	41.696		48.172	42.578
FROZEN FRUITS	MT	780.238	823.183		833.789	916.202
OTHER	MT	581.676	743.035		649.746	797.300
NUTS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	---	---	---
ALMONDS, SHELLLED BASIS	MT	2,461.482	3,655.892		2,672.215	4,317.186
PEANUTS SHELLLED, EXCL OIL STOCK	MT	---	756.693		---	755.730
PECANS, SHELLLED BASIS	MT	2,101.887	2,578.886		2,207.257	2,539.138
WALNUTS, NOT SHELLLED BASIS	MT	764.561	1,329.337		645.625	929.465
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---	---

CONTINUED

TABLE 17--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: UNIT VALUES BY COMMODITY GROUP  
DOLLARS PER UNIT

COMMODITY	UNIT	OCTOBER-APRIL		:	APRIL	
		77/78	78/79		1978	1979
GRAINS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---		---	---
FEED GRAINS AND PRODUCTS GRAIN EQ	MT	99.152	105.394		106.530	109.244
FEED GRAINS	MT	98.970	105.266		106.474	109.118
BARLEY	MT	93.133	139.312		107.814	87.790
CORN	MT	99.809	105.658		107.519	109.417
GRAIN SORGHUMS	MT	93.710	100.727		96.718	104.789
OATS	MT	99.835	110.784		136.748	196.085
MALT AND FLOUR, INC BARLEY MALT	MT	307.871	304.648		287.713	351.657
CORN GRITS AND HOMINY	MT	161.279	192.967		150.375	193.076
CORNMEAL	MT	187.075	213.695		202.908	222.363
CORN STARCH	MT	387.759	494.367		355.650	529.679
OTHER CORN PRODUCTS	MT	199.036	221.088		203.894	203.667
OATMEAL & OATS, ROLLED, ETC	MT	298.750	328.418		297.344	340.333
RICE	MT	361.296	363.970		406.266	330.445
MILLED	MT	381.102	386.991		411.173	333.351
HUSKED, BROWN	MT	283.224	281.379		307.898	283.853
WHEAT AND PRODUCTS WHEAT EQ	MT	117.304	139.056		123.777	141.422
WHEAT	MT	116.102	137.691		122.669	139.090
WHEAT FLOUR	MT	184.620	214.871		185.960	221.110
OTHER WHEAT PRODUCTS	MT	173.609	218.921		136.685	230.290
BAKERY PRODUCTS	MT	1,077.693	1,380.586		703.398	1,047.177
BLENDED FOOD PRODUCTS	MT	377.616	316.799		322.820	344.405
OTHER	---	---	---		---	---
FEEDS AND FODDERS, EX OIL CAKE & MEAL	---	---	---		---	---
HAY, FODDER, ROOTS, LUPINES, ETC	MT	87.897	75.458		86.281	65.908
CORN BYPRODUCTS, FEED	MT	128.173	152.168		136.873	165.281
ALFALFA MEAL	MT	97.171	105.310		103.848	90.075
ALFALFA HAY CUBES	MT	97.098	92.461		89.801	99.626
ANIMAL FEED, PREPARED	MT	279.833	376.299		356.817	361.168
OTHER	---	---	---		---	---
OILSEEDS AND PRODUCTS	---	58,033.165	35,339.641		33,004.220	67,675.060
OIL CAKE AND MEAL	MT	196.550	217.975		206.238	230.154
SOYBEAN OIL CAKE AND MEAL	MT	197.705	222.215		206.758	231.984
OTHER	MT	165.110	132.853		178.265	169.537
OILSEEDS	---	---	---		---	---
FLAXSEED	MT	215.809	198.469		247.000	199.525
SOYBEANS	MT	229.313	264.326		259.237	280.339
SUNFLOWER SEED	MT	233.820	263.657		235.499	330.605
SAFFLOWER SEED	MT	246.698	261.454		357.275	509.314
PEANUTS, SHELLLED BASIS	MT	486.154	482.546		494.058	486.322
OTHER	MT	271.645	304.233		487.860	447.094
VEG OILS AND WAXES	MT	601.173	681.254		626.417	684.065
CORN OIL	MT	965.958	1,026.455		1,130.455	912.014
COTTONSEED OIL	MT	604.947	638.135		559.946	584.042
SUNFLOWER OIL	MT	594.634	617.559		558.814	564.159
SOYBEAN OIL	MT	540.301	654.264		584.674	669.943
PEANUT OIL	MT	898.070	917.704		1,000.909	873.455
OTHER	MT	852.557	960.915		1,055.974	1,103.001
PROTEIN SUBSTANCES	MT	931.877	963.065		857.592	1,082.415

CONTINUED

TABLE 17--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: UNIT VALUES BY COMMODITY GROUP  
DOLLARS PER UNIT

COMMODITY	UNIT	OCTOBER-APRIL		:	APRIL	
		77/78	78/79		1978	1979
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED	MT	4,090.187	4,535.749		3,927.194	4,477.755
BURLEY	MT	4,560.933	5,205.939		4,001.071	5,003.020
CIGAR WRAPPER	MT	13,432.948	14,978.604		13,279.027	14,757.209
DARK-FIRED KENTUCKY AND TENNESSEE	MT	3,931.239	3,955.928		4,189.132	4,042.359
FLUE-CURED	MT	4,903.386	5,115.233		4,570.159	4,635.761
MARYLAND	MT	3,936.147	4,483.614		3,432.254	4,891.172
OTHER	MT	914.936	932.846		1,755.155	1,325.372
VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---		---	---
CANNED	MT	671.792	724.924		733.639	741.844
ASPARAGUS	MT	1,588.206	1,563.754		1,439.822	1,835.941
CORN	MT	548.366	592.254		661.796	615.913
SOUPS	MT	785.932	837.802		827.553	848.729
TOMATOES, TOMATO SAUCE AND PUREE	MT	702.769	700.186		658.055	663.324
OTHER	MT	700.833	821.688		839.522	890.687
PULSES	MT	503.731	415.701		524.688	385.199
DRIED BEANS	MT	500.522	421.197		520.507	399.109
DRIED PEAS, INC COW AND CHICK	MT	478.187	324.239		516.261	304.949
DRIED LENTILS	MT	868.569	569.176		735.936	713.448
DRIED, OTHER	MT	669.581	2,240.627		445.011	1,768.838
FRESH	MT	271.082	298.557		278.098	290.629
ASPARAGUS	MT	1,321.064	1,541.946		1,220.370	1,311.842
LETTUCE	MT	226.420	249.586		273.892	203.553
ONIONS	MT	223.106	275.378		276.422	294.853
POTATOES, EXCEPT SWEET POTATOES	MT	148.775	149.939		137.239	142.502
TOMATOES	MT	371.295	339.233		330.105	379.202
OTHER	MT	321.723	338.494		233.502	290.963
FROZEN VEGETABLES	MT	556.752	601.774		551.337	605.386
HOPS, HOP EXTRACT EQ	MT	3,352.212	3,627.822		3,732.140	4,012.316
SOUPS AND VEGETABLES, DEHYDRATED	MT	1,136.232	1,025.986		1,016.730	902.290
TOMATO JUICE, CANNED	HCL	55.322	61.864		56.491	55.127
VEGETABLE SEASONINGS	MT	1,124.587	1,151.899		1,015.874	1,036.650
OTHER	---	---	---		---	---
OTHER VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	---	---	---		---	---
COFFEE	MT	5,010.015	6,475.209		7,851.136	8,742.585
DRUGS, HERBS, ROOTS, ETC	MT	11,919.139	15,886.087		7,039.025	13,151.866
ESSENTIAL OILS AND RESINOIDS	MT	11,956.673	8,823.273		9,829.433	8,700.533
FLAVORING SIRUPS, SUGARS, EXTRACTS	---	---	---		---	---
HONEY	MT	1,551.200	1,531.252		1,776.754	1,796.649
NURSERY STOCK	---	---	---		---	---
SEEDS, EXCEPT OILSEEDS	MT	1,156.243	1,117.503		912.760	966.605
SPICES	MT	2,454.266	2,847.127		2,445.984	3,345.311
OTHER	---	---	---		---	---

TABLE 18--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-APRIL		APRIL		VALUE	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	1979 1/	1979 1/
		77/78	78/79 1/	1978	1979 1/	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
<b>CATTLE, LIVE</b>							
CANADA	NO	58,542	57,302	6,304	4,694	6,770	5,215
MEXICO		10,088	18,404	413	374	225	272
COSTA RICA		15,225	17,580	1,414	2,064	786	1,673
COLOMBIA		1,042	311	154	0	118	0
CHAZIL		716	1,270	32	128	43	144
ARGENTINA		791	279	59	107	409	422
HUNGARY		648	115	211	9	320	19
IRAN		1,375	0	0	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF		8,636	1,493	1,887	0	2,327	0
JAPAN		9,087	12,251	1,256	1,286	1,159	1,157
LIBYA		3,250	1,597	319	298	614	843
OTHER		666	0	59	0	0	0
		7,018	4,002	559	428	769	686
<b>MILK &amp; CREAM, CONDENSED OR EVAPORATED</b>							
MEXICO	MT	10,774	11,314	1,621	1,975	995	1,391
GUATEMALA		8,910	9,564	1,463	1,520	862	1,028
EL SALVADOR		120	193	14	54	14	37
HONDURAS		0	116	0	0	0	0
PANAMA		655	716	76	310	65	261
HAITI		1,089	726	68	90	54	65
PERU							
BOLIVIA							
LEBANON							
JORDAN							
AFGHANISTAN							
INDIA							
INDONESIA							
PHILIPPINES							
TRUST TERR PAC IS							
MOROCCO							
ALGERIA							
EGYPT							
SUDAN							
UPPER VOLTA							
SOMALIA							
MOZAMBIQUE							
LESOTHO							
OTHER							
<b>MILK, NONFAT DRY</b>							
MEXICO	MT	28,793	39,892	3,284	6,713	5,191	2,903
GUATEMALA		332	6,761	3	4,734	3	2,043
EL SALVADOR		1,106	1,614	357	154	561	67
HONDURAS		403	1,015	0	0	0	0
PANAMA		578	482	0	158	0	57
HAITI		505	503	80	55	132	24
PERU		1,317	1,273	285	0	462	0
BOLIVIA		527	1,683	0	0	0	1
LEBANON		250	1,497	0	5	328	1
JORDAN		1,135	1,05	1,135	0	1,784	0
AFGHANISTAN		638	134	242	50	391	16
INDIA		572	0	0	0	0	0
INDONESIA		386	8,491	315	1	496	3
PHILIPPINES		163	863	29	3	55	10
TRUST TERR PAC IS		3,249	968	12	24	77	77
MOROCCO		9	171	2	90	4	170
ALGERIA		1,722	825	0	0	0	0
EGYPT		1,750	2,824	0	0	0	0
SUDAN		174	1,908	6	0	8	0
UPPER VOLTA		1,800	563	0	0	0	0
SOMALIA		653	1,961	105	0	169	0
MOZAMBIQUE		2,471	0	0	0	0	0
LESOTHO		1,270	454	58	0	90	0
OTHER		86	891	0	0	0	0
		7,696	7,731	451	1,440	702	434

CONTINUED

TABLE 18--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-APRIL		APRIL		1979 1/		1979 1/		1979 1/		1979 1/	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		77/78	78/79 1/	77/78	78/79 1/	1978	1,000 DOL.	1978	1,000 DOL.	1978	1,000 DOL.	1978	1,000 DOL.
LARD AND OTHER RENDERED PIG FAT	MT												
CANADA		36,953	28,712	18,637	18,374	3,777	2,642	3,777	2,642	3,777	2,642	3,777	2,642
MEXICO		12,646	7,247	5,809	4,570	774	454	774	454	774	454	774	454
BELIZE		16,588	16,480	8,583	10,080	1,878	1,141	1,878	1,141	1,878	1,141	1,878	1,141
BAHAMAS		677	1,109	561	1,103	202	183	202	183	202	183	202	183
HAITI		268	470	249	441	99	94	99	94	99	94	99	94
CHILE		916	500	454	289	204	100	204	100	204	100	204	100
UNITED KINGDOM		550	203	385	172	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER		4,103	1,990	1,839	1,077	404	192	404	192	404	192	404	192
		1,205	704	759	640	217	102	217	102	217	102	217	102
TALLOW, INEDIBLE	MT												
MEXICO		680,413	700,847	274,356	352,533	120,947	78,032	120,947	78,032	120,947	78,032	120,947	78,032
EL SALVADOR		24,645	25,351	9,728	13,379	4,384	1,839	4,384	1,839	4,384	1,839	4,384	1,839
COLOMBIA		9,107	14,583	3,770	7,892	1,000	2,975	1,000	2,975	1,000	2,975	1,000	2,975
VENEZUELA		16,464	25,617	6,117	12,624	2,225	5,488	2,225	5,488	2,225	5,488	2,225	5,488
UNITED KINGDOM		16,466	8,739	6,748	4,164	3,013	1,118	3,013	1,118	3,013	1,118	3,013	1,118
NETHERLANDS		37,950	40,405	14,735	19,933	8,818	2,490	8,818	2,490	8,818	2,490	8,818	2,490
NETHERLANDS		60,117	46,220	22,980	22,330	12,495	4,293	12,495	4,293	12,495	4,293	12,495	4,293
NETHERLANDS		21,650	10,783	7,809	5,153	1,398	50	1,398	50	1,398	50	1,398	50
NETHERLANDS		50,550	39,048	18,497	18,318	10,747	2,920	10,747	2,920	10,747	2,920	10,747	2,920
NETHERLANDS		15,032	39,966	6,252	22,737	15,032	7,046	15,032	7,046	15,032	7,046	15,032	7,046
NETHERLANDS		17,602	30,462	6,905	14,733	2,699	3,383	2,699	3,383	2,699	3,383	2,699	3,383
NETHERLANDS		29,988	37,900	12,986	18,894	4,622	5,650	4,622	5,650	4,622	5,650	4,622	5,650
NETHERLANDS		40,157	82,672	15,775	43,338	3,897	4,508	3,897	4,508	3,897	4,508	3,897	4,508
NETHERLANDS		10,864	19,119	4,020	9,118	1,848	2,120	1,848	2,120	1,848	2,120	1,848	2,120
NETHERLANDS		50,221	45,309	19,745	22,752	3,183	650	3,183	650	3,183	650	3,183	650
NETHERLANDS		22,293	21,856	8,773	10,495	2,851	0	2,851	0	2,851	0	2,851	0
NETHERLANDS		68,102	59,174	30,898	27,798	13,887	9,843	13,887	9,843	13,887	9,843	13,887	9,843
NETHERLANDS		25,036	22,407	9,980	11,967	5,637	3,898	5,637	3,898	5,637	3,898	5,637	3,898
NETHERLANDS		6,898	18,537	3,154	9,437	2,014	986	2,014	986	2,014	986	2,014	986
NETHERLANDS		157,292	112,700	65,484	57,471	21,194	11,623	21,194	11,623	21,194	11,623	21,194	11,623
BEEF AND VEAL, EXCEPT OFFALS	MT												
CANADA		28,613	33,656	87,550	132,181	4,487	5,272	4,487	5,272	4,487	5,272	4,487	5,272
BERMUDA		2,028	3,516	6,912	10,725	316	400	316	400	316	400	316	400
BAHAMAS		492	485	1,950	2,211	68	70	68	70	68	70	68	70
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES		1,646	1,630	5,154	6,425	240	223	240	223	240	223	240	223
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES		605	830	2,170	3,597	63	134	63	134	63	134	63	134
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES		1,005	1,109	3,739	5,732	197	119	197	119	197	119	197	119
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES		17,378	19,940	49,086	76,819	2,895	3,118	2,895	3,118	2,895	3,118	2,895	3,118
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES		5,459	7,165	18,544	26,674	709	1,207	709	1,207	709	1,207	709	1,207
PORK, EXCEPT OFFALS	MT												
CANADA		62,185	59,045	120,313	144,511	7,120	7,964	7,120	7,964	7,120	7,964	7,120	7,964
MEXICO		32,713	14,869	55,159	28,987	2,616	2,069	2,616	2,069	2,616	2,069	2,616	2,069
BAHAMAS		4,558	6,147	2,966	3,686	637	1,037	637	1,037	637	1,037	637	1,037
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES		1,443	1,443	2,803	3,394	200	133	200	133	200	133	200	133
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES		994	1,207	1,855	2,448	106	212	106	212	106	212	106	212
VENEZUELA		5,477	2,542	11,274	6,738	161	149	161	149	161	149	161	149

CONTINUED



TABLE 18--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-APRIL		VALUE		QUANTITY		APRIL		VALUE	
		77/78		78/79 1/		1978		1979 1/		1,000 DOL. 1,000 DOL.	
		QUANTITY	77/78	78/79 1/	77/78	1978	1979 1/	1,000 DOL. 1,000 DOL.			
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF		0	8,781	0	17,556	0	184	0	0	361	
JAPAN		12,058	18,385	37,586	70,555	2,907	3,354	10,040	12,408		
OTHER		4,942	5,671	8,670	11,147	493	827	1,114	1,615		
OFFALS, EDIBLE, VARIETY MEATS	MT	105,666	97,829	99,650	124,658	14,843	12,963	16,228	19,054		
CANADA		3,208	2,450	2,602	2,981	323	376	382	479		
MEXICO		7,173	10,812	4,076	7,606	1,266	1,606	681	1,182		
UNITED KINGDOM		19,469	15,288	15,000	14,478	2,270	2,363	1,928	2,472		
NETHERLANDS		13,454	8,546	14,959	7,776	2,036	1,204	1,661	1,111		
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		7,298	6,206	7,801	7,380	1,040	715	1,061	918		
FRANCE		32,354	26,308	29,291	29,641	4,251	3,070	4,353	4,199		
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		5,313	3,299	2,348	1,654	256	363	101	179		
JAPAN		9,351	15,287	20,295	42,123	2,063	2,083	4,882	6,965		
OTHER		8,047	9,635	7,276	11,020	1,337	1,183	1,178	1,549		
BREEDING CHICKS	MNO	6,443	7,297	12,730	17,697	998	1,210	2,243	2,892		
CANADA		957	1,600	934	1,631	218	338	206	290		
MEXICO		221	443	1,106	1,644	38	70	229	155		
COLOMBIA		204	174	576	460	36	15	125	48		
VENEZUELA		253	300	741	982	28	48	62	207		
BRAZIL		165	149	954	1,228	32	13	250	76		
SPAIN		200	136	895	721	30	44	187	119		
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF		156	345	328	1,078	14	82	21	141		
JAPAN		931	913	1,634	2,280	145	127	254	589		
OTHER		3,356	3,238	5,561	7,672	458	473	908	1,267		
POULTRY MEAT, CHICKENS, FRESH, FROZEN	MT	91,914	99,837	88,102	109,306	13,448	12,079	13,552	12,943		
CANADA		5,058	6,345	5,444	6,680	699	857	820	964		
MEXICO		3,640	5,224	2,938	4,661	519	868	430	807		
JAMAICA		8,670	7,540	3,897	3,133	1,134	1,897	920	561		
LEeward-WINDWARD IS		4,249	5,565	2,894	4,371	569	1,182	482	990		
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES		2,267	3,312	2,585	4,211	234	777	271	978		
VENEZUELA		7,245	11,845	7,591	12,449	1,402	76	1,463	74		
IRAQ		3,934	0	3,881	0	0	0	0	0		
ISRAEL		2	1,497	4	2,465	0	195	0	398		
SINGAPORE		5,990	6,832	5,465	7,440	684	507	642	613		
HONG KONG		11,755	9,079	9,177	8,153	2,082	1,228	1,604	1,212		
JAPAN		20,052	23,529	24,358	32,503	2,944	2,502	3,569	3,722		
EGYPT		2,481	2,837	2,338	3,605	0	18	0	24		
CANARY ISLANDS		3,009	5,171	3,493	6,504	487	802	610	1,089		
NIGERIA		4,181	52	3,701	47	1,508	0	1,291	0		
OTHER		9,380	10,010	10,314	13,084	1,186	1,170	1,450	1,510		
POULTRY MEAT, TURKEYS, FRESH, FROZEN	MT	15,587	11,999	18,162	19,518	1,989	1,246	2,462	2,042		
CANADA		847	1,038	1,085	1,475	43	307	54	460		
BAHAMAS		376	357	458	561	37	7	36	14		
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO		112	265	156	436	0	16	0	17		

CONTINUED



TABLE 18--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-APRIL		APRIL		1979, 1/		1979, 1/		1979, 1/	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		77/78	78/79 1/	77/78	78/79 1/	1978	1,000 DOL.	1979 1/	1,000 DOL.	1979 1/	1,000 DOL.
UNITED KINGDOM		602	606	1,577	1,939	84	186	12	57	12	57
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		5,703	5,058	6,809	7,345	853	1,154	415	686	415	686
SWITZERLAND		404	714	492	1,176	17	34	65	77	65	77
HONG KONG		505	382	487	553	60	68	22	27	22	27
JAPAN		227	652	416	1,434	21	45	57	140	57	140
NIGERIA		4,339	88	3,536	68	624	556	0	0	0	0
OTHER		2,473	2,840	3,145	4,531	248	328	343	564	343	564
CATTLE HIDES, WHOLE	MPC	13,880	14,412	304,642	487,107	2,357	55,523	2,091	92,786	2,091	92,786
CANADA		496	793	9,609	21,602	81	1,601	154	4,087	154	4,087
MEXICO		1,324	1,266	26,016	43,718	146	3,255	192	7,106	192	7,106
FRANCE		324	363	7,885	12,046	59	1,479	84	2,643	84	2,643
CZECHOSLOVAKIA		329	342	6,406	13,413	39	739	61	2,950	61	2,950
POLAND		218	348	4,100	12,269	0	0	45	1,720	45	1,720
SPAIN		520	575	9,827	19,745	68	1,093	57	2,792	57	2,792
ITALY		629	1,119	13,357	32,187	164	3,649	281	8,758	281	8,758
ROMANIA		834	954	15,732	34,827	255	5,679	0	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF		2,071	2,061	54,983	80,725	472	13,312	320	16,309	320	16,309
TAIWAN		449	564	9,756	16,855	72	1,628	97	3,661	97	3,661
JAPAN		5,046	4,690	116,844	164,371	827	19,622	600	26,293	600	26,293
OTHER		1,641	1,335	30,105	35,349	175	3,465	201	6,466	201	6,466
COTTON, RAW EXCLUDING LINTS	MT	764,538	775,405	995,381	1,105,648	146,500	182,806	139,269	198,122	139,269	198,122
CANADA		30,492	30,311	39,255	47,833	4,478	5,764	6,421	9,947	6,421	9,947
SWITZERLAND		17,765	10,744	25,079	16,785	1,869	2,596	1,252	1,933	1,252	1,933
ITALY		10,854	20,092	16,037	31,593	2,047	3,018	3,983	6,283	3,983	6,283
THAILAND		18,527	27,666	24,579	39,525	2,145	2,718	4,202	5,975	4,202	5,975
INDONESIA		33,126	30,914	44,491	47,100	7,518	9,911	3,748	6,102	3,748	6,102
CHINA, MAINLAND		64,552	86,590	81,569	119,442	8,300	12,233	20,316	27,233	20,316	27,233
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF		168,547	151,097	225,824	203,593	33,090	41,391	26,946	37,937	26,946	37,937
HONG KONG		76,543	55,541	94,164	72,877	18,923	22,913	6,687	8,967	18,923	22,913
TAIWAN		67,783	47,273	80,767	60,181	21,737	25,359	12,138	15,518	12,138	15,518
JAPAN		153,193	181,314	195,774	262,265	28,002	34,766	25,033	36,287	25,033	36,287
EGYPT		22,150	22,150	9,709	35,644	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER		116,353	111,714	161,131	168,811	18,392	25,247	28,542	41,939	28,542	41,939
FRUIT MIXTURES, CANNED	MT	30,946	28,460	20,497	21,925	5,019	3,389	2,741	2,226	2,741	2,226
CANADA		12,853	11,018	8,435	8,477	2,577	1,749	861	706	861	706
PANAMA		683	508	497	432	167	112	18	19	167	112
SWEDEN		1,135	1,330	743	1,001	277	169	118	98	277	169
NORWAY		1,230	915	815	702	40	27	135	109	40	109
NETHERLANDS		1,573	1,161	990	828	313	197	95	78	313	197
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		1,928	1,096	1,135	745	279	168	60	41	279	168
AUSTRIA		699	668	407	476	49	31	9	7	49	31
SWITZERLAND		1,369	1,986	847	1,434	184	118	42	33	184	118
SAUDI ARABIA		1,159	274	905	232	185	174	24	34	185	174
SINGAPORE		1,096	1,529	685	861	116	67	211	167	116	167

CONTINUED

TABLE 18--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-APRIL		APRIL		1979 1/		1979 1/	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	1978	1,000 DOL.	1978	1,000 DOL.
		77/78	77/78	1979 1/	77/78	1979 1/	1,000 DOL.	1978	1,000 DOL.
PEACHES, CANNED									
HONG KONG		837	1,194		525	919		271	97
JAPAN		1,649	2,003		1,283	1,851		205	33
OTHER		4,735	4,779		3,230	3,968		691	446
PRUNES, DRIED									
CANADA	MT	48,067	37,441	24,315	22,975	9,133	3,686	4,442	2,222
SWEDEN		13,133	10,274	7,243	6,417	2,529	930	1,408	635
NORWAY		667	1,239	330	777	73	169	38	112
UNITED KINGDOM		906	687	484	450	73	111	37	79
NETHERLANDS		2,176	225	1,147	450	353	27	189	19
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		1,422	937	683	546	253	30	113	15
SWITZERLAND		15,316	3,961	6,618	2,153	4,136	154	1,796	85
JAPAN		785	985	300	564	110	0	51	0
OTHER		8,927	12,996	4,818	8,111	652	1,409	310	812
		4,734	6,136	2,688	3,826	954	855	501	466
GRAPES, DRIED (RAISINS)									
CANADA	MT	37,320	30,103	39,732	39,929	2,412	2,336	2,817	3,550
VENEZUELA		2,557	2,337	2,478	2,959	330	173	319	219
SWEDEN		1,073	750	1,251	1,093	42	80	58	127
NORWAY		1,604	1,278	2,227	2,159	342	156	510	279
FINLAND		1,116	1,722	1,271	1,497	134	119	148	163
DENMARK		1,039	1,117	1,361	1,746	2	75	6	105
NETHERLANDS		1,530	1,534	1,641	2,045	155	136	162	180
UNITED KINGDOM		1,898	1,055	1,967	1,352	202	70	197	95
FRANCE		824	580	991	930	51	43	62	73
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		1,110	1,086	1,341	1,588	176	143	225	209
SWITZERLAND		11,192	2,104	11,752	3,146	11	38	16	63
SPAIN		2,890	3,428	3,255	5,363	343	395	422	721
ITALY		416	484	506	809	56	73	72	134
JAPAN		920	990	1,043	1,492	35	15	38	22
OTHER		4,689	5,809	4,308	6,908	218	362	258	565
		587	2,358	649	2,802	106	204	113	275
		3,873	3,471	3,651	4,037	208	255	211	320
GRAPES, DRIED (RAISINS)									
CANADA	MT	30,351	10,058	40,983	22,347	4,065	1,246	5,300	3,289
VENEZUELA		3,577	1,388	4,536	2,233	521	216	654	397
SWEDEN		890	263	1,567	848	16	23	25	59
NORWAY		1,354	929	2,107	2,017	57	61	91	237
FINLAND		647	190	1,122	688	108	14	190	56
DENMARK		948	555	1,644	1,240	195	0	336	0
UNITED KINGDOM		1,031	372	1,484	1,038	173	81	198	296
NETHERLANDS		1,702	233	2,248	550	56	46	76	188
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		1,167	374	2,017	784	100	24	197	90
SWITZERLAND		956	240	1,512	567	129	28	215	93
SOVIET UNION		2,162	918	2,856	1,523	222	92	274	197
TAIWAN		596	299	615	746	201	3	100	10
		1,486	0	1,512	0	0	0	0	0
		957	168	845	371	41	54	56	126

CONTINUED

TABLE 18--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-APRIL			APRIL			VALUE 1979 1/ 1,000 DOL.
		QUANTITY 77/78	77/79 1/ 1,000 DOL.	VALUE 78/79 1/ 1,000 DOL.	QUANTITY 1979 1/ 1978	1979 1/ 1978	1979 1/ 1,000 DOL.	
JAPAN		9,531	2,803	11,490	1,875	324	2,335	721
NEW ZEALAND		490	133	1,154	55	37	130	197
OTHER		2,857	1,193	4,262	316	243	422	623
GRAPES, FRESH	MT	192,333	215,838	43,181	57,382	53,878	9,396	14,681
CANADA		43,983	39,103	8,619	8,953	6,071	1,329	1,505
UNITED KINGDOM		1,773	2,968	454	1,173	436	129	150
NETHERLANDS		29,391	26,640	6,135	7,826	5,718	930	1,603
FRANCE		29,290	32,703	6,535	9,114	9,537	1,527	2,624
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		4,035	4,976	902	1,502	579	35	213
JAPAN		80,428	106,289	19,630	27,378	31,253	5,314	8,487
OTHER		3,432	4,159	904	1,435	283	132	99
GRAPES, FRESH	MT	63,163	56,764	36,266	562	449	490	430
CANADA		45,858	38,509	22,187	488	298	399	262
SWEDEN		1,854	1,725	1,400	0	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM		1,006	607	857	0	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS		1,243	867	1,042	0	0	0	0
SINGAPORE		1,195	1,394	979	0	20	0	47
INDONESIA		955	549	781	0	0	0	0
HONG KONG		3,042	2,930	2,867	27	7	33	14
JAPAN		1,253	2,607	1,243	7	53	4	15
OTHER		6,758	7,575	4,911	40	71	54	93
LEMONS AND LIMES, FRESH	MT	118,421	124,582	39,588	60,282	17,366	8,311	8,949
CANADA		9,958	7,938	3,831	3,541	1,151	666	607
SWEDEN		3,817	3,175	1,059	627	227	152	91
UNITED KINGDOM		2,528	3,529	733	1,285	319	115	139
NETHERLANDS		5,031	4,441	1,383	1,694	552	156	221
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		4,911	4,216	1,341	1,545	586	248	250
FRANCE		13,867	12,592	3,638	4,283	1,444	700	569
POLAND		5,889	11,478	1,421	3,737	1,647	1,342	664
SOVIET UNION		4,859	2,579	1,196	2,165	1,722	546	776
JAPAN		61,395	64,431	23,075	39,573	8,447	3,793	5,030
OTHER		6,165	6,205	1,911	2,500	1,272	594	602
ORANGES, TANGELINES, CLEMENTINES, FRESH	MT	200,148	189,529	73,013	83,645	37,707	17,079	17,194
CANADA		113,688	104,314	39,008	40,333	17,784	6,582	6,812
NETHERLANDS		7,281	3,227	2,107	1,530	305	824	134
SINGAPORE		5,570	4,870	1,987	2,353	1,599	466	846
HONG KONG		42,787	40,180	18,967	21,056	8,167	4,682	4,703
JAPAN		15,914	24,076	6,177	12,312	8,654	2,357	4,096
NEW ZEALAND		5,016	4,432	1,830	1,456	64	911	41
OTHER		9,894	9,429	2,938	4,604	1,133	1,267	563
GRAPEFRUIT JUICE	MLTR	20,911	23,262	10,235	13,836	5,175	2,582	2,437
CANADA		10,443	12,713	5,069	6,372	1,852	993	908

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TABLE 18--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-APRIL		APRIL		VALUE		VALUE	
		QUANTITY	78/79 1/	QUANTITY	1979 1/	78/79 1/	1979 1/	1978	1979 1/
			1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
UNITED KINGDOM									
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		2,521	936	1,229	704	1,918	263	583	191
JAPAN		1,364	1,899	535	970	313	1,255	411	411
OTHER		591	1,944	612	2,312	160	64	213	81
		5,992	5,768	2,789	3,478	1,633	1,742	659	846
ORANGE JUICE	MT								
CANADA		89,013	107,086	55,590	56,823	18,568	19,423	9,529	9,633
SWEDEN		50,905	66,465	29,996	32,273	8,687	9,193	3,973	4,999
NETHERLANDS		7,065	6,599	3,382	2,658	2,568	1,497	885	557
FRANCE		3,431	5,650	3,165	2,950	1,142	3,093	766	1,043
OTHER		5,440	6,746	2,411	3,353	1,579	1,368	726	693
		21,171	21,625	16,636	15,589	4,592	4,272	3,179	2,840
ALMONDS, SHELLED BASIS	MT								
SWEDEN		41,209	29,910	101,435	105,692	3,107	1,346	8,303	5,811
UNITED KINGDOM		2,247	1,094	5,413	3,892	159	0	457	0
FRANCE		2,085	1,975	5,247	7,825	454	171	1,165	748
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		2,702	1,614	6,144	5,967	129	111	322	403
SOVIET UNION		11,881	9,694	29,760	30,974	766	159	2,125	599
JAPAN		3,498	0	9,825	0	499	0	1,470	0
OTHER		6,857	6,545	16,689	25,785	392	373	989	1,703
		11,939	9,990	28,336	31,250	710	533	1,776	2,358
WALNUTS, UNSHELLED BASIS	MT								
NETHERLANDS		57,660	37,036	44,086	49,423	1,529	1,023	987	952
FRANCE		5,584	1,355	2,712	1,656	94	0	72	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		5,259	782	4,870	991	15	79	21	88
SPAIN		11,772	9,406	11,742	15,120	1,010	0	641	0
ITALY		5,591	7,701	5,391	12,466	53	59	34	103
OTHER		6,041	2,175	5,687	3,634	0	7	0	7
		23,412	15,317	13,684	15,363	357	878	220	754
FEED GRAINS	MT								
MEXICO		29,132,559	30,356,602	2,883,248	3,195,508	4,573,814	5,084,950	486,993	554,060
BRAZIL		649,310	953,893	63,744	102,629	140,835	221,270	14,929	24,613
UNITED KINGDOM		30,106	824,204	3,216	86,470	0	22,619	0	2,538
NETHERLANDS		1,123,377	1,148,656	103,367	117,203	170,600	168,203	17,956	17,860
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		1,420,720	1,103,539	137,286	118,717	94,578	208,749	9,744	22,755
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		861,586	1,101,549	87,508	115,055	118,052	162,891	13,728	18,207
POLAND		1,704,737	814,499	163,419	84,190	198,228	99,284	21,362	10,924
SOVIET UNION		1,101,479	613,365	101,867	63,039	88,069	95,421	7,815	10,445
SPAIN		5,610,846	2,776,276	576,012	294,907	1,127,525	732,319	118,920	60,534
PORTUGAL		1,466,400	1,154,031	153,689	124,209	85,374	32,153	9,680	3,772
ITALY		1,357,902	1,052,563	134,553	111,517	174,841	152,174	19,668	16,661
GREECE		401,491	817,980	42,759	84,591	117,230	100,529	13,312	10,523
CHINA, MAINLAND		616,821	615,272	59,585	62,649	99,292	67,193	10,184	7,424
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF		0	2,399,883	0	252,235	0	282,061	0	30,800
TAIWAN		973,245	1,519,437	99,875	160,691	136,833	241,318	16,761	25,854
JAPAN		825,304	1,479,233	83,605	167,099	202,014	230,868	21,121	26,780
UNDIFF. CTRY-CAN T/S		6,817,287	6,413,211	676,459	677,774	1,097,780	955,748	117,004	104,904
OTHER		972,650	1,271,719	84,123	119,606	252,414	577,878	25,465	57,834
		3,199,296	4,297,291	312,183	452,927	470,149	734,269	49,625	82,431

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TABLE 18--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-APRIL			APRIL			VALUE 1979 1/ 1,000 DOL.	VALUE 1979 1/ 1,000 DOL.
		QUANTITY 77/78	QUANTITY 78/79 1/	VALUE 1,000 DOL.	QUANTITY 1979 1/	QUANTITY 1978	QUANTITY 1979 1/		
BARLEY	MT	390,121	112,562	36,337	15,681	43,936	4,793	4,737	421
MEXICO		1,618	68,053	189	10,843	0	0	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		3,636	4,785	277	418	0	4,785	0	418
ITALY		10,395	0	807	0	0	0	0	0
CYPRUS		31,599	0	2,492	0	0	0	0	0
LEBANON		15,092	0	1,255	0	0	0	0	0
IRAQ		16,662	0	1,445	0	0	0	0	0
IRAN		16,169	34	1,182	5	0	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF		126,345	0	11,854	0	3,000	0	435	0
TAIWAN		50,707	39,214	5,376	4,322	24,457	0	2,540	0
JAPAN		39,933	341	4,362	58	15,500	0	1,586	0
ALGERIA		16,450	0	1,363	0	0	0	0	0
TUNISIA		15,750	0	1,295	0	0	0	0	0
UNOTFD CTRY-CAN T/S		34,880	82	3,398	17	979	8	176	3
OTHER		10,885	52	1,037	19	0	0	0	0
OATS	MT	102,851	44,455	10,268	4,925	341	1,185	64	232
VENEZUELA		1,410	1,435	193	164	0	0	0	0
ECUADOR		0	2,925	0	273	0	0	0	0
PERU		0	861	0	272	0	0	0	0
CHILE		0	965	0	261	0	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS		24,997	10,500	2,256	982	0	0	0	0
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		7,915	0	671	0	0	0	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		41,513	0	4,326	0	0	0	0	0
GERMAN DEM. REPUBLIC		6,096	0	517	0	0	0	0	0
HUNGARY		11,336	0	1,121	0	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND		4,935	0	429	0	0	0	0	0
JAPAN		1,884	8,965	365	1,119	147	929	32	205
UNOTFD CTRY-CAN T/S		96	16,654	1	1,585	0	0	0	0
OTHER		2,670	2,150	381	268	194	256	31	27
CORN, EXCEPT SFD	MT	25,060,044	26,970,036	2,501,210	2,849,601	4,083,404	4,750,355	439,043	519,771
MEXICO		618,863	224,041	60,599	24,851	118,293	116,244	12,543	13,637
BRAZIL		0	822,978	0	86,319	0	22,619	0	2,538
UNITED KINGDOM		1,123,377	1,148,142	103,367	117,166	170,600	167,988	17,956	17,845
NETHERLANDS		1,389,013	1,072,904	134,377	115,652	94,578	208,749	9,744	22,755
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		799,788	1,101,549	81,809	115,055	118,052	162,891	13,728	18,267
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		1,659,588	808,936	158,816	83,656	198,228	94,499	21,362	10,507
POLAND		940,996	613,365	87,123	63,039	62,359	95,421	6,163	10,445
SOVIET UNION		5,610,846	2,776,276	576,012	294,907	1,127,525	732,319	118,920	80,534
SPAIN		1,208,603	1,154,031	130,342	124,209	85,374	32,153	9,680	3,772
PORTUGAL		1,102,544	1,002,283	111,537	106,547	153,841	152,174	17,698	16,661
ITALY		391,095	817,652	41,952	84,569	117,230	100,529	13,312	10,523
GREECE		616,821	615,272	59,585	62,649	99,292	67,193	10,184	7,424
CHINA, MAINLAND		0	2,399,883	0	252,235	0	282,061	0	30,800
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF		846,892	1,519,430	84,017	160,688	133,833	241,318	16,326	25,854

CONTINUED



TABLE 18--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-APRIL		APRIL		1979 1/		1979 1/		VALUE	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	1978	1,000 DOL.	1978	1,000 DOL.	1979 1/	1,000 DOL.
TAIWAN		712,649	1,420,021	72,267	160,780	156,107	230,868	16,512	26,780		
JAPAN		4,746,539	4,695,012	478,271	506,019	837,831	880,846	90,977	97,267		
UNIDENT CTRY-CAN T/S		937,674	1,254,982	80,715	118,004	251,435	577,870	25,289	57,831		
OTHER		2,454,753	3,523,279	236,421	373,257	358,824	584,610	38,649	66,391		
GRAIN SORGHUMS, EXCEPT SEED	MT	3,579,543	3,229,549	335,437	325,301	446,133	328,617	43,149	34,435		
MEXICO		27,834	650,663	2,894	66,897	22,484	104,881	2,383	10,975		
VENEZUELA		44,997	147,505	4,473	17,427	43,608	42,706	4,344	5,243		
NORWAY		87,589	65,224	7,983	6,427	0	0	0	0		
POLAND		156,195	0	14,417	0	25,709	0	1,352	0		
SPAIN		257,797	0	23,347	0	0	0	0	0		
PORTUGAL		255,358	50,280	23,016	4,971	21,000	0	1,989	0		
YUGOSLAVIA		0	142,226	0	14,138	0	56,999	0	5,813		
ROMANIA		94,138	0	9,117	0	0	0	0	0		
ISRAEL		316,784	353,235	26,969	34,504	36,032	45,180	3,418	4,497		
JAPAN		2,028,931	1,708,894	193,462	170,578	244,302	73,973	24,409	7,432		
OTHER		309,519	101,524	29,757	10,359	52,999	4,878	5,255	476		
RICE	MT	1,117,541	1,404,111	415,177	527,444	155,456	227,852	63,135	75,460		
CANADA		48,358	49,011	16,944	16,930	5,265	5,442	1,972	2,013		
PERU		0	69,567	0	17,604	0	17,459	0	4,588		
UNITED KINGDOM		8,951	34,949	3,227	11,410	839	1,762	477	582		
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		33,071	16,778	13,194	6,437	2,961	959	1,310	410		
SWITZERLAND		12,641	39,067	4,813	13,186	607	4,382	349	1,682		
SOVIET UNION		26,566	0	9,974	0	0	0	0	0		
IRAQ		43,838	96,219	17,121	37,445	11,564	9,293	5,809	3,737		
IRAN		168,464	195,504	65,019	78,032	24,703	36,957	9,851	14,519		
SAUDI ARABIA		93,176	129,121	48,240	80,089	19,135	15,099	10,860	6,977		
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES		495	43,181	338	15,989	105	6,442	66	2,639		
BANGLADESH		45,887	1,950	17,367	538	0	0	0	0		
INDONESIA		280,581	129,154	94,825	32,021	28,224	45,631	9,892	11,049		
IVORY COAST		1,223	44,400	616	13,031	269	9,528	163	3,223		
NIGERIA		87,991	109,666	49,256	55,239	3,614	3,022	2,640	1,285		
REP SOUTH AFRICA		39,962	66,298	14,696	31,263	14,341	16,788	5,500	6,312		
OTHER		226,335	381,246	65,546	118,230	43,829	55,088	14,245	16,445		
WHEAT AND PRODUCTS	MT	16,728,217	16,732,856	1,962,280	2,326,804	3,011,106	2,217,983	372,705	313,673		
MEXICO		248,624	787,558	26,798	108,556	4,191	78,330	520	11,052		
VENEZUELA		345,811	380,367	42,834	55,782	31,032	49,965	4,156	7,428		
BRAZIL		1,293,013	830,174	148,734	113,522	340,208	21,923	40,405	3,022		
NETHERLANDS		431,676	500,935	50,617	70,557	27,770	14,157	3,305	1,881		
SOVIET UNION		2,442,678	1,477,594	296,719	192,731	627,991	447,736	77,331	58,938		
PORTUGAL		356,229	339,065	40,813	47,033	31,497	63,001	3,345	8,901		
IRAN		565,908	444,187	64,417	63,064	100,462	51,975	12,652	7,259		
ISRAEL		256,470	384,810	27,701	52,088	53,389	33,900	6,004	4,710		
PAKISTAN		599,418	745,418	70,563	101,936	75,787	113,299	9,333	15,556		
INDONESIA		158,374	347,169	18,985	50,614	9,833	104,549	1,419	15,585		

CONTINUED



TABLE 18--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-APRIL		APRIL		VALUE 1,000 DOL.	1979 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1979 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1979 1/ 1,000 DOL.
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE				
		77/78	78/79 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1978	1979 1/ 1,000 DOL.				
PHILIPPINES		360,918	445,295	42,783	64,643	54,905	55,737	7,219	8,303
CHINA, MAINLAND		0	1,409,329	0	181,627	0	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF		941,746	948,518	107,564	131,035	95,015	182,060	11,970	25,237
TAIWAN		335,239	375,771	39,705	54,631	52,999	27,499	6,382	4,103
JAPAN		1,775,372	1,998,715	209,043	283,773	292,284	286,979	37,046	41,040
MOROCCO		567,389	8,263	61,870	1,415	96,821	0	11,432	0
EGYPT		926,257	819,589	104,206	115,864	219,699	173,282	26,715	24,991
NIGERIA		415,934	522,722	46,858	71,744	80,253	80,618	9,748	11,096
UNDNFTD CTRY-CAN T/S		553,024	645,850	62,274	85,490	172,800	117,400	21,333	15,184
OTHER		4,154,136	3,301,526	490,792	480,698	644,179	315,574	82,391	49,389
WHEAT	MT	15,847,078	16,001,397	1,839,882	2,203,244	2,810,969	2,094,535	344,818	291,329
MEXICO		247,937	786,725	26,734	108,438	4,186	78,266	518	11,037
VENEZUELA		345,811	380,001	42,834	55,723	31,032	49,965	4,156	7,428
BRAZIL		1,292,552	827,844	148,626	113,179	340,208	20,930	40,405	2,876
NETHERLANDS		430,463	499,747	50,433	70,334	27,500	14,013	3,253	1,856
SOVIET UNION		2,442,678	1,477,594	296,719	192,731	627,991	447,736	77,331	58,938
PORTUGAL		356,229	338,992	40,813	47,021	31,497	63,001	3,345	8,901
IRAN		565,875	444,185	64,386	63,061	100,452	51,975	12,652	7,259
ISRAEL		250,171	380,526	26,961	51,468	52,541	31,850	5,891	4,401
PAKISTAN		590,416	745,414	70,562	101,934	75,787	113,299	9,333	15,556
INDONESIA		141,815	332,119	16,652	47,285	6,000	103,699	820	15,453
PHILIPPINES		352,123	429,827	41,518	62,117	54,905	52,226	7,219	7,673
CHINA, MAINLAND		0	1,409,329	0	181,627	0	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF		941,669	948,431	107,537	131,013	95,015	181,998	11,970	25,226
TAIWAN		335,214	375,766	39,697	54,629	52,999	27,499	6,382	4,103
JAPAN		1,774,468	1,998,467	208,933	283,698	292,258	286,970	37,026	41,033
MOROCCO		549,355	0	59,249	0	93,409	0	10,890	0
EGYPT		497,782	651,040	76,257	90,524	130,020	142,315	15,253	20,245
NIGERIA		388,750	513,298	43,327	70,202	74,446	78,367	8,853	10,743
UNDNFTD CTRY-CAN T/S		553,024	645,850	62,274	85,490	172,800	117,400	21,333	15,184
OTHER		3,581,745	2,796,241	416,365	392,872	547,921	233,027	68,188	33,417
WHEAT FLOUR	MT	664,265	469,929	89,754	73,947	174,491	60,712	23,740	9,824
JAMAICA		39,797	23,064	5,356	3,743	905	433	153	65
CHILE		8,723	11,236	1,227	1,752	0	710	0	26
SAUDI ARABIA		153,831	89,597	23,538	16,525	30,231	7,292	4,585	1,432
SRI LANKA (CEYLON)		40,414	50,149	5,075	6,968	24,596	2,606	3,296	408
PHILIPPINES		6,484	13,629	954	2,282	0	2,606	0	455
MOROCCO		18,034	9,263	2,621	1,415	3,412	0	542	0
EGYPT		223,851	161,358	27,339	24,051	88,111	29,188	11,234	4,416
SUDAN		33,038	5,671	4,313	778	0	0	0	0
NIGERIA		27,148	9,424	3,519	1,542	5,771	2,251	883	353
OTHER		112,944	97,538	15,808	14,891	21,465	15,626	3,046	2,670
CORN GLUTEN FEED & MEAL	MT	914,073	924,530	116,191	141,715	161,845	180,931	22,025	30,127
NETHERLANDS		594,610	627,083	75,110	98,561	113,424	136,372	15,326	23,905

CONTINUED

TABLE 18--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-APRIL		APRIL		VALUE		VALUE	
		QUANTITY	77/78	QUANTITY	1978	1979 1/	1978	1979 1/	1979 1/
			1,000 DOL.			1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		295,121	274,923	38,141	39,369	42,040	5,875	6,007	
OTHER		24,342	22,524	2,940	3,784	6,380	824	215	
ALFALFA MEAL, DEHYDRATED, SUNCURED, ETC.	MT	223,481	278,039	21,709	27,428	20,963	1,947	3,089	
CANADA		11,701	32,435	778	2,079	2,751	178	301	
NETHERLANDS		0	30,999	0	3,516	0	0	534	
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		76,148	66,549	7,678	6,981	2,214	268	375	
JAPAN		131,403	141,559	12,739	14,123	15,629	1,458	1,832	
OTHER		4,229	6,496	514	730	370	42	46	
OIL CAKE AND MEAL	MT	3,515,355	4,114,345	690,944	896,826	609,242	125,649	109,155	
CANADA		186,406	239,220	42,268	56,782	28,262	6,460	8,588	
VENEZUELA		43,736	170,781	9,786	43,652	15,263	3,745	4,302	
DENMARK		46,524	118,516	8,027	21,781	62	7,143	973	
IRELAND		68,760	104,324	13,554	21,936	15,160	3,135	4,606	
NETHERLANDS		390,151	232,598	74,096	48,792	60,890	12,354	5,496	
FRANCE		94,093	279,892	18,046	62,820	1,770	340	7,595	
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		837,145	907,252	159,533	183,140	97,727	19,660	22,715	
GERMAN DEM. REPUBLIC		36,602	264,003	7,599	60,739	0	53,822	12,899	
CZECHOSLOVAKIA		63,714	116,483	11,190	27,272	0	20,501	4,920	
HUNGARY		89,678	76,839	19,321	18,966	0	20,987	5,708	
POLAND		207,913	247,286	42,794	44,450	76,585	15,157	0	
SPAIN		147,227	197,410	28,735	45,152	29,234	5,944	3,189	
PORTUGAL		26,249	98,370	5,671	22,440	11,550	2,479	0	
ITALY		420,944	376,793	79,617	80,271	84,023	17,996	12,525	
YUGOSLAVIA		112,732	57,887	25,325	13,764	24,901	5,051	0	
JAPAN		180,908	116,524	34,936	26,940	42,489	8,967	32	
OTHER		562,572	510,167	113,444	117,929	121,325	24,347	15,608	
SOYBEAN OILCAKE AND MEAL	MT	3,390,822	3,919,170	670,392	870,896	598,109	123,664	106,799	
CANADA		173,767	236,839	40,248	56,111	27,571	6,264	8,527	
VENEZUELA		43,723	167,952	9,777	42,722	15,263	3,745	4,231	
IRELAND		68,701	104,224	13,510	21,893	15,160	3,135	4,589	
NETHERLANDS		376,436	209,281	71,664	45,161	58,179	11,941	5,086	
FRANCE		93,972	278,290	17,994	62,319	1,750	31,212	7,595	
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		797,367	885,195	154,361	180,134	93,968	19,127	22,543	
GERMAN DEM. REPUBLIC		36,602	264,003	7,599	60,739	0	53,822	12,899	
CZECHOSLOVAKIA		63,714	116,483	11,190	27,272	0	20,501	4,920	
HUNGARY		89,678	76,839	19,320	18,966	0	20,987	5,708	
POLAND		187,129	200,998	39,392	43,094	74,835	14,897	0	
SPAIN		146,921	195,696	28,603	44,730	29,132	5,899	3,176	
PORTUGAL		26,249	98,370	5,671	22,440	11,550	2,479	0	
ITALY		420,644	376,588	79,527	80,182	83,933	17,957	12,495	
YUGOSLAVIA		112,714	57,887	22,313	13,764	24,901	5,051	0	
JAPAN		173,516	110,741	33,976	25,843	42,449	8,950	0	
OTHER		574,689	539,885	115,234	125,524	119,417	23,889	15,029	
SUNFLOWER SEED	MT	581,936	989,861	136,069	260,984	26,472	6,234	23,415	
CANADA		3,809	42,537	1,564	11,993	529	262	567	

CONTINUED

TABLE 18--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY		UNIT	OCTOBER-APRIL		VALUE	QUANTITY	APRIL		VALUE
			77/78	78/79	77/78	78/79	1/	1978	1979 1/2
			1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.			1978	1,000 DOL.
MEXICO			49,568	262,992	12,423	65,882	2	82	1
NETHERLANDS			153,235	246,669	31,845	68,089	11,424	42,965	2,602
FRANCE			45,049	29,530	9,705	7,485	0	823	0
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF			197,406	214,259	45,420	54,706	14,493	11,000	3,957
CZECHOSLOVAKIA			17,326	17,009	4,597	4,252	0	0	0
SPAIN			12,685	1,430	3,039	440	2	132	9
PORTUGAL			51,008	74,987	13,085	21,569	0	14,334	0
ITALY			43,921	82,495	10,706	21,105	0	0	0
OTHER			7,930	17,953	1,682	5,461	22	54	16
PEANUTS									
CANADA		MT	250,463	244,202	169,198	169,148	32,796	26,041	22,696
UNITED KINGDOM			34,437	39,019	23,004	25,373	3,391	6,025	2,239
NETHERLANDS			31,327	33,982	24,924	26,745	4,606	4,481	3,743
FRANCE			34,344	24,326	25,503	18,832	4,591	1,267	3,226
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF			18,623	40,054	9,945	23,023	854	1,121	495
SWITZERLAND			5,771	10,684	4,595	8,076	833	279	673
SOVIET UNION			26,869	25,572	15,532	17,659	1,190	3,898	817
SPAIN			18,827	2,915	13,385	993	3,267	49	2,383
PORTUGAL			6,775	9,990	5,614	8,089	2,246	2,005	1,880
ITALY			20,646	1,800	10,660	956	7,025	0	4,074
JAPAN			15,098	18,771	7,485	11,532	2,583	2,328	1,464
ALGERIA			17,957	16,057	14,621	12,558	1,462	1,951	1,113
ANGOLA			4,699	0	3,550	0	0	0	0
OTHER			15,090	6,315	10,375	3,896	0	0	0
SOYBEANS									
MEXICO		MT	12,755,579	14,727,260	2,925,022	3,892,801	1,979,251	1,841,620	513,096
DENMARK			232,383	351,405	52,291	85,558	295	0	56
UNITED KINGDOM			312,186	288,759	70,765	74,214	43,702	28,395	12,039
NETHERLANDS			476,117	459,033	112,259	121,637	113,757	55,637	28,334
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG			2,813,199	3,217,567	637,569	844,429	348,290	231,256	84,724
FRANCE			377,486	371,617	86,561	98,069	84,214	24,820	23,223
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF			462,529	550,498	106,057	147,619	91,015	48,630	23,558
SOVIET UNION			1,166,590	1,202,751	264,147	316,656	115,556	212,913	30,928
SPAIN			259,570	843,254	68,732	237,379	212,058	196,448	57,542
ITALY			1,137,330	1,163,371	258,229	311,357	160,817	113,667	43,521
TAIWAN			759,734	738,927	176,972	194,413	107,920	120,393	33,743
JAPAN			486,601	670,722	112,985	171,093	105,504	47,751	25,180
UNDINTD CTRY-CAN T/S			2,455,070	2,538,977	567,045	682,607	323,497	352,472	83,810
OTHER			258,861	324,132	57,703	83,938	103,334	81,758	22,093
COTTONSEED OIL									
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		MT	196,286	184,439	118,743	117,697	27,984	23,249	15,950
VENEZUELA			2,103	16,794	1,192	11,740	2,103	0	1,192
SWITZERLAND			31,211	17,958	16,937	11,536	2,900	1	1,688
IRAN			5,584	1	3,335	6,987	2,988	0	1,345
			22,005	10,429	14,096	0	0	0	0

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TABLE 18--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-APRIL		APRIL		1979 1/		1979 1/	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	1978	1,000 DOL.	1978	1,000 DOL.
		77/78	77/78	1978	1,000 DOL.	1978	1,000 DOL.	1978	1,000 DOL.
JAPAN	MT	12,736	21,624	620,718	305,309	14,569	2,704	3,909	1,517
EGYPT		111,501	106,575	14,108	7,801	65,237	16,097	18,119	9,475
OTHER		11,146	11,058	14,010	4,205	7,626	1,192	1,219	734
SOYBEAN OIL									
CANADA		555,819	620,718	305,309	406,114	105,233	1,985	89,314	61,528
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		15,453	14,108	7,801	8,737	1,985	1,945	1,945	1,115
COLOMBIA		8,423	14,010	4,205	8,927	9	4,499	4,499	7
ECUADOR		26,322	39,378	14,303	28,037	2,861	6,638	6,638	1,425
PERU		14,627	10,617	8,044	6,663	492	2,355	2,355	243
IRAN		41,432	22,652	20,729	15,358	70	112	112	51
INDIA		39,171	102,053	21,796	64,697	0	14,247	14,247	0
PAKISTAN		143,556	130,404	81,238	88,009	42,912	1,707	1,707	25,131
BANGLADESH		65,356	111,588	36,045	72,234	27,712	25,945	25,945	15,745
CHINA, MAINLAND		16,624	20,564	9,159	13,760	0	0	0	0
AUSTRALIA		76,500	38,808	36,662	23,972	14,707	19,808	19,808	8,365
OTHER		15,440	9,029	8,498	5,832	1,182	533	533	771
		92,916	107,507	51,828	72,886	13,304	11,524	11,524	8,675
PEANUT OIL	MT								
CANADA		27,115	12,558	24,351	11,525	4,736	198	198	4,740
VENEZUELA		2,622	2,339	2,118	2,123	768	187	187	710
PERU		1,442	7,642	1,035	6,906	0	0	0	0
BOLIVIA		930	0	871	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM		549	0	510	497	0	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS		0	488	0	0	0	0	0	0
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		3,563	0	2,674	0	0	0	0	0
FRANCE		2,241	0	2,158	0	1,500	0	1,508	1,092
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		1,000	1,999	1,092	1,871	1,000	0	1,092	0
SWITZERLAND		1,420	0	1,061	0	0	0	0	0
INDIA		500	0	551	0	500	0	551	551
MOROCCO		4,569	0	4,296	0	959	0	869	869
ALGERIA		499	0	510	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER		1,070	0	1,062	0	0	0	0	0
		6,711	91	6,412	126	9	12	12	16
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED	MT								
DENMARK		180,583	211,280	738,626	958,322	19,584	23,552	23,552	76,906
UNITED KINGDOM		4,346	6,574	14,601	23,029	524	48	48	2,169
NETHERLANDS		24,533	37,001	98,874	162,850	2,543	2,335	2,335	10,349
FRANCE		5,821	8,383	22,733	36,463	1,152	580	580	4,230
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		1,849	4,685	5,794	19,611	461	1,597	1,597	1,959
SWITZERLAND		11,735	15,040	42,292	57,563	1,410	2,211	2,211	4,914
ITALY		5,535	5,451	18,644	20,888	188	991	991	577
THAILAND		15,299	10,343	63,714	46,537	4,237	2,981	2,981	16,308
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF		8,255	8,524	34,644	36,027	0	3,715	3,715	0
TAIWAN		150	5,933	931	32,709	0	919	919	0
JAPAN		7,296	13,475	32,150	65,978	0	3,135	3,135	0
EGYPT		51,309	46,357	226,324	240,220	0	0	0	1
OTHER		5,727	4,769	20,561	16,805	3,997	7	7	14,947
		38,728	44,746	157,360	199,639	5,070	5,033	5,033	21,452

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TABLE 18--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-APRIL			APRIL			VALUE	
		QUANTITY		VALUE	QUANTITY		VALUE	1979 1/	
		77/78	78/79 1/	77/78 78/79 1/	1978	1979 1/	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1979 1/
				1,000 DOL.			1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	
BURLEY TOBACCO	MT	19,319	21,191	84,113	4,238	7,035	16,957	35,196	
SWEDEN		528	539	2,416	0	11	0	53	
DENMARK		395	931	1,837	26	9	129	7	
UNITED KINGDOM		165	1,009	574	1	360	4	1,847	
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		533	773	1,874	67	60	228	312	
ITALY		5,856	3,228	22,792	3,383	2,861	13,022	11,804	
THAILAND		2,996	2,108	13,693	0	1,246	0	6,352	
PHILIPPINES		969	1,516	5,475	58	979	361	5,659	
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF		150	919	931	0	919	0	6,295	
JAPAN		4,671	6,699	25,599	0	0	0	0	
EGYPT		867	717	3,653	359	0	1,554	0	
OTHER		2,189	2,751	9,267	344	590	1,659	2,868	
FLUE-CURED TOBACCO	MT	120,130	149,601	589,044	10,493	12,496	47,955	57,928	
DENMARK		2,762	3,975	12,365	425	16	1,888	67	
UNITED KINGDOM		18,250	29,323	92,932	1,833	1,135	9,446	4,816	
NETHERLANDS		3,211	3,399	12,857	898	305	3,481	1,291	
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		9,338	10,661	37,051	1,047	1,388	4,386	6,593	
SWITZERLAND		3,018	2,896	13,974	0	548	0	2,964	
ITALY		9,333	6,656	40,819	855	0	3,286	0	
THAILAND		5,260	6,416	20,951	0	2,469	0	9,989	
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF		0	5,000	0	0	0	0	0	
TAIWAN		7,296	13,417	32,150	0	3,135	0	14,716	
JAPAN		33,810	32,422	198,426	0	0	0	0	
AUSTRALIA		2,131	2,589	11,551	406	0	2,202	0	
EGYPT		3,756	3,129	16,615	2,943	0	13,222	0	
OTHER		21,966	28,718	99,344	2,086	3,499	10,044	17,493	
MARYLAND TOBACCO	MT	1,126	2,836	4,432	173	261	594	1,277	
ECUADOR		217	821	960	0	12	0	69	
NETHERLANDS		5	163	18	0	110	0	536	
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		300	253	995	79	19	227	70	
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		144	559	487	37	0	125	0	
SWITZERLAND		427	936	1,864	39	101	181	518	
OTHER		31	103	105	18	19	61	84	
VEGETABLES, CANNED	MT	64,954	63,362	44,244	9,267	8,674	6,679	6,288	
CANADA		20,054	16,805	13,226	3,109	2,047	2,205	1,435	
MEXICO		3,109	3,911	1,391	286	512	141	327	
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES		1,346	1,544	893	168	216	149	167	
VENEZUELA		2,426	1,984	1,975	249	165	192	157	
UNITED KINGDOM		2,742	2,823	2,034	519	440	292	425	
FRANCE		2,898	3,991	1,832	705	672	774	383	
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		4,439	2,938	2,123	677	402	323	276	
SWITZERLAND		2,393	1,341	1,216	739	14	439	11	
SAUDI ARABIA		3,986	2,529	2,955	567	212	507	169	

CONTINUED

TABLE 18 --U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-APRIL		VALUE		APRIL		VALUE	
		QUANTITY	78/79 1/	77/78	78/79 1/	QUANTITY	1979 1/	1978	1979 1/
			1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
HONG KONG		3,996	3,139	2,401	2,027	379	483	221	323
JAPAN		5,853	8,388	3,769	5,273	120	1,236	94	730
OTHER		13,714	13,974	10,430	11,069	1,749	2,277	1,341	1,886
PULSES	MT	139,575	239,696	70,309	99,641	23,331	24,436	12,242	9,413
CANADA		10,538	10,056	5,174	4,312	1,675	1,686	803	817
MEXICO		3,634	11,040	1,174	3,093	582	1,000	184	321
COLOMBIA		211	9,560	86	2,843	0	3,753	0	1,155
VENEZUELA		5,024	20,842	2,514	9,504	1,134	1,133	580	543
UNITED KINGDOM		39,571	26,732	20,906	10,432	5,597	5,255	2,749	2,056
NETHERLANDS		6,031	14,022	2,043	4,541	631	1,475	146	539
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		2,832	5,909	1,350	2,425	61	617	48	326
FRANCE		3,848	9,854	1,843	3,877	142	1,550	73	439
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		2,272	6,239	1,214	3,067	169	436	109	186
SPAIN		3,231	6,361	1,923	3,045	175	353	128	159
ITALY		6,983	8,632	3,744	4,047	173	51	95	22
YUGOSLAVIA		66	3,901	81	2,151	25	0	29	0
GREECE		1,038	6,856	553	3,782	56	120	22	65
IRAN		7,631	5,862	3,777	2,504	519	0	307	0
TAIWAN		2,497	11,916	672	2,900	251	1,750	82	418
JAPAN		11,468	13,322	3,999	4,442	901	1,290	338	469
ALGERIA		12,696	14,721	7,913	10,008	7,468	0	4,296	0
ANGOLA		0	9,506	0	4,694	0	0	0	0
OTHER		20,003	41,365	17,339	17,934	3,772	3,969	2,216	1,898
BEANS, DRIED	MT	115,618	147,218	57,870	62,007	19,626	15,273	10,216	6,096
CANADA		9,583	8,229	4,690	3,174	1,460	1,297	682	509
MEXICO		3,514	10,930	1,084	3,046	582	1,000	184	321
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		2,904	2,291	1,284	1,038	820	0	384	0
VENEZUELA		2,499	12,700	1,303	6,443	684	570	372	292
UNITED KINGDOM		37,794	20,533	20,142	8,545	5,065	4,515	2,547	1,850
NETHERLANDS		5,775	8,987	1,908	2,728	614	425	132	211
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		2,667	5,628	1,231	2,271	0	617	0	326
FRANCE		3,523	8,092	1,653	3,053	106	1,515	49	427
SWITZERLAND		676	4,107	406	1,490	192	108	101	77
SPAIN		2,305	2,595	1,371	1,238	73	36	53	22
ITALY		5,817	5,147	3,214	2,443	173	15	95	10
YUGOSLAVIA		16	3,852	23	2,123	0	0	0	0
IRAN		4,224	3,763	2,175	1,807	0	0	0	0
JAPAN		8,661	8,312	2,938	3,057	634	1,150	244	431
ALGERIA		11,932	9,317	2,938	4,283	7,448	0	4,283	0
ANGOLA		0	8,506	0	4,694	0	0	0	0
OTHER		13,729	25,231	7,343	10,574	1,773	4,025	1,091	1,619
PEAS, INCLUDING COW AND CHICK, DRIED	MT	21,439	61,246	10,252	19,459	3,285	7,883	1,696	2,404
CANADA		743	409	309	188	157	23	70	14
PANAMA		454	291	271	159	42	4	19	3

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TABLE 18--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-APRIL		APRIL		1979 1/		1979 1/	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	1978	1,000 DOL.	1978	1,000 DOL.
		77/78	78/79 1/	77/78	78/79 1/	1978	1,000 DOL.	1978	1,000 DOL.
COLOMBIA		208	5,969	83	1,596	0	1,957	0	551
VENEZUELA		2,417	6,808	1,143	2,223	415	408	187	141
BRAZIL		0	3,070	0	925	0	917	0	277
SWEDEN		554	12	271	6	13	0	7	0
UNITED KINGDOM		1,777	5,901	764	1,729	532	740	241	206
IRELAND		193	1,182	61	782	0	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS		81	4,380	35	1,313	0	1,050	0	329
FRANCE		278	1,215	176	523	36	35	24	12
SPAIN		596	1,082	265	402	18	265	9	101
ITALY		1,043	1,417	495	520	0	35	0	12
GREECE		627	1,698	324	907	56	53	22	17
IRAN		3,407	2,099	1,602	697	519	0	307	0
INDIA		0	2,219	0	583	0	0	0	0
SINGAPORE		436	873	209	261	394	18	192	7
TAIWAN		1,322	9,534	449	2,440	211	1,195	76	307
JAPAN		2,806	5,009	1,060	1,385	266	140	93	38
OTHER		4,497	8,082	2,742	3,220	626	1,041	448	390
LETTUCE, FRESH	MT	109,522	104,699	24,798	26,131	16,306	15,698	4,466	3,195
CANADA		101,085	95,303	20,562	21,101	15,063	13,940	3,774	2,362
SWEDEN		1,874	2,188	927	1,272	374	111	176	55
UNITED KINGDOM		562	1,208	353	909	68	256	51	205
NETHERLANDS		1,396	1,097	771	576	62	111	44	64
HONG KONG		1,890	2,481	889	1,140	416	1,069	258	426
OTHER		2,714	2,422	1,295	1,132	324	211	164	84
POTATOES, FRESH, EXCEPT SWEET POTATOES	MT	52,740	34,347	7,846	5,150	9,371	7,341	1,286	1,046
CANADA		23,104	22,588	3,142	3,036	8,365	6,659	1,154	892
MEXICO		9,329	3,778	1,022	431	747	178	82	16
BAHAMAS		1,298	1,218	232	240	147	156	25	28
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES		280	387	82	106	14	86	2	20
ARGENTINA		0	3,807	0	571	0	0	0	0
SWEDEN		106	944	31	381	0	93	0	49
ALGERIA		17,267	0	2,786	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER		1,357	1,625	553	385	98	169	23	42
TOMATOES, FRESH	MT	42,778	57,169	15,883	19,394	4,013	10,082	1,325	3,823
CANADA		41,397	54,036	15,202	18,049	3,899	9,888	1,256	3,731
MEXICO		488	1,861	148	566	12	72	4	20
OTHER		892	1,271	533	779	102	122	65	72
HOPS & HOP EXTRACT EQUIVALENT	MT	5,687	7,640	19,064	27,717	835	1,077	3,116	4,321
CANADA		1,032	982	2,197	2,341	212	0	490	0
MEXICO		267	478	1,244	2,506	16	35	203	146
COLOMBIA		223	384	1,498	2,670	0	35	0	252
VENEZUELA		140	126	1,903	1,246	11	0	222	0
BRAZIL		1,085	1,249	3,172	3,668	163	399	461	1,007

CONTINUED

TABLE 18--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-APRIL		APRIL		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		77/78	78/79 1/	77/78	78/79 1/	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1978	1979 1/	1978	1979 1/
IRELAND		400	183		750	388		0	10	0	24
SOVIET UNION		1,401	2,716		2,904	7,780		264	415	652	1,653
PHILIPPINES		135	19		740	395		25	8	302	161
TAIWAN		0	213		0	953		0	0	0	0
JAPAN		308	273		714	680		0	0	0	1
NIGERIA		139	46		1,159	275		70	0	517	0
OTHER		557	970		2,782	4,814		75	175	270	1,077
MT											
ALFALFA SEED		5,700	4,370		13,654	12,221		322	469	879	1,344
CANADA		1,554	1,904		4,554	5,364		219	399	612	1,083
MEXICO		1,255	1,028		2,434	2,675		1	0	3	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		516	104		1,296	284		0	0	0	0
ITALY		1,270	202		2,453	542		18	0	39	0
AUSTRALIA		298	302		888	1,179		24	10	68	47
OTHER		807	830		2,026	2,178		60	60	157	215

1/ PRELIMINARY

Table 18b--U.S. Agricultural exports to OPEC 1/: Value by country, October-April 1977/78 and 1978/79

Country	October-April		April	
	1977/78	1978/79	1978	1979
Algeria	73,857	55,805	7,485	1,733
Ecuador	43,615	51,782	1,938	5,532
Gabon	357	475	73	15
Indonesia	195,220	154,426	22,343	33,767
Iran	217,816	249,037	33,552	42,285
Iraq	56,409	66,346	17,930	6,572
Kuwait	10,710	17,850	2,221	2,094
Libya	17,874	5,781	724	34
Nigeria	126,850	147,644	19,165	15,007
Qatar	1,656	1,711	310	176
Saudi Arabia	138,730	167,282	25,450	16,016
United Arab Emirates	10,539	28,262	1,874	3,863
Venezuela	170,194	243,969	27,832	25,398
Total	1,063,827	1,190,370	160,897	152,492

1/ Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries.

## BEEF LEADS INCREASE IN OCTOBER-APRIL AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS

U.S. agricultural imports totaled \$9.4 billion for the period October 1978 to April 1979, 16 percent higher than a year ago. Beef and veal imports contributed most of the gain. There were also value increases in imports of all other competitive products, except poultry and sugar, and in all major noncompetitive products, except green and roasted coffee, cocoa powder, and chocolate preparations. April imports reached a record \$1,480 million, slightly higher than the previous record set in January 1979 and 13 percent higher than a year ago, mainly because of increases in green coffee and rubber.

Noncompetitive product imports totaled \$4.2 billion--5 percent higher than a year ago. Imports of green coffee--half of all noncompetitive imports--totaled \$2.1 billion, 4 percent less than during the first 7 months of fiscal year 1978. However, because of a drop in green coffee's unit import price (\$1.77 per pound from October 1977 to April 1978 to \$1.34 per pound throughout the first 7 months of fiscal year 1979), the volume imported actually increased 27 percent. April green coffee imports totaled \$340 million, the highest since a year ago. Green coffee's unit import price of \$1.26 per pound reached its lowest monthly level in 3 years.

Noncompetitive product value declines were recorded for roasted coffee, cocoa powder, and chocolate preparations, partly due to falling prices. Price inflation caused increases in imports of bananas, soluble coffee, cocoa beans, cocoa butter, rubber, and spices. Value and quantity gains in fiscal year 1979 are expected for bananas, cocoa beans, rubber, spices, and tea.

Competitive product imports totaled \$5.2 billion during the first 7 months of fiscal year 1979, 27 percent higher than a year ago. Meat and meat products--28 percent of all competitive imports--accounted for most of the gain. Most of the rise in meat imports was in fresh and frozen beef and veal, which accounted for 68 percent of all meat imports, compared with 57 percent of the total during the first 7 months of fiscal year 1978. Fresh and frozen beef and veal totaled \$989 million from October 1978 to April 1979, more than double the previous period. However, due to a 43-percent gain in unit import prices, the quantity imported rose by about 26 percent. Meat imports in fiscal year 1979 are expected to increase by about 13 percent in volume and 40 percent in value.

Other major competitive product imports that increased during the first 7 months of fiscal year 1979 included live animals, dairy products, hides and skins, fruits, vegetables, nuts, vegetable oils, tobacco, wine, and malt beverages.

It is estimated that coconut and palm oil imports will decline in fiscal year 1979, the result of continued high prices. <sup>1/</sup> Coconut oil unit import price rose slightly over half while palm oil prices rose 27 percent in the first 7 months of fiscal year 1979. Palm oil use decreases when its prices are higher than domestic soybean oil.

Sugar imports totaled \$396 million throughout October 1978 to April 1979--18 percent less than a year ago. U.S. import fees for sugar were reduced to \$2.76 per pound for raw sugar and \$3.28 per pound for refined sugar, effective April 1, 1979. It is expected that sugar import volume and value will rise in fiscal year 1979.

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<sup>1/</sup> U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economics, Statistics, and Cooperative Service, Fats and Oils Situation, May 1979, p. 13.

Table 19-U.S. agricultural imports: Value by commodity, October-April 1977/78  
and 1978/79 and April 1978 and 1979

Commodity	October-April		Change	April		Change
	1977/78:	1978/79:		1978	1979	
	Million dollars	Percent		Million dollars	Percent	
<u>Complementary</u>						
Bananas, fresh .....	180	219	+22	30	37	+23
Cocoa and chocolate:						
Cocoa beans .....	363	469	+29	53	45	-15
Cocoa butter .....	44	77	+75	9	11	+22
Cocoa cake, powder, and chocolate .....	372	326	-12	55	45	-18
Coffee:						
Coffee, green or crude .....	2,214	2,127	-4	345	340	-1
Coffee, soluble .....	102	150	+47	20	23	+15
Drugs, crude .....	88	74	-16	13	13	---
Essential oils .....	43	52	+21	8	8	---
Fibers, unmanufactured .....	15	15	---	2	3	+50
Rubber, crude:						
Rubber, crude, dry form .....	340	472	+39	66	95	+44
Rubber, latex .....	35	34	-3	6	5	-17
Silk, raw .....	2	4	+100	1/	1	---
Spices .....	75	83	+11	12	9	-25
Tea, crude .....	66	69	+5	12	10	-17
Wool, carpet .....	15	18	+20	3	3	---
Other complementary products .....	72	54	-25	11	6	-45
Total complementary products .....	4,026	4,243	+5	645	654	+1
<u>Supplementary</u>						
Animals and animal products:						
Cattle and calves .....	165	185	+12	23	15	-35
Dairy products and eggs .....	197	219	+11	22	30	+36
Hides and skins, including furskins .....	149	182	+22	28	35	+25
Meats and meat products, excluding poultry:	851	1,449	+70	169	242	+43
Beef and veal .....	545	1,095	+101	116	185	+59
Pork .....	276	307	+11	47	48	+2
Other meats and meat products .....	30	47	+57	6	9	+50
Sausage casings .....	24	27	+13	6	5	-17
Wool, apparel .....	28	33	+18	7	4	-43
Other animals and animal products .....	155	138	-11	30	19	-37
Total animals and animal products .....	1,569	2,233	+42	285	350	+23
Cotton, raw, excluding linters .....	1	1	---	0	1	---
Feeds and fodders .....	39	43	+10	7	4	-43
Fruits and preparations .....	252	381	+51	55	71	+29
Grains and preparations .....	101	130	+29	16	19	+19
Nuts and preparations .....	93	116	+25	13	25	+92
Oilseeds, oilnuts, and products:						
Coconut oil .....	121	208	+72	16	21	+31
Palm and palm kernel oil .....	63	73	+16	10	11	+10
Olive oil, edible .....	21	24	+14	4	4	---
Other oilseeds and products .....	77	78	+1	17	12	-29
Seeds, cut flowers, and nursery stock, excl. oilseeds .....	89	103	+16	12	16	+33
Sugar and molasses:						
Sugar, cane or beet .....	484	396	-18	14	59	+321
Molasses, inedible .....	36	54	+50	4	7	+75
Tobacco, unmanufactured, incl. bulk smoking ..	203	224	+10	33	31	-6
Vegetables and preparations .....	515	523	+2	97	97	---
Wines and malt beverages:						
Wines .....	235	347	+48	44	50	+14
Malt beverages .....	96	149	+55	17	27	+59
Other supplementary vegetable products .....	97	117	+21	19	21	+11
Total supplementary products .....	4,092	5,200	+27	663	826	+25
Total agricultural imports .....	8,119	9,443	+16	1,308	1,480	+13

1/ Less than \$500,000.

Table 20--U.S. imports of meat under Public Law 88-482 <sup>1/</sup>: Quantity and value by country, January-April 1978 and 1979

Country	January-April		April	
	1978	1979	1978	1979
-- Metric tons --				
Australia .....	125,770	145,657	38,119	37,957
New Zealand .....	38,872	48,784	16,310	15,552
Canada .....	13,060	11,053	2,462	2,700
CACM:				
Costa Rica .....	9,266	15,379	2,341	2,236
El Salvador .....	1,087	1,672	568	330
Guatemala .....	4,592	5,636	838	735
Honduras .....	5,523	10,509	1,854	2,285
Nicaragua .....	9,042	20,259	2,720	3,651
Dominican Republic .....	14	1,431	4	37
Haiti .....	157	381	54	73
Ireland .....	0	0	0	0
Mexico .....	10,514	1,433	2,777	0
Panama .....	41	81	41	40
Belize .....	0	5	0	0
United Kingdom-Northern Ireland .....	0	0	0	0
Total .....	217,938	261,280	68,088	65,596
-- 1,000 dollars --				
Australia .....	165,416	333,720	57,030	95,364
New Zealand .....	53,447	114,291	24,121	38,743
Canada .....	21,888	27,603	4,589	6,997
CACM:				
Costa Rica .....	14,832	34,972	4,010	6,041
El Salvador .....	2,037	4,449	1,137	948
Guatemala .....	8,053	14,099	1,518	1,918
Honduras .....	9,307	24,065	3,380	5,606
Nicaragua .....	16,028	53,654	5,152	10,361
Dominican Republic .....	27	3,491	7	101
Haiti .....	282	949	95	191
Ireland .....	0	0	0	0
Mexico .....	16,955	3,539	4,872	0
Panama .....	71	197	71	95
Belize .....	0	14	0	0
United Kingdom-No. Ireland .....	0	0	0	0
Total .....	308,343	615,048	105,982	166,365

<sup>1/</sup> P.L. 88-482 (1964) provides for import quotas on fresh, chilled, or frozen beef, veal, mutton, and goat meat. Fresh, chilled, or frozen boneless beef accounted for more than 90 percent of the import volume in 1969-75.



Table 21 --U.S. agricultural imports: Value by months, January 1971 to April 1979

[illegible]

TABLE 22--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY

COMMODITY	UNIT	OCTOBER-APRIL		VALUE		QUANTITY		APRIL	
		QUANTITY	78/79 1/	77/78	78/79 1/	1978	1979 1/	VALUE	
			1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.		1979 1/	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
ALL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	---	93,642,700	106,511,900	--	--	14,530,600 16,084,300
NONAGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	---	85,523,934	97,069,230	--	--	13,222,598 14,604,645
AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	---	8,118,766	9,442,670	--	--	1,308,002 1,479,655
COMPLEMENTARY	---	---	---	---	4,026,374	4,242,591	--	--	645,130 653,541
BANANAS, FRESH	MT	1,243,645	1,358,661	180,220	218,692	199,011	215,222	29,983	37,040
PLANTAINS, FRESH	MT	35,764	38,802	6,582	6,773	5,755	4,550	1,056	815
BANANAS, PLANTAINS, DRIED OR PREPARED	MT	13,119	9,236	3,944	4,013	2,692	697	715	411
COFFEE, GREEN	MT	568,509	720,511	2,214,286	2,126,696	93,405	122,193	345,374	339,781
COFFEE, SOLUBLE, EXTRACTS	MT	8,389	17,917	102,454	149,739	2,387	3,054	19,693	23,008
COFFEE, ROASTED OR GROUND	MT	13,549	8,827	46,869	27,898	2,465	1,795	7,718	4,907
COCOA BEANS	MT	108,111	138,199	362,975	469,996	20,830	12,972	53,440	44,977
COCOA BUTTER	MT	9,753	16,159	43,837	76,855	1,928	2,118	8,711	10,905
COCOA, POWDER & CAKE	MT	44,881	39,876	206,234	170,674	7,855	6,212	36,230	25,845
CHOCOLATE PREPARATIONS	MT	42,787	42,815	155,429	155,289	5,126	4,989	18,354	18,893
DRUGS, FERES, ROOTS, LEAVES, ETC	MT	32,668	23,654	38,495	74,163	6,590	2,261	13,130	12,705
ESSENTIAL OILS	MT	2,613	3,194	43,006	52,195	411	504	7,938	7,879
FIBERS, EX COTTON, JUTE	MT	32,294	109,327	15,332	15,466	4,606	71,472	2,272	2,912
RUBBER, AND ALLIED GUMS:									
RUBBER, DRY FORM	MT	409,534	448,659	339,854	472,275	77,752	86,841	65,550	94,852
RUBBER, LATEX	MT	37,703	31,124	34,828	34,124	7,023	4,494	6,482	5,174
ALLIED GUMS	MT	1,329	1,971	3,135	3,839	361	323	710	516
SILK, RAW	MT	110	196	2,077	4,393	6	30	121	667
SPICES	MT	35,640	42,175	75,416	82,598	6,386	5,043	11,960	8,587
PEPPER, BLACK, UNGROUND	MT	12,226	15,365	27,374	25,534	2,273	1,464	5,385	2,339
VANILLA BEANS	MT	618	643	12,102	17,311	52	19	584	602
OTHER	MT	22,796	26,167	35,940	39,753	4,061	3,560	5,990	5,647
TEA, CRUDE OR PREPARED	MT	37,990	40,135	66,342	68,804	7,008	6,270	11,507	10,210
WOOL, UNMANUFACTURED, FREE, CARPET	MT	5,872	6,563	14,630	18,111	1,240	910	3,093	2,653
OTHER	---	---	---	10,435	10,896	--	--	1,095	802
SUPPLEMENTARY	---	---	---	4,092,392	5,200,079	--	--	662,873	826,114
ANIMAL AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS	---	---	---	1,358,637	2,232,653	--	--	285,377	349,852
ANIMALS, LIVE	---	---	---	213,012	253,371	--	--	31,342	22,605
CATTLE, DUTIABLE	NO	942,376	720,359	151,889	176,905	144,378	39,572	22,222	13,734
CATTLE FOR BREEDING, FREE	NO	3,486	7,856	2,904	7,890	637	955	534	1,155
HORSES	NO	6,467	7,419	42,712	54,680	1,438	1,187	7,223	6,927
SWINE	NO	34,214	96,245	4,449	12,895	12,181	3,982	1,428	672
OTHER	---	---	---	1,057	1,101	--	--	136	118
DAIRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	195,527	217,100	--	--	21,354	29,578
CHEESE	MT	61,356	65,005	142,413	156,165	6,176	6,809	15,912	19,242
BLUE MOLD, INCLUDING ROQUEFORT	MT	1,647	1,313	5,878	4,610	270	84	886	277
CHEDDAR	MT	3,124	3,509	5,214	5,641	158	51	284	132
EDAM AND GOUDA	MT	2,472	3,262	6,989	8,277	256	258	782	814
EMMENTHALER OR SWISS, INC GRUYERE	MT	20,813	21,860	52,013	57,994	2,309	2,975	5,958	8,816

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TABLE 22--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	OCTOBER-APRIL		APRIL		VALUE	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	1978	1979 1/
		77/78	78/79 1/	1978	1979 1/	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
ROMANO,REGGIANO,PARMESANO	MT	3,288	2,474	559	201	1,384	816
PECORINO AND SHEEPSMILK	MT	4,763	5,192	500	599	1,518	1,466
OTHER	MT	25,243	27,395	2,124	2,641	5,100	6,922
CASEIN AND MIXTURES	MT	38,572	36,524	3,900	6,558	4,627	9,909
NONFAT DRY MILK	MT	502	596	22	0	6	0
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
HIDES AND SKINS, INCLUDING FURSKINS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
CALF AND KIP SKINS	MT	272	401	65	19	142	36
CATTLE HIDES, WHOLE	MT	12,495	8,133	1,075	787	968	1,600
GOAT AND KID SKINS	MT	666	730	201	88	675	405
SHEEP AND LAMB SKINS	MT	13,018	9,129	2,334	1,633	9,266	7,050
FURSKINS	---	---	---	---	---	16,206	24,046
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---	1,115	1,392
MEAT AND MEAT PRODUCTS	MT	496,017	619,316	91,681	91,000	169,135	241,638
MEATS-P.L.#88-482	MT	358,158	450,995	68,088	65,595	105,981	166,364
BEEF AND VEAL	MT	395,143	500,215	73,960	72,469	115,834	184,877
CANNED	MT	23,722	32,259	3,857	4,178	9,853	9,853
FRESH OR FROZEN	MT	360,417	452,651	68,487	65,694	106,535	166,598
PREPARED OR PRESERVED	MT	11,004	15,305	1,616	2,597	3,121	8,426
MUTTON, GOAT, AND LAMB	MT	8,518	11,477	2,286	2,153	4,178	4,962
PORK	MT	85,278	98,413	14,575	14,913	47,041	48,131
FRESH OR FROZEN	MT	10,621	25,604	2,817	3,090	4,227	4,991
HAMS AND SHOULDERS,CND,COOKED	MT	68,852	66,714	11,064	10,824	40,928	40,784
OTHER	MT	5,805	6,095	694	999	1,885	2,446
OTHER, INC EDIBLE OFFALS, GAME	MT	7,078	9,211	860	1,465	2,083	3,668
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---	13,990	3,922
BABy CHICKS	MNO	1,843	1,234	285	220	369	322
EGGS IN SHELL	MDZ	2,062	1,180	179	361	205	311
FEATHERS AND DOWNS, CRUDE, SORTED	MT	3,893	1,674	717	316	13,215	2,742
POULTRY MEAT	MT	193	192	26	44	142	210
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---	59	337
OTHER ANIMAL PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---	21,184	17,580
BEESWAX	MT	732	634	98	83	423	350
BONES, HOOFs, AND HORNS	---	---	---	---	---	640	359
BRISTLES, CRUDE OR PREPARED	MT	310	692	47	79	323	735
FATS, OILS, AND GREASES	MT	4,790	4,650	865	922	490	615
GELATIN	---	---	---	---	---	3,524	4,310
HAIR, UNMANUFACTURED	MT	975	920	117	140	622	694
OSSEIN	MT	4,795	3,403	841	222	1,387	277
SAUSAGE CASINGS	---	---	---	---	---	6,430	5,201
WOOL,UNMANUFACTURED,EX FREE, APPARE	MT	8,507	10,829	1,959	1,397	6,507	3,686
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---	839	1,352
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---	377,495	476,263
COTTON, UNMANUFACTURED	MT	6,222	10,364	1,181	2,413	421	1,551
COTTON, RAW	MT	351	785	0	430	0	882
LINTERS	MT	5,871	9,579	1,181	1,983	421	669

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TABLE 22--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	OCTOBER-APRIL		APRIL		VALUE
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	
		77/78	78/79 1/	1978	1979 1/	1979 1/
			1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
FRUITS AND PREPARATIONS						
APPLES, FRESH	MT	34,517	251,661	--	--	55,294
APPLES, PREPARED OR PRESERVED	MT	1,886	12,277	6,655	9,110	2,633
APRICOTS	MT	1,222	953	220	90	182
BERRIES:			2,669	365	202	852
BLUEBERRIES, FRESH OR FROZEN	MT	3,615	6,071	624	181	823
STRAWBERRIES, FRESH	MT	14,223	7,328	485	59	219
STRAWBERRIES, FROZEN	MT	24,763	12,514	10,002	11,718	4,933
OTHER	MT	3,420	2,281	461	339	518
CANDIED OR GLACE FRUITS	MT	2,409	2,923	239	213	338
CITRUS:			3,582			
GRAPEFRUIT, FRESH	MT	2,807	843	0	44	0
LIMES, FRESH	MT	6,466	1,719	1,059	875	309
ORANGES, CANNED	MT	22,836	18,890	4,880	2,672	3,941
ORANGES, FRESH	MT	27,625	7,303	4,907	3,462	1,549
OTHER	MT	3,606	1,680	850	1,424	694
DATES	MT	16,383	9,626	613	1,106	395
FIGS	MT	3,154	3,059	129	1	80
FRUIT JUICES:						
APPLE AND PEAR	HCL	481,934	9,921	82,350	240,138	2,142
GRAPE	HCL	23,495	621	1,544	2,655	78
ORANGE, CONCENTRATED	HCL	1,836,785	36,764	210,761	525,835	4,345
PINEAPPLE	HCL	483,773	6,374	87,279	138,355	1,133
OTHER	HCL	98,885	4,575	16,064	9,570	498
FRUIT PEEL, PASTE AND PULP	MT	10,469	6,600	1,949	1,729	1,572
GRAPES, FRESH	MT	19,812	13,288	8,973	13,324	6,430
JAMS AND JELLIES	MT	2,113	2,478	262	390	343
MANGOES, FRESH OR PREPARED	MT	2,005	1,793	810	790	422
MELONS, FRESH	MT	121,269	20,545	70,644	62,945	11,190
PEARS, FRESH	MT	2,055	847	1,237	1,295	452
PINEAPPLES, FRESH	MT	0	0	0	0	0
PINEAPPLES, CANNED	MT	91,985	47,653	13,902	17,852	9,460
PINEAPPLES, PREPARED, EXC CANNED	MT	1,105	546	239	248	161
PRUNES, PLUMS	MT	2,081	1,998	93	71	124
RAISINS, CURRANTS	MT	705	652	0	510	910
OTHER	MT	--	7,480	--	--	827
NUTS AND PREPARATIONS						
BRAZIL	MT	3,264	33,446	--	--	12,899
CASHEWS	MT	11,036	6,852	113	226	285
CHESTNUTS	MT	4,617	37,372	1,566	2,721	4,592
COCONUTS, IN SHELL	MNO	13,230	5,598	27	29	67
COCONUT MEAT, FRESH OR PREPARED	MT	25,721	2,048	1,616	1,314	266
FILBERTS	MT	1,325	21,403	3,642	4,125	4,612
PECANS	MT	345	2,429	18	601	1,448
PISTACHE	MT	4,628	769	14	0	0
OTHER	MT	--	14,807	1,337	2,924	10,039
GRAINS AND PREPARATIONS						
BARLEY	MT	57,173	2,169	--	--	498
BARLEY AND OTHER MALT	MT	18,631	100,765	--	--	16,396
CORN, EXC SEED	MT	40,430	129,523	--	--	19,415
OATS	MT	13,550	10,456	1,521	9,745	1,053
RICE	MT	1,502	6,208	2,328	6,130	1,198
WHEAT, EXC, SEED	MT	22	4,469	3,979	1,765	327
	MT	1,299	1,236	1,757	984	122
	MT	1,502	609	81	305	127
	MT	22	7	0	13	2

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TABLE 22--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	OCTOBER-APRIL		APRIL		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	1978	1979 1/	1978	1979 1/	1978	1979 1/
		77/78	78/79 1/	77/78	78/79 1/	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1978	1979 1/	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
WHEAT FLOUR	MT	162	500	12,332	59	176	47	26	26	11	23
WHEAT GLUTEN	MT	13,040	14,184	36,925	10,973	10,973	2,299	1,909	1,909	1,740	1,824
BISCUITS, CAKES, WAFERS ETC	MT	23,052	27,049	45,911	36,925	45,911	3,555	3,822	3,822	5,910	6,167
BREAD CRUMBS	MT	7,494	8,940	4,486	5,164	5,164	1,212	1,111	1,111	615	742
BREAD, YEAST-LEAVENED	MT	1,563	1,403	1,681	1,681	1,681	176	348	348	432	171
MACARONI, SPAGHETTI, ETC	MT	17,384	21,888	12,956	16,835	16,835	3,237	2,758	2,758	2,084	2,506
OTHER	---	---	---	15,949	28,498	28,498	---	---	---	4,128	5,152
OILSEEDS AND PRODUCTS	MT	581,681	541,956	232,168	383,202	383,202	61,671	76,411	76,411	47,101	48,496
OIL CAKE AND MEAL	MT	4,222	6,232	858	1,049	1,049	963	569	569	99	160
OILSEEDS AND OILNUTS	MT	50,097	64,535	29,431	31,376	31,376	10,066	9,294	9,294	4,729	5,264
FLAXSEED	MT	3,899	22,111	637	4,353	4,353	3,290	1,571	1,571	260	735
MUSTARD SEED	MT	17,132	15,638	5,447	4,489	4,489	2,614	2,952	2,952	898	743
POPPY SEED	MT	1,237	1,187	1,107	690	690	158	245	245	169	89
SESAME SEED	MT	17,859	20,218	14,112	19,633	19,633	3,106	4,187	4,187	3,220	3,126
SUNFLOWER SEED	MT	2,177	4,342	515	1,127	1,127	370	198	198	57	121
OTHER	MT	7,823	1,009	7,613	1,084	1,084	528	141	141	125	449
VEGETABLE OILS AND WAXES	MT	527,362	471,219	251,878	350,777	350,777	50,642	66,548	66,548	42,273	43,871
CARNAUBA WAX	MT	1,770	2,127	3,273	3,811	3,811	253	191	191	333	417
CASTOR OIL	MT	103,977	32,325	25,653	23,136	23,136	3,921	5,960	5,960	5,449	5,840
COCONUT OIL	MT	257,147	288,200	121,457	208,343	208,343	25,218	32,847	32,847	16,451	20,738
OLIVE OIL, EDIBLE	MT	16,449	16,477	21,145	24,211	24,211	2,707	2,718	2,718	4,427	4,427
PALM OIL	MT	105,124	74,636	45,784	40,928	40,928	9,660	15,171	15,171	6,579	5,402
PALM KERNEL OIL	MT	29,328	42,063	17,190	31,889	31,889	6,105	6,240	6,240	3,644	5,877
RAPESEED OIL	MT	2,662	3,003	1,631	1,963	1,963	67	155	155	109	47
SESAME OIL	MT	835	866	1,761	2,102	2,102	168	164	164	398	434
TUNG OIL	MT	4,110	3,641	7,732	4,657	4,657	500	1,954	1,954	4,197	659
OTHER	MT	5,960	8,481	6,253	9,736	9,736	2,043	1,148	1,148	1,312	2,231
SUGAR AND RELATED PRODUCTS	MT	2,457,219	2,065,998	573,882	517,003	517,003	399,348	61,261	61,261	27,531	78,441
SUGAR, CANE OR BEET	MT	9,447	7,911	434,471	395,907	395,907	908	14,428	14,428	59,088	59,088
MOLASSES, INEDIBLE	HCL	2,430	1,751	36,056	53,606	53,606	410	294	294	854	854
MAPLE SUGAR AND SIRUP	MT	21,435	23,907	4,314	3,838	3,838	4,030	4,056	4,056	5,945	8,481
CONFECTIONERY PRODUCTS	MT	17,528	9,907	30,111	49,114	49,114	2,858	3,003	3,003	1,711	2,290
HONEY	MT	---	---	13,398	7,852	7,852	---	---	---	592	1,327
OTHER	---	---	---	5,451	6,686	6,686	---	---	---	97,108	97,077
VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS	MT	2,240	2,731	2,437	3,351	3,351	326	271	271	324	324
FRESH OR FROZEN:	MT	9,414	11,321	6,923	8,305	8,305	2,068	1,998	1,998	1,504	1,504
ASPARAGUS, EX FROZEN	MT	13,248	12,508	6,020	6,138	6,138	1,254	1,201	1,201	503	641
BEANS	MT	4,337	5,539	452	861	861	976	1,876	1,876	167	212
BROCCOLI, CAULIFLOWER, OKRA, SLC, FRZ	MT	21,211	35,103	2,883	4,500	4,500	1,946	103	103	15	216
CABBAGE	MT	128,366	139,257	33,434	46,329	46,329	18,948	18,948	18,948	5,135	7,167
CARROTS	MT	7,155	7,002	2,674	2,333	2,333	923	1,069	1,069	354	295
CUCUMBERS	MT	15,378	14,366	4,958	5,622	5,622	2,805	2,555	2,555	1,181	1,088
DASHEENS	MT	585	673	1,109	1,343	1,343	68	96	96	201	154
EGGPLANT	MT	4,805	9,089	4,037	6,183	6,183	4,566	1,836	1,836	1,255	2,738
ENDIVE	MT	598	1,718	308	833	833	3	5	5	3	1
GARLIC	MT	5,012	4,889	1,148	961	961	1,451	1,167	1,167	231	236
LETTUCE	MT	51,368	61,913	11,012	14,832	14,832	1,387	16,165	16,165	3,823	3,823
OKRA	MT	6,424	5,806	4,525	5,414	5,414	826	1,035	1,035	959	843
ONIONS	MT	58,634	58,036	27,318	34,469	34,469	11,293	10,144	10,144	5,266	6,352
PEPPERS	MT	3,070	29,006	3,444	3,850	3,850	2,927	4,374	4,374	451	519
POTATOES, WHITE OR IRISH	MT	31,362	40,627	15,399	18,176	18,176	2,732	2,732	2,732	1,081	2,184
SQUASH	MT	294,369	244,910	123,983	112,268	112,268	65,528	65,281	65,281	21,632	32,230
TOMATOES	MT	23,113	31,170	3,434	3,615	3,615	2,558	2,320	2,320	298	353
TURNTIPS OR RUTABAGAS	MT	---	---	10,224	12,838	12,838	---	---	---	2,301	2,120
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

CONTINUED



TABLE 22--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	OCTOBER-APRIL		APRIL		VALUE	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	1978	1979 1/
		77/78	78/79 1/	1978	1979 1/	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
DRIED:							
BEANS, INCLUDING MUNG	MT	4,765	4,698				
CHICKPEAS	MT	5,383	7,324	408	860	305	459
MUSHROOMS	MT	251	404	198	183	156	167
PEAS, EXCEPT CHICKPEAS	MT	4,108	2,216	20	65	270	571
OTHER	---	---	---	353	314	150	143
						1,728	2,077
PREPARED OR PRESERVED:							
ARTICHOKES	MT	2,446	5,052	269	930	341	1,382
ASPARAGUS	MT	2,473	1,620	837	724	1,209	1,150
BEAN CAKE, CURD	MT	675	777	112	126	190	201
CASSAVA, FLOUR, STARCH, TAPIOCA	MT	18,324	21,156	2,139	1,606	463	460
HOPS, INCLUDING EXTRACTS	MT	4,591	4,877	238	90	757	411
MUSHROOMS	MT	22,365	18,647	3,869	2,669	9,446	5,751
OLIVES, IN BRINE	HCL	466,701	296,706	63,280	39,347	8,723	5,339
ONIONS	MT	2,811	1,886	299	298	257	287
PALM HEARTS	MT	430	363	108	69	195	123
PEAS, INCLUDING COMPEAS	MT	2,871	5,390	876	1,582	798	1,175
PIMIENTOS	MT	2,364	3,348	354	358	535	489
SOUPS AND SAUCES	MT	11,156	12,315	1,640	1,900	2,983	3,713
STARCH, PCTATC	MT	4,243	4,433	720	636	164	127
TOMATOES	MT	38,120	30,856	6,551	5,221	3,410	2,759
WATERCHESTNUTS	MT	4,517	6,591	1,228	958	868	756
OTHER	---	---	---			19,254	6,535
OTHER VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	---	---	---			123,745	134,988
BROOMCORN	MT	6,277	4,801	757	498	873	770
CUT FLOWERS	---	---	---			4,903	7,529
ESSENTIAL OILS	MT	864	2,959	67	403	373	667
FEEDS & FODDERS, EX OIL CAKE & MEAL	---	---	---			6,828	4,496
FLAVORING EXTRACTS	---	---	---			1,838	1,628
JUTE AND JUTE BUTTS, UNMANUFACTURED	MT	8,200	16,564	1,734	2,585	414	647
MALT LIQUORS	HCL	1,561,627	2,186,866	273,788	377,257	17,189	27,116
NURSERY & GREENHOUSE STOCK	---	---	---			2,912	3,962
SEEDS, EXCEPT OILSEEDS	MT	45,650	37,936	13,340	9,506	4,673	4,127
SPICES	MT	7,369	8,203	1,213	1,367	1,714	1,949
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED	MT	82,382	94,436	13,227	13,642	33,366	30,757
TOBACCO LEAF, ORIENTAL	MT	42,839	44,197	6,830	5,022	21,287	15,527
WINES	HCL	1,546,010	2,023,139	287,621	276,742	44,490	49,633
WINES, STILL GRAPE, UNDER 14% ALCH	HCL	1,252,083	1,679,421	237,931	230,752	35,254	37,582
MISC. VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	---	---	---			1,172	1,708
						8,611	

1/ PRELIMINARY

TABLE 23--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: UNIT VALUES BY COMMODITY GROUP  
DOLLARS PER UNIT

COMMODITY	UNIT	OCTOBER-APRIL		:	APRIL	
		77/78	78/79		1978	1979
ALL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	---	---	---
NONAGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	---	---	---
AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	---	---	---
COMPLEMENTARY	---	---	---	---	---	---
BANANAS, FRESH	MT	144.913	160.962		150.661	172.101
PLANTAINS, FRESH	MT	184.051	174.561		183.463	179.091
BANANAS, PLANTAINS, DRIED OR PREPARED	MT	300.620	434.451		265.465	590.148
COFFEE, GREEN	MT	3,894.900	2,951.649		3,637.601	2,780.691
COFFEE, SOLUBLE, EXTRACTS	MT	12,212.842	8,357.342		8,250.016	7,533.565
COFFEE, ROASTED OR GROUND	MT	3,459.195	3,160.580		3,131.211	2,878.246
COCOA BEANS	MT	3,357.428	3,394.353		2,555.538	3,467.268
COCOA BUTTER	MT	4,494.706	4,756.163		4,517.911	5,148.712
COCOA, POWDER & CAKE	MT	4,595.129	4,280.119		4,512.351	4,160.468
CHOCOLATE PREPARATIONS	MT	3,866.348	3,626.970		3,530.594	3,786.920
DRUGS, HERBS, ROOTS, LEAVES, ETC	MT	2,708.923	3,135.320		1,992.378	5,619.330
ESSENTIAL OILS	MT	16,456.001	16,341.534		19,314.881	15,632.268
FIBERS, EX COTTON, JUTE	MT	474.767	141.467		493.209	49.750
RUBBER, AND ALLIED GUMS:						
RUBBER, DRY FORM	MT	829.857	1,052.638		843.059	1,092.252
RUBBER, LATEX	MT	923.742	1,096.390		922.946	1,151.283
ALLIED GUMS	MT	2,358.829	1,947.620		1,955.892	1,598.217
SILK, RAW	MT	18,886.045	22,414.398		20,130.333	22,223.500
SPICES	MT	2,116.040	1,958.464		1,872.779	1,702.802
PEPPER, BLACK, UNGROUND	MT	2,238.971	1,661.841		2,369.302	1,597.702
VANILLA BEANS	MT	19,582.353	26,922.479		11,235.000	31,665.263
OTHER	MT	1,576.597	1,519.199		1,474.987	1,586.111
TEA, CRUDE OR PREPARED	MT	1,746.299	1,714.309		1,641.924	1,628.418
WOOL, UNMANUFACTURED, FREE, CARPET	MT	2,491.474	2,759.572		2,494.019	2,915.822
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---	---
SUPPLEMENTARY	---	---	---	---	---	---
ANIMAL AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---	---
ANIMALS, LIVE	---	---	---	---	---	---
CATTLE, DUTIABLE	NO	171.606	245.441		153.913	347.056
CATTLE FOR BREEDING, FREE	NO	833.102	1,004.328		838.843	1,209.668
HORSES	NO	6,634.669	7,370.287		4,883.708	5,835.981
SWINE	NO	130.840	133.979		117.206	168.636
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---	---
DAIRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---	---
CHEESE	MT	2,321.096	2,402.356		2,576.502	2,825.909
BLUE MOULD, INCLUDING ROGUEFORT	MT	3,568.731	3,511.174		3,281.204	3,293.131
CHEDDAR	MT	1,669.092	1,607.567		1,797.506	2,587.412
EDAM AND GOUDA	MT	2,827.157	2,537.385		3,054.523	3,153.484
EMMENTHALER OR SWISS, INC GRUYERE	MT	2,490.364	2,653.170		2,580.170	2,963.300

CONTINUED

TABLE 23--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: UNIT VALUES BY COMMODITY GROUP  
DOLLARS PER UNIT

COMMODITY	UNIT	OCTOBER-APRIL		:	APRIL	
		77/78	78/79		1978	1979
ROMANO,REGGIANO,PARMESANO	MT	2,745.867	3,353.103		2,476.120	4,057.542
PECORINO AND SHEEPSMILK	MT	3,231.894	2,642.570		3,036.876	2,447.431
OTHER	MT	1,897.441	2,103.413		2,401.313	2,620.992
CASEIN AND MIXTURES	MT	1,152.320	1,439.654		1,136.364	1,511.015
NONFAT DRY MILK	MT	508.896	707.826		271.136	---
OTHER	---	---	---		---	---
HIDES AND SKINS, INCLUDING FURSKINS	---	---	---		---	---
CALF AND KIP SKINS	MT	2,349.364	1,948.798		2,180.323	1,874.842
CATTLE HIDES, WHOLE	MT	756.071	1,407.872		900.695	2,033.380
GOAT AND KID SKINS	MT	3,278.685	5,408.441		3,350.313	4,604.489
SHEEP AND LAMB SKINS	MT	3,798.037	3,959.177		3,959.874	4,316.987
FURSKINS	---	---	---		---	---
OTHER	---	---	---		---	---
MEAT AND MEAT PRODUCTS	MT	1,716.433	2,339.056		1,814.817	2,655.360
MEATS-P.L.88-482	MT	1,346.398	2,185.501		1,556.525	2,536.233
BEEF AND VEAL	MT	1,380.251	2,189.565		1,556.168	2,551.118
CANNED	MT	1,626.171	2,045.742		1,601.676	2,358.338
FRESH OR FROZEN	MT	1,345.199	2,184.204		1,555.554	2,535.974
PREPARED OR PRESERVED	MT	1,998.177	2,651.241		1,931.263	3,244.352
MUTTON, GOAT, AND LAMB	MT	1,655.600	1,989.240		1,827.465	2,304.684
PORK	MT	3,238.348	3,116.094		3,227.498	3,227.434
FRESH OR FROZEN	MT	1,448.895	1,685.542		1,500.672	1,586.220
HAMS AND SHOULDERS,CND,COOKED	MT	3,566.978	3,705.549		3,639.200	3,767.901
OTHER	MT	2,614.567	2,673.596		2,716.769	2,447.983
OTHER, INC EDIBLE OFFALS, GAME	MT	2,221.150	2,591.139		2,421.530	2,503.810
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---		---	---
BABY CHICKS	MNO	811.793	1,004.429		1,294.165	1,462.941
EGGS IN SHELL	MDZ	783.922	1,416.059		1,144.765	860.460
FEATHERS AND DOWNS, CRUDE, SORTED	MT	13,338.854	8,313.262		18,430.939	8,678.206
POULTRY MEAT	MT	7,508.554	6,047.484		5,476.654	4,778.114
OTHER	---	---	---		---	---
OTHER ANIMAL PRODUCTS	---	---	---		---	---
BEESWAX	MT	3,835.811	4,318.125		4,312.592	4,221.771
BONES, HOOF, AND HORNS	---	---	---		---	---
BRISTLES, CRUDE OR PREPARED	MT	7,022.865	8,339.847		6,870.000	9,307.228
FATS, OILS, AND GREASES	MT	567.196	680.624		555.955	667.382
GELATIN	---	---	---		---	---
HAIR, UNMANUFACTURED	MT	3,587.321	4,150.713		5,317.897	4,958.200
OSSEIN	MT	1,497.551	1,248.725		1,549.673	1,249.532
SAUSAGE CASINGS	---	5,294.492	3,904.671		4,415.977	3,916.376
WOLL,UNMANUFACTURED,EX FREE, APPARE	MT	3,255.500	3,037.110		3,321.830	2,638.421
OTHER	---	---	---		---	---
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	---	---	---		---	---
COTTON, UNMANUFACTURED	MT	461.183	428.724		356.402	642.869
COTTON, RAW	MT	2,252.271	1,668.795		---	2,051.884
LINTERS	MT	354.102	327.100		356.402	337.333

CONTINUED

TABLE 23--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: UNIT VALUES BY COMMODITY GROUP  
DOLLARS PER UNIT

COMMODITY	UNIT	OCTOBER-APRIL		APRIL	1979
		77/78	78/79	1978	1979
FRUITS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	---	---
APPLES, FRESH	MT	355.632	375.971	335.643	317.044
APPLES, PREPARED OR PRESERVED	MT	565.418	928.002	829.295	1,093.722
APRICOTS	MT	2,061.745	2,176.705	2,334.296	2,603.114
BERRIES:					
BLUEBERRIES, FRESH OR FROZEN	MT	1,679.449	1,792.527	1,318.952	1,885.856
STRAWBERRIES, FRESH	MT	515.242	601.194	452.353	790.339
STRAWBERRIES, FROZEN	MT	505.360	653.936	493.202	675.809
OTHER	MT	666.892	568.684	735.013	1,115.817
CANDIED OR GLACE FRUITS	MT	1,398.524	1,450.836	1,413.481	1,268.854
CITRUS:					
GRAPEFRUIT, FRESH	MT	300.414	253.138	---	230.977
LIMES, FRESH	MT	265.809	314.862	231.498	577.897
ORANGES, CANNED	MT	827.184	851.720	807.658	853.659
ORANGES, FRESH	MT	264.356	232.418	315.728	200.388
OTHER	MT	465.848	540.367	539.949	617.539
DATES	MT	587.546	676.264	627.579	768.287
FIGS	MT	969.973	1,272.480	621.752	1,875.000
FRUIT JUICES:					
APPLE AND PEAR	HCL	20.586	26.028	26.015	25.685
GRAPE	HCL	26.449	44.892	50.433	30.969
ORANGE, CONCENTRATED	HCL	20.015	18.028	20.613	18.286
PINEAPPLE	HCL	13.175	15.275	13.554	14.134
OTHER	HCL	46.268	68.949	55.451	52.010
FRUIT PEEL, PASTE AND PULP	MT	630.445	883.169	558.557	909.265
GRAPES, FRESH	MT	670.691	667.722	716.622	688.175
JAMS AND JELLIES	MT	1,172.826	1,420.303	1,309.966	1,261.413
MANGOES, FRESH OR PREPARED	MT	664.681	639.848	655.470	533.875
MELONS, FRESH	MT	169.414	180.745	171.272	177.770
PEARS, FRESH	MT	411.929	426.863	396.314	349.103
PINEAPPLES, FRESH	MT	---	---	---	---
PINEAPPLES, CANNED	MT	518.047	520.073	542.614	529.919
PINEAPPLES, PREPARED, EXC CANNED	MT	494.082	563.869	465.155	647.875
PRUNES, PLUMS	MT	960.498	1,019.190	1,855.194	1,752.549
RAISINS, CURRANTS	MT	925.180	1,388.071	---	1,784.982
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---
NUTS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	---	---
BRAZIL	MT	2,099.123	2,414.900	2,520.354	2,392.376
CASHEWS	MT	3,386.396	2,930.912	2,932.058	2,924.178
CHESTNUTS	MT	1,212.399	966.913	2,230.778	2,295.310
COCONUTS, IN SHELL	MNO	154.795	165.517	154.636	156.931
COCONUT MEAT, FRESH OR PREPARED	MT	832.120	924.871	852.742	1,118.005
FILBERTS	MT	1,832.881	2,393.753	1,512.278	2,409.431
PECANS	MT	2,228.580	1,818.499	4,258.143	---
PISTACHE	MT	3,199.468	3,458.921	2,930.725	3,433.363
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---
GRAINS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	---	---
BARLEY	MT	108.582	108.201	110.834	108.050
BARLEY AND OTHER MALT	MT	205.964	197.673	204.366	195.512
CCRN, EXC SEED	MT	110.534	172.051	140.041	185.194
OATS	MT	91.253	120.810	114.612	123.754
RICE	MT	405.624	632.024	903.889	415.734
WHEAT, EXC, SEED	MT	328.545	131.692	---	131.692

CONTINUED

TABLE 23--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: UNIT VALUES BY COMMODITY GROUP  
DOLLARS PER UNIT

COMMODITY	UNIT	OCTOBER-APRIL		:	APRIL	
		77/78	78/79		1978	1979
WHEAT FLOUR	MT	425.531	351.996		414.731	496.596
WHEAT GLUTEN	MT	945.740	773.591		911.376	793.559
BISCUITS, CAKES, WAFERS ETC	MT	1,601.801	1,697.337		1,346.332	1,734.675
BREAD CRUMBS	MT	598.650	577.657		533.808	612.390
BREAD, YEAST-LEAVENED	MT	1,075.320	1,007.429		1,240.399	974.261
MACARONI, SPAGHETTI, ETC	MT	745.301	769.142		755.630	774.164
OTHER	---	---	---		---	---
OILSEEDS AND PRODUCTS	MT	485.091	707.072		616.415	786.365
OIL CAKE AND MEAL	MT	203.309	168.327		173.571	166.564
OILSEEDS AND OILNUTS	MT	587.487	486.409		508.820	522.976
FLAXSEED	MT	163.450	196.867		165.789	223.530
MUSTARD SEED	MT	318.501	287.057		314.224	284.348
POPPY SEED	MT	894.929	581.228		538.208	566.386
SESAME SEED	MT	790.203	971.086		758.995	1,006.567
SUNFLOWER SEED	MT	236.574	259.516		238.247	326.589
OTHER	MT	973.121	1,074.053		836.404	850.102
VEGETABLE OILS AND WAXES	MT	477.620	744.404		635.228	850.505
CARNAUBA WAX	MT	1,849.158	1,791.637		1,744.351	1,648.960
CASTOR OIL	MT	246.715	715.741		914.213	724.414
COCONUT OIL	MT	472.327	722.910		500.840	822.359
OLIVE OIL, EDIBLE	MT	1,285.504	1,469.392		1,338.854	1,635.311
PALM OIL	MT	435.524	552.818		433.643	559.167
PALM KERNEL OIL	MT	586.130	758.135		533.916	962.719
RAPESEED OIL	MT	612.591	653.745		702.413	696.687
SESAME OIL	MT	2,108.638	2,426.755		2,425.110	2,581.988
TUNG OIL	MT	1,881.276	1,279.108		2,147.794	1,317.128
OTHER	MT	1,649.101	1,148.029		1,143.120	1,591.837
SUGAR AND RELATED PRODUCTS	---	---	---		---	---
SUGAR, CANE OR BEET	MT	197.162	191.630		235.520	191.009
MOLASSES, INEDIBLE	HCL	3,816.714	6,776.164		4,239.968	7,686.621
MAPLE SUGAR AND SIRUP	MT	1,775.235	2,191.956		1,867.466	2,082.168
CONFECTIONERY PRODUCTS	MT	1,404.774	2,054.364		1,455.679	2,104.562
HONEY	MT	764.363	792.539		752.453	831.503
OTHER	---	---	---		---	---
VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---		---	---
FRESH OR FROZEN:						
ASPARAGUS, EX FROZEN	MT	1,088.100	1,226.994		936.103	993.482
BEANS	MT	735.445	733.558		632.453	727.423
BROCCOLI, CAULIFLOWER, OKRA, SLC, FRZ	MT	454.444	490.747		418.430	511.545
CABBAGE	MT	104.172	155.431		38.827	216.980
CARROTS	MT	135.942	128.194		146.000	111.172
CUCUMBERS	MT	260.455	332.687		271.023	294.516
DASHEENS	MT	373.744	333.193		330.715	320.133
EGGPLANT	MT	322.411	391.365		399.821	388.039
ENDIVE	MT	1,895.371	1,996.131		2,096.510	2,266.956
GARLIC	MT	840.208	680.274		683.732	599.670
LETTUCE	MT	515.528	485.125		635.000	166.667
OKRA	MT	228.970	196.615		138.284	162.438
ONIONS	MT	214.372	239.566		132.572	197.198
PEAS	MT	704.432	881.600		926.969	1,020.019
PEPPERS	MT	465.900	593.928		519.120	562.466
POTATCES, WHITE OR IRISH	MT	101.094	132.745		103.043	177.400
SQUASH	MT	491.018	447.394		335.597	373.122
TOMATOES	MT	421.184	458.406		331.365	491.857
TURNIPS OR RUTABAGAS	MT	117.965	115.970		128.550	137.835
OTHER	---	---	---		---	---

CONTINUED



TABLE 23--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: UNIT VALUES BY COMMODITY GROUP  
DOLLARS PER UNIT

COMMODITY	UNIT	OCTOBER-APRIL		:	APRIL	
		77/78	78/79		1978	1979
DRIED:						
BEANS, INCLUDING MUNG	MT	626.933	505.411		748.025	533.306
CHICKPEAS	MT	669.295	721.937		736.040	911.798
MUSHROOMS	MT	13,652.020	13,940.572		13,432.100	8,790.708
PEAS, EXCEPT CHICKPEAS	MT	339.383	441.456		423.745	456.678
OTHER	---	---	---		---	---
PREPARED OR PRESERVED:						
ARTICHOKES	MT	1,405.932	1,411.990		1,267.071	1,486.306
ASPARAGUS	MT	1,446.372	1,556.240		1,444.295	1,589.017
BEAN CAKE, CURD	MT	1,485.510	1,679.093		1,639.652	1,598.341
CASSAVA, FLOUR, STARCH, TAPIOCA	MT	191.909	195.619		216.591	286.405
HOPS, INCLUDING EXTRACTS	MT	2,643.523	3,213.360		3,180.798	4,565.756
MUSHROOMS	MT	2,347.261	2,252.441		2,441.501	2,154.723
OLIVES, IN BRINE	HCL	88.306	139.071		137.845	133.643
ONIONS	MT	1,002.207	945.017		858.000	963.503
PALM HEARTS	MT	1,645.684	1,676.438		1,804.278	1,784.464
PEAS, INCLUDING COWPEAS	MT	863.904	814.666		911.279	742.622
PIMIENTOS	MT	1,408.556	1,367.717		1,511.037	1,364.816
SOUPS AND SAUCES	MT	1,620.064	1,683.341		1,818.897	1,954.062
STARCH, POTATO	MT	234.170	210.970		228.038	200.123
TOMATOES	MT	459.505	490.477		520.593	528.385
WATERCHESTNUTS	MT	706.124	701.201		706.656	789.259
OTHER	---	---	---		---	---
OTHER VEGETABLE PRODUCTS						
BROOMCORN	MT	1,117.586	1,598.841		1,153.373	1,546.691
CUT FLOWERS	---	---	---		---	---
ESSENTIAL OILS	MT	4,331.986	2,139.908		5,556.388	1,656.273
FEEDS & FODDERS, EX OIL CAKE & MEAL	---	---	---		---	---
FLAVORING EXTRACTS	---	---	---		---	---
JUTE AND JUTE BUTTS, UNMANUFACTURED	MT	267.120	197.074		238.830	250.354
MALT LIQUORS	HCL	61.246	68.131		52.782	71.877
NURSERY & GREENHOUSE STOCK	---	---	---		---	---
SEEDS, EXCEPT OILSEEDS	MT	706.044	816.814		350.265	434.102
SPICES	MT	1,398.527	1,411.291		1,413.428	1,425.418
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED	MT	2,465.563	2,370.022		2,522.551	2,254.568
TOBACCO LEAF, ORIENTAL	MT	3,074.673	3,087.391		3,116.696	3,091.703
WINES	HCL	152.198	171.316		154.684	179.347
WINES, STILL GRAPE, UNDER 14% ALCH	HCL	143.761	157.896		148.168	162.869
MISC. VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	---	---	---		---	---

TABLE 24--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-APRIL			APRIL		
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		77/78	78/79 1/	1978	1979 1/	1978	1979 1/
			1,000 DOL.			1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
<b>BAVANAS, FRESH</b>							
GUATEMALA	T	1,243,645	180,220	199,011	215,222	29,983	37,040
HONDURAS		114,015	11,943	16,597	15,919	1,704	1,934
NICARAGUA		302,511	48,394	61,806	56,051	9,716	9,862
COSTA RICA		87,157	10,891	6,171	12,821	1,020	2,530
PANAMA		293,011	44,469	43,253	35,834	6,347	6,869
COLOMBIA		89,013	10,005	6,203	14,828	856	2,208
ECUADOR		267,503	13,258	13,079	14,148	2,082	2,321
OTHER		19,854	38,39	47,511	62,934	7,628	10,903
			2,871	4,391	2,687	629	410
<b>PLANTAINS, FRESH</b>							
GUATEMALA	MT	35,764	6,582	5,755	4,550	1,056	815
COSTA RICA		2,025	354	484	237	89	41
COLOMBIA		3,556	717	831	1,124	137	222
ECUADOR		15,286	2,620	1,891	1,334	341	233
OTHER		14,157	2,701	2,236	1,820	396	312
		739	197	313	35	92	7
<b>COFFEE, GREEN</b>							
MEXICO	MT	568,509	720,511	93,405	122,193	345,374	339,781
GUATEMALA		39,251	71,957	474	14,917	2,107	41,803
EL SALVADOR		40,278	46,533	5,967	7,307	22,439	19,035
HONDURAS		15,259	42,759	675	10,390	2,510	27,142
COSTA RICA		19,235	19,241	2,899	4,377	11,045	11,600
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		12,510	16,391	3,191	2,274	12,490	6,076
COLOMBIA		33,876	127,133	1,106	3,022	3,825	9,446
ECUADOR		81,454	146,543	8,229	25,005	36,035	78,341
PERU		26,220	31,166	2,112	2,806	7,007	6,916
BRAZIL		25,352	27,530	2,296	2,837	8,100	7,018
INDIA		52,973	12,343	19,117	15,126	79,392	42,982
INDONESIA		6,731	22,892	411	3,939	1,497	10,717
IVORY COAST		32,548	40,937	7,828	2,623	22,862	6,166
ZAIRE		15,903	27,189	5,019	8,118	17,982	22,272
RWANDA		17,640	8,762	7,165	287	24,022	731
UGANDA		11,571	3,494	2,075	255	7,870	689
MALAGASY REPUBLIC		28,976	96,328	4,041	0	14,132	0
OTHER		19,642	10,585	6,706	2,460	22,241	6,465
		88,889	96,264	14,095	16,451	49,817	42,382
<b>COFFEE, SOLUBLE, EXT</b>							
CANADA	MT	8,388	17,917	2,387	3,054	19,693	23,008
MEXICO		161	69	0	62	1	561
BRAZIL		6,449	14,214	2,103	2,532	375	880
FRANCE		572	1,058	0	0	19,124	18,821
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		82	271	0	37	0	0
SPAIN		269	414	0	45	0	126
OTHER		687	1,235	244	248	0	859
						1,192	1,760
<b>COCOA BEANS</b>							
COSTA RICA	MT	108,111	139,199	20,830	12,972	53,440	44,977
		2,161	1,865	276	154	977	520

CONTINUED

TABLE 24--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-APRIL		APRIL		VALUE		1979 1/	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	1978	1,000 DOL.	1979 1/	1,000 DOL.
		77/78	78/79 1/	1978	1979 1/	1978	1,000 DOL.	1979 1/	1,000 DOL.
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC									
ECUADOR		10,062	12,283	2,705	2,178	2,705	9,001	2,178	6,252
BRAZIL		1,559	4,338	173	380	173	543	380	1,212
PAPUA NEW GUINEA		23,781	20,589	2,495	335	2,495	7,523	335	1,081
IVORY COAST		4,893	5,954	283	983	283	980	983	3,319
GHANA		35,478	42,952	3,972	1,601	3,972	7,881	1,601	5,416
NIGERIA		10,789	10,599	4,542	4,929	4,542	16,751	4,929	18,408
OTHER		10,477	29,325	5,173	1,314	5,173	6,030	1,314	5,173
		8,909	10,294	1,202	1,099	1,202	3,754	1,099	3,597
COCOA BUTTER	MT								
CANADA		9,753	16,159	1,928	2,118	1,928	8,711	2,118	10,905
MEXICO		240	104	91	0	91	467	0	0
COSTA RICA		830	1,490	140	200	140	580	200	1,103
COLOMBIA		204	822	58	136	58	229	136	703
VENEZUELA		280	385	80	0	80	323	0	0
ECUADOR		358	214	0	0	0	0	0	0
BRAZIL		391	916	75	64	75	278	64	310
UNITED KINGDOM		2,061	5,014	331	604	331	1,529	604	3,232
NETHERLANDS		340	499	18	120	18	648	120	87
FRANCE		162	468	42	65	42	188	65	365
MALAYSIA		215	513	162	72	162	804	72	406
SINGAPORE		74	676	20	113	20	478	113	478
PHILIPPINES		234	473	0	63	0	354	63	354
CAMEROON		37	871	43	54	43	172	54	268
IVORY COAST		3,731	2,662	710	371	710	151	371	903
OTHER		303	345	120	82	120	3,252	82	1,738
							538		397
COCOA, POWDER & CAKE	MT								
ECUADOR		44,881	39,876	7,855	6,211	7,855	36,230	6,211	25,845
BRAZIL		974	1,224	160	229	160	690	229	837
NETHERLANDS		9,143	11,448	1,524	1,563	1,524	6,351	1,563	5,647
FRANCE		15,323	11,814	2,806	1,408	2,806	14,537	1,408	6,711
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		2,460	3,181	689	713	689	2,794	713	3,288
IVORY COAST		6,470	4,911	1,281	723	1,281	5,805	723	3,678
GHANA		3,721	3,952	283	1,087	283	1,198	1,087	3,819
OTHER		3,113	43	400	0	400	1,762	0	0
		3,677	3,303	710	488	710	3,095	488	1,864
ESSENTIAL OILS	MT								
MEXICO		2,614	3,196	412	506	412	7,938	506	7,879
JAMAICA		221	218	39	5	39	702	5	196
HAITI		34	62	4	16	4	54	16	364
BRAZIL		124	114	27	27	27	1,444	27	662
FRANCE		517	318	75	74	75	536	74	649
SPAIN		292	396	83	66	83	2,001	66	1,746
ITALY		74	73	9	12	9	149	12	209
INDIA		47	37	12	12	12	375	12	549
INDONESIA		22	33	3	11	3	241	11	418
		240	496	60	110	60	740	110	950

CONTINUED

TABLE 24--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-APRIL		APRIL		VALUE		VALUE	
		QUANTITY	77/78	QUANTITY	1978	1979 1/	1979 1/	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
		78/79 1/	1,000 DOL.	78/79 1/	1,000 DOL.	1979 1/	1979 1/	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
CHINA, PEOPLES REP. OF		169	3,817	381	4,115	16	63	680	541
MALAGASY REPUBLIC		124	791	312	1,908	10	11	43	67
FRENCH IND OCEAN ARS		5	295	13	1,152	0	3	0	249
OTHER		747	8,048	744	10,129	75	97	973	1,277
FIBERS, EX COTTON, JUTE	MT	32,294	15,332	109,326	15,466	4,605	71,471	2,272	2,912
MEXICO		4,059	3,096	3,603	3,786	670	1,035	532	998
ECUADOR		3,611	2,445	4,419	2,807	673	702	466	427
BRAZIL		4,727	1,537	5,415	1,879	502	458	142	166
INDIA		1,444	484	284	63	28	46	6	11
SRI LANKA (CEYLON)		5,649	1,027	5,649	875	840	723	108	92
THAILAND		3,685	2,340	68,270	1,511	227	66,197	155	185
PHILIPPINES		7,486	3,654	7,622	3,618	1,419	1,940	714	861
KENYA		536	189	12,768	328	122	123	49	49
OTHER		976	556	1,298	599	125	246	99	123
RUBBER, DRY FORM	MT	409,534	339,854	449,659	472,275	77,752	86,841	65,550	94,852
THAILAND		22,810	18,164	31,225	33,348	4,519	10,186	3,731	11,034
MALAYSIA		117,427	102,980	120,017	132,386	22,953	23,210	20,256	26,096
SINGAPORE		17,102	15,148	22,670	24,960	2,656	3,531	2,209	4,140
INDONESIA		220,872	177,106	241,850	246,486	44,001	44,475	36,044	47,509
LIBERIA		25,501	21,336	25,316	27,385	2,570	3,322	2,157	3,729
OTHER		5,821	6,029	7,580	7,711	1,054	2,117	1,152	2,344
RUBBER, LATEX	MT	37,703	34,828	31,124	34,124	7,023	4,494	6,482	5,174
MALAYSIA		11,854	11,704	10,039	11,240	2,700	2,518	2,714	2,926
INDONESIA		9,031	7,990	9,768	10,265	2,043	1,299	1,804	1,426
LIBERIA		16,486	14,804	11,311	12,615	2,281	671	1,964	818
OTHER		332	328	6	4	0	6	0	4
PEPPER, BLACK, UNGRAINED	MT	12,226	27,374	15,365	25,534	2,273	1,464	5,385	2,339
BRAZIL		5,952	13,285	7,161	11,555	808	667	1,886	900
INDIA		1,236	3,014	148	328	336	40	879	85
MALAYSIA		370	808	327	590	100	51	228	90
SINGAPORE		322	881	73	169	102	0	246	0
INDONESIA		4,080	8,862	7,441	12,519	915	645	2,119	1,120
OTHER		267	524	174	373	11	61	27	143
TEA, CRUDE OR PREPARED	MT	37,990	64,342	40,135	68,804	7,008	6,270	11,507	10,210
CANADA		1,321	5,718	1,615	5,197	195	258	738	705
BRAZIL		1,132	1,518	2,107	2,693	294	371	397	535
ARGENTINA		3,320	3,414	3,128	2,392	576	726	584	651
UNITED KINGDOM		393	1,480	255	1,077	63	53	179	219
NETHERLANDS		1,759	2,847	2,750	3,135	456	583	604	731
INDIA		1,581	4,946	1,886	4,766	177	412	687	1,066
SRI LANKA (CEYLON)		8,290	15,327	8,097	16,143	1,550	1,215	3,105	2,618
INDONESIA		6,422	11,600	5,530	9,457	1,119	549	1,906	927

CONTINUED

TABLE 24--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-APRIL		APRIL		VALUE		1979 1/		1978		1979 1/		1978		VALUE	
		77/78	78/79 1/	77/78	78/79 1/	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1978	1979 1/	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1978	1979 1/	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1978	1979 1/
CHINA, PEOPLES REP. OF																	
TAIWAN		1,030	2,791	2,023	3,994			249	554			554	407			717	717
JAPAN		2,052	1,017	2,598	1,415			503	127			127	623			166	166
KENYA		1,906	1,954	1,456	1,440			295	321			321	223			250	250
MALAWI		3,575	5,104	6,747	11,991			422	408			408	736			796	796
OTHER		1,809	1,480	2,205	1,799			74	295			295	86			410	410
		3,401	2,421	4,460	3,303			1,035	397			397	1,231			418	418
WOOL, UNMFD., DUTY FREE	MT																
ARGENTINA		5,870	6,577	14,630	18,143			1,240	911			911	3,093			2,653	2,653
UNITED KINGDOM		1,096	1,158	2,709	3,351			205	121			121	541			372	372
SYRIA		488	729	1,403	2,198			137	149			149	369			449	449
NEW ZEALAND		210	143	483	293			15	0			0	43			0	0
OTHER		3,707	4,176	9,425	11,547			815	613			613	2,044			1,805	1,805
		370	371	613	754			68	29			29	96			28	28
CATTLE, DUTIABLE	MMO																
CANADA		943	720	161,889	176,805			144	40			40	22,222			13,734	13,734
MEXICO		384	203	86,630	75,841			76	35			35	13,915			12,855	12,855
OTHER		559	517	75,149	100,835			68	4			4	8,306			840	840
		0	0	107	130			0	0			0	0			39	39
CHEESE	MT																
ARGENTINA		61,356	65,005	142,413	156,145			6,176	6,810			6,810	15,912			19,242	19,242
NORWAY		2,506	1,908	5,284	4,401			491	141			141	993			348	348
FINLAND		4,526	4,694	13,617	15,338			513	726			726	1,446			2,491	2,491
DENMARK		6,403	6,954	13,591	14,425			674	801			801	1,595			2,139	2,139
NETHERLANDS		5,527	6,216	15,043	18,132			815	970			970	2,270			2,854	2,854
FRANCE		2,308	2,755	7,025	8,254			278	281			281	855			870	870
AUSTRIA		3,207	3,287	11,636	12,765			462	448			448	1,687			1,737	1,737
SWITZERLAND		5,550	5,862	11,650	13,784			608	824			824	1,363			2,172	2,172
ITALY		3,744	3,134	11,834	11,640			356	411			411	1,176			1,610	1,610
AUSTRALIA		3,829	4,017	15,591	14,374			464	401			401	1,718			1,501	1,501
NEW ZEALAND		3,318	4,333	4,104	6,148			45	84			84	114			223	223
OTHER		12,750	12,964	17,414	18,901			693	570			570	944			810	810
		7,687	8,875	15,534	18,004			777	1,152			1,152	1,733			2,468	2,468
CASEIN AND MILTUREFS	MT																
ARGENTINA		38,572	36,524	44,447	52,582			3,900	6,559			6,559	4,627			9,909	9,909
UNITED KINGDOM		996	588	1,268	985			151	20			20	227			35	35
IRELAND		941	502	1,258	871			8	17			17	14			35	35
POLAND		1,932	2,422	2,563	3,864			29	508			508	39			762	762
SOVIET UNION		1,217	1,253	1,253	557			58	259			259	63			310	310
AUSTRALIA		938	1,184	844	1,406			0	131			131	0			177	177
NEW ZEALAND		8,957	5,948	10,944	9,442			333	1,010			1,010	455			1,565	1,565
OTHER		22,533	23,891	24,994	33,390			3,145	4,387			4,387	3,633			6,713	6,713
		1,058	1,512	1,279	2,066			175	228			228	196			293	293
SHEEP AND LAMB SKINS	MT																
IRAN		10,018	9,129	38,049	36,143			2,334	1,632			1,632	9,246			7,050	7,050
AFGHANISTAN		3,889	1,611	15,329	7,666			633	183			183	2,535			943	943
NEW ZEALAND		218	154	1,063	729			52	0			0	253			0	0
		3,969	5,434	14,043	19,581			1,324	1,015			1,015	5,165			4,168	4,168

CONTINUED



TABLE 24--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-APRIL		APRIL		1979 1/		1978		1979 1/	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	1978	1,000 DOL.	1978	1,000 DOL.	1979 1/	1,000 DOL.
		77/78	78/79 1/	77/78	78/79 1/	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
SUDAN		248	350	928	1,785	25	167	89	167	400	400
NIGERIA		382	82	2,159	787	82	510	13	510	149	149
REP SOUTH AFRICA		415	286	2,108	1,550	64	272	80	272	453	453
OTHER		897	1,212	2,379	4,045	154	363	253	363	936	936
BEEF AND VEAL	MT	395,145	500,215	545,397	1,095,253	73,962	186,877	72,470	115,834	7,003	7,003
CANADA		18,046	20,074	29,370	46,086	2,475	4,620	2,692	4,620	0	0
MEXICO		20,254	10,671	30,661	25,127	2,777	1,918	0	1,918	5,606	5,606
GUATEMALA		9,482	11,799	15,925	25,849	838	3,380	735	3,380	10,392	10,392
HONDURAS		11,647	16,638	18,130	36,889	1,854	6,041	2,285	6,041	4,140	4,140
NICARAGUA		18,534	30,665	29,946	77,441	2,719	13,048	3,668	13,048	95,569	95,569
COSTA RICA		13,318	24,560	21,139	55,969	2,341	38,892	2,236	38,892	2,269	2,269
BRAZIL		8,946	8,357	16,292	18,559	1,124	6,327	1,658	6,327	57,744	57,744
ARGENTINA		22,400	34,529	37,506	77,888	3,814	1,836	4,694	1,836	847	847
AUSTRALIA		202,554	239,607	252,876	508,528	38,606	149,131	38,033	149,131	5,383	5,383
NEW ZEALAND		65,564	94,398	84,984	200,065	16,510	13,586	15,622	13,586	2,434	2,434
OTHER		4,400	9,915	8,568	22,852	905	261	847	261	1,739	1,739
PORK	MT	85,278	98,413	276,160	306,664	14,573	48,131	14,914	47,041	5,383	5,383
CANADA		11,494	26,611	18,607	46,801	2,969	14,276	3,228	14,276	1,606	1,606
DENMARK		25,396	24,548	92,549	95,971	3,764	2,944	3,457	2,944	2,148	2,148
NETHERLANDS		7,275	3,528	26,663	12,979	778	15,177	451	15,177	7,767	7,767
HUNGARY		4,380	4,410	14,231	14,426	652	1,739	416	1,739	725	725
POLAND		20,998	23,903	73,612	84,365	3,860	4,310	4,164	4,310	3,524	3,524
YUGOSLAVIA		9,928	10,464	33,007	36,404	2,078	56	2,210	56	66	66
ROMANIA		4,223	3,328	12,213	10,422	206	152	533	152	0	0
OTHER		1,584	1,621	5,278	5,297	266	435	199	435	77	77
GFELATIN	---	---	---	23,888	22,940	---	3,524	---	3,524	4,310	4,310
MEXICO		---	---	915	514	---	30	---	30	56	56
COLOMBIA		---	---	1,002	731	---	113	---	113	66	66
BRAZIL		---	---	1,986	1,759	---	259	---	259	152	152
ARGENTINA		---	---	792	255	---	40	---	40	0	0
SWEDEN		---	---	1,613	829	---	152	---	152	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM		---	---	3,322	2,600	---	778	---	778	435	435
NETHERLANDS		---	---	861	516	---	96	---	96	100	100
HELGUIM-LUXEMBOURG		---	---	1,464	1,127	---	107	---	107	814	814
FRANCE		---	---	5,899	7,838	---	275	---	275	2,434	2,434
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		---	---	1,253	1,649	---	201	---	201	26	26
SWITZERLAND		---	---	825	86	---	14	---	14	199	199
YUGOSLAVIA		---	---	461	463	---	72	---	72	87	87
CHINA, PEOPLES REP. OF		---	---	1,256	1,373	---	294	---	294	177	177
JAPAN		---	---	751	994	---	107	---	107	215	215
AUSTRALIA		---	---	751	767	---	38	---	38	261	261
OTHER		---	---	809	1,439	---	158	---	158	5,201	5,201
SAUSAGE CASINGS	---	---	---	23,804	26,638	---	6,430	---	6,430	440	440
CANADA		---	---	2,654	2,992	---	696	---	696	---	---

CONTINUED

TABLE 24--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-APRIL		APRIL		VALUE		1979 1/		VALUE	
		QUANTITY	77/78 1/	QUANTITY	1979 1/	77/78 1/	78/79 1/	QUANTITY	1979 1/	77/78 1/	78/79 1/
			1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.
MEXICO		---	1,432	---	2,873	---	2,873	---	209	---	541
ARGENTINA		---	560	---	568	---	568	---	92	---	130
SWEDEN		---	1,001	---	1,236	---	1,236	---	144	---	220
DENMARK		---	2,515	---	2,884	---	2,884	---	528	---	629
UNITED KINGDOM		---	555	---	468	---	468	---	92	---	92
NETHERLANDS		---	3,212	---	2,430	---	2,430	---	904	---	433
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		---	3,556	---	3,562	---	3,562	---	613	---	386
SPAIN		---	1,803	---	2,142	---	2,142	---	350	---	343
PORTUGAL		---	702	---	616	---	616	---	127	---	55
CHINA, PEOPLES REP. OF		---	574	---	1,209	---	1,209	---	121	---	77
AUSTRALIA		---	556	---	524	---	524	---	266	---	77
NEW ZEALAND		---	2,744	---	3,112	---	3,112	---	1,784	---	1,244
OTHER		0	1,935	0	2,022	---	2,022	0	504	---	340
WOOL, UNMFD, EX FINE	MT	8,507	10,830	27,696	32,889	1,959	1,396	1,396	6,507	3,686	0
CHILE		23	371	55	738	0	0	0	0	0	0
ARGENTINA		1,413	744	3,279	1,789	265	31	31	653	68	0
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		123	4	1,129	28	5	0	0	67	0	0
IRAN		151	96	1,235	1,030	0	0	0	0	0	0
AFGHANISTAN		116	28	941	323	13	0	0	157	0	0
CHINA, PEOPLES REP. OF		532	199	3,689	1,402	103	67	67	805	158	0
MONGOLIA		238	318	1,601	2,369	140	17	17	960	90	0
AUSTRALIA		5,031	8,284	13,150	22,361	1,256	1,187	1,187	3,368	3,055	0
NEW ZEALAND		441	301	1,181	843	86	36	36	222	94	0
OTHER		438	485	1,395	2,006	90	57	57	276	220	0
COTTON, RAW	MT	351	786	791	1,310	0	430	430	0	882	0
PERU		50	0	72	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INDIA		0	278	0	282	0	17	17	0	16	0
EGYPT		81	41	208	119	0	0	0	0	0	0
SUDAN		216	389	505	833	0	389	389	0	933	0
OTHER		3	77	5	76	0	24	24	0	33	0
STRAWBERRIES, FRESH	MT	14,223	13,254	7,328	7,968	485	59	59	219	47	0
MEXICO		14,185	13,122	7,241	7,629	485	59	59	219	47	0
NEW ZEALAND		36	78	82	268	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER		2	53	4	71	0	0	0	0	0	0
STRAWBERRIES, FROZEN	T	24,763	32,076	12,514	20,976	10,002	11,718	11,718	4,933	7,919	0
MEXICO		21,219	29,284	10,459	19,149	9,291	11,286	11,286	4,521	7,639	0
POLAND		5,502	2,672	2,016	1,711	711	374	374	412	242	0
OTHER		42	120	39	116	0	58	58	0	38	0
ORANGES, CANNED	T	22,836	20,875	18,899	17,780	4,880	2,672	2,672	3,941	2,281	0
TAIWAN		5,315	7,024	3,620	4,758	1,506	1,374	1,374	1,009	993	0
JAPAN		16,222	12,636	14,238	11,918	2,854	1,026	1,026	2,513	1,039	0
OTHER		1,299	1,215	1,031	1,104	519	272	272	420	249	0

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TABLE 24--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-APRIL			APRIL			VALUE	
		QUANTITY	77/78	78/79	QUANTITY	1979 1/	1978	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
PINEAPPLES, CANNED	MT	91,985	98,342	47,653	13,902	17,852	7,543	9,460	
MEXICO		9,530	7,489	5,197	1,938	766	1,077	423	
THAILAND		21,677	32,631	10,693	3,091	4,695	1,646	2,499	
MALAYSIA		2,590	3,433	1,433	444	158	254	84	
SINGAPORE		2,259	1,377	1,217	185	97	99	58	
PHILIPPINES		49,506	47,235	25,869	7,118	11,310	3,823	5,921	
TAIWAN		3,461	2,035	1,948	828	428	483	253	
REP SOUTH AFRICA		1,666	2,165	844	281	240	152	134	
OTHER		896	1,579	441	16	157	8	88	
CASHEW NUTS	MT	11,036	17,119	37,372	1,566	2,721	4,592	7,957	
BRASIL		3,369	4,966	10,183	996	966	3,105	2,845	
INDIA		1,652	4,470	7,179	34	717	152	2,314	
CHINA, PEOPLES REP. OF		837	1,002	3,745	1	66	2	215	
KENYA		386	65	1,415	64	23	133	63	
TANZANIA		745	1,354	2,864	146	0	361	0	
MOZAMBIQUE		3,934	4,917	11,510	324	933	822	2,470	
OTHER		114	346	479	2	17	17	50	
COCONUT MEAT	MT	25,721	23,496	21,403	3,642	4,125	3,106	4,612	
COSTA RICA		425	154	556	57	18	77	18	
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		157	895	95	21	98	6	62	
PHILIPPINES		24,883	21,701	20,539	3,538	3,964	3,000	4,489	
OTHER		256	746	213	26	45	22	43	
BAWLEY	MT	57,173	96,632	6,208	1,521	9,745	169	1,053	
CANADA		57,171	96,531	6,206	1,521	9,645	169	1,038	
OTHER		2	102	2	0	100	0	15	
BISCUITS, CAKES, WAFFERS, ETC	MT	23,052	27,049	36,925	3,822	3,555	5,910	6,167	
CANADA		9,516	12,360	12,124	1,563	1,661	1,886	2,392	
MEXICO		1,394	2,470	1,270	325	401	294	352	
DENMARK		1,447	2,516	3,712	160	203	442	604	
UNITED KINGDOM		3,168	2,302	5,993	436	361	896	935	
NETHERLANDS		900	745	1,803	86	105	196	251	
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		955	1,099	2,315	169	88	387	256	
AUSTRIA		698	529	1,905	75	65	148	110	
ITALY		290	459	829	40	34	176	149	
ISRAEL		837	956	836	175	90	218	123	
JAPAN		791	684	1,927	160	87	365	252	
OTHER		3,355	2,930	4,211	634	461	901	744	
MACARONI, SPAGHETTI, ETC	MT	17,384	21,888	12,956	2,757	3,236	2,084	2,506	
CANADA		6,725	9,520	4,394	1,084	1,075	711	716	
MEXICO		1,995	1,740	1,013	300	209	145	117	
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		468	313	411	99	59	87	52	

CONTINUED

TABLE 24--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-APRIL				APRIL			
		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		77/78	78/79 1/	77/78	78/79 1/	1978	1979 1/	1978	1979 1/
			1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.
ITALY		4,507	6,288	2,689	3,705	699	1,202	417	710
PHILIPPINES		358	293	463	404	42	47	56	65
CHINA, PEOPLES REP. OF		633	466	716	763	89	82	142	189
HONG KONG		571	603	959	1,040	68	77	104	129
TAIWAN		281	383	412	652	49	47	60	73
JAPAN		846	916	1,005	1,265	212	142	250	200
OTHER		998	1,367	896	1,236	115	297	112	255
OTLSEEDS AND STUNTS	MT								
CANADA		49,866	64,406	29,092	31,239	9,250	10,047	4,675	5,218
MEXICO		25,180	42,121	7,664	9,939	4,804	6,352	1,263	1,650
GUATEMALA		9,740	10,714	7,925	11,279	2,301	1,497	1,750	1,560
EL SALVADOR		5,878	5,667	4,182	5,000	1,497	699	1,101	676
HONDURAS		315	676	184	632	35	54	27	61
NICARAGUA		155	1,279	122	1,125	0	458	0	424
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		1,860	1,987	1,742	1,779	352	403	337	437
NETHERLANDS		1,924	26	1,433	10	0	0	0	0
JAPAN		711	258	773	204	91	30	79	19
OTHER		1,057	17	1,781	47	2	2	4	7
		3,047	1,761	3,286	1,223	169	552	114	384
COCONUT OIL	MT								
PHILIPPINES		257,146	298,200	121,457	208,343	32,847	25,218	16,451	20,738
OTHER		251,933	257,985	119,011	193,060	32,847	23,545	16,451	20,212
		5,213	20,215	2,447	15,282	0	1,673	0	526
OLIVE OIL, EDIBLE	MT								
SPAIN		16,449	16,477	21,145	24,211	2,718	2,707	3,802	4,427
ITALY		7,971	5,865	9,927	9,228	1,208	1,200	1,655	2,000
GREECE		7,427	9,124	10,076	12,840	1,414	1,364	2,026	2,186
TUNISIA		233	369	319	508	93	88	118	129
OTHER		618	640	0	799	0	0	0	0
			479	824	836	2	55	3	112
PALM OIL	MT								
MALAYSIA		105	74	45,784	40,928	15	10	6,579	5,402
INDONESIA		85	71	37,026	39,254	13	10	5,496	5,358
OTHER		16	2	7,072	801	2	0	1,037	0
		4	1	1,686	874	0	0	45	44
PALM KERNEL OIL	MT								
NETHERLANDS		29,328	42,063	17,190	31,889	6,240	6,105	3,644	5,877
MALAYSIA		4,494	3,458	4,597	5,329	208	1,573	290	2,429
INDONESIA		21,315	35,172	10,644	24,054	5,032	4,523	2,886	3,432
IVORY COAST		3,011	982	1,720	565	497	0	245	0
OTHER		0	1,352	0	1,002	0	0	0	0
		508	1,092	229	859	502	9	223	17
SUGAR, CANE OR BEET	MT								
CANADA		2,457,219	2,065,998	484,471	395,907	61,261	309,348	14,428	59,088
MEXICO		60,573	54,755	17,563	17,565	3,732	7,583	1,156	2,424
GUATEMALA		7	43,171	0	10,978	0	1	0	0
		24,475	34,715	4,247	5,914	0	0	0	0

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TABLE 24--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-APRIL		APRIL		1979 1/		1979 1/		1979 1/		1979 1/	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	1978	1,000 DOL.	1978	1,000 DOL.	1978	1,000 DOL.	1978	1,000 DOL.
EL SALVADOR		46,608	9,386	55,906	10,001	535	114	16,672	3,005	114	3,005	16,672	3,005
NICARAGUA		11,355	2,704	23,857	5,152	0	0	2,477	0	0	0	2,477	0
COSTA RICA		22,125	5,549	26,139	6,026	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PANAMA		21,432	4,271	42,804	8,921	5,047	954	8,406	2,243	954	2,243	8,406	2,243
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		218,757	113,488	113,488	22,690	16,097	2,866	37,809	8,711	2,866	8,711	37,809	8,711
COLOMBIA		0	0	48,797	8,031	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GUYANA		9,753	1,646	20,863	4,245	4,180	726	0	0	4,180	726	0	0
ECUADOR		6,057	967	31,690	6,193	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PERU		75,837	13,739	99,089	19,610	0	0	15,145	0	15,145	0	15,145	0
BOLIVIA		36,321	7,517	35,589	7,082	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BRAZIL		493,556	91,783	603,800	110,608	0	0	139,173	0	139,173	0	139,173	0
ARGENTINA		208,581	38,643	152,588	26,931	0	0	17,182	0	17,182	0	17,182	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		17,105	5,331	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES		597,774	118,514	343,821	62,249	25,291	6,527	50,752	8,251	6,527	8,251	50,752	8,251
AUSTRALIA		395,595	74,017	78,249	13,512	0	0	300	85	0	85	300	85
OTHER PAC ISLS, NEC		15,909	2,434	24,030	5,283	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE		30,534	6,907	39,135	7,978	0	0	13,843	0	13,843	0	13,843	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA		32,985	5,794	38,480	6,601	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SWAZILAND		39,025	9,773	42,278	8,085	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MALAWI		23,439	4,360	22,160	4,645	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER		69,415	14,403	90,594	17,607	6,378	2,085	N.A.	14	2,085	14	N.A.	14
MOLASSES, INEDIBLE	MT	503,774	36,056	445,420	53,606	45,669	3,728	46,795	6,979	3,728	6,979	46,795	6,979
MEXICO		132,057	8,332	99,235	13,076	25,350	2,127	10,700	1,484	2,127	1,484	10,700	1,484
GUATEMALA		29,022	2,772	6,306	1,120	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EL SALVADOR		14,690	1,014	5,303	651	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HONDURAS		4,521	336	8,294	1,407	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NICARAGUA		12,646	746	16,973	1,902	763	20	2,788	402	20	402	2,788	402
PANAMA		30,385	9,024	9,024	1,352	3,537	343	0	0	343	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		31,587	45,826	45,826	2,255	3,453	279	11,481	1,907	279	1,907	11,481	1,907
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO		14,550	13,767	1,057	2,059	9,774	735	11,124	1,799	735	1,799	11,124	1,799
COLOMBIA		7,678	547	21,437	2,715	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GUYANA		1,598	741	14,387	1,263	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ECUADOR		9,937	770	21,627	3,056	0	0	2,528	403	0	403	2,528	403
PERU		20,174	1,578	16,495	1,813	2,645	214	5,275	654	214	654	5,275	654
BRAZIL		52,719	3,669	16,645	2,188	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FRANCE		8,661	1,294	18,206	2,724	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AUSTRALIA		49,815	3,855	28,255	4,576	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MAURITIUS		26,916	1,808	16,091	1,681	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA		22,172	3,536	36,336	1,102	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER		25,645	1,839	51,212	3,021	148	9	2,897	331	9	331	2,897	331
CONFECTIONERY PRODUCTS	MT	21,435	30,111	23,907	49,114	4,056	5,945	4,030	8,481	5,945	8,481	4,030	8,481
COLOMBIA		1,764	1,927	1,927	1,470	304	232	332	227	232	227	332	227
BRAZIL		1,036	1,667	1,667	1,243	173	125	250	190	125	190	250	190
ARGENTINA		2,228	1,639	1,639	1,511	285	207	251	238	207	238	251	238
SWEDEN		1,130	1,449	1,449	1,904	258	300	279	398	279	398	279	398

CONTINUED



TABLE 24--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-APRIL		APRIL		VALUE		VALUE	
		QUANTITY	77/78	78/79 1/	1,000 DOL.	QUANTITY	1978	1979 1/	1,000 DOL.
DENMARK		443	686	819	97	79	154	133	133
UNITED KINGDOM		6,041	8,084	8,109	1,343	1,137	1,790	1,643	1,643
NETHERLANDS		798	1,362	1,994	154	202	275	337	337
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		1,141	4,249	20,491	361	565	1,430	3,285	3,285
SPAIN		1,668	3,381	2,071	134	0	183	1	1
ITALY		1,537	2,462	3,389	392	233	612	1,053	1,053
HONG KONG		483	743	738	35	69	58	123	123
OTHER		3,167	4,156	5,374	521	633	585	849	849
TOMATOES, FRESH	MT	294,369	244,910	123,983	65,281	65,528	21,632	32,230	32,230
MEXICO		293,133	243,914	123,523	64,811	65,083	21,456	32,087	32,087
OTHER		1,236	993	460	470	445	176	144	144
BEANS, DRIED, TVC MUNG	MT	2,670	1,459	1,664	162	249	105	151	151
CANADA		458	181	299	82	120	27	63	63
MEXICO		164	43	107	31	0	0	0	0
PERU		174	241	102	138	18	30	13	13
CHILE		319	0	149	0	0	0	0	0
ARGENTINA		420	0	162	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM		19	28	25	0	2	0	2	2
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		331	0	144	0	0	0	0	0
AZORES		59	30	45	23	0	0	0	0
PORTUGAL		81	0	72	0	0	0	0	0
INDIA		51	2	34	4	1	1	1	1
THAILAND		117	89	78	42	8	23	5	5
CHINA, PEOPLES REP. OF		66	5	62	4	0	5	0	0
TAIWAN		41	6	41	9	1	10	1	1
JAPAN		14	0	40	1	0	0	0	0
AUSTRALIA		18	615	9	278	35	0	16	16
KENYA		211	154	187	124	50	7	38	38
OTHER		127	60	104	39	16	1	11	11
MUSHROOMS, PREP OR PRES	MT	22,365	18,846	52,496	42,452	2,669	9,446	5,751	5,751
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF		6,285	5,720	13,926	11,994	971	2,173	2,042	2,042
HONG KONG		1,944	3,242	3,823	5,949	445	863	1,046	1,046
TAIWAN		13,249	8,820	32,094	21,833	1,020	6,013	2,378	2,378
OTHER		887	1,064	2,654	2,675	107	397	285	285
OLIVES, IN BRINE	MLIR	46,670	29,671	41,212	41,263	3,995	8,723	5,339	5,339
SPAIN		42,933	27,531	38,984	39,157	3,610	8,272	4,985	4,985
GREECE		2,588	1,612	1,616	1,663	205	356	204	204
OTHER		1,149	528	612	443	179	96	150	150
TOMATOES, PREP OR PHES	MT	38,119	30,857	17,516	15,134	5,222	3,410	2,759	2,759
MEXICO		5,354	3,403	3,320	1,878	409	1,676	261	261
CHILE		182	1,621	112	796	49	56	27	27
BRAZIL		465	268	357	207	14	36	13	13

CONTINUED

TABLE 24--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-APRIL		APRIL		1979 1/		1979 1/		1979 1/	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	1978	1,000 DOL.	1978	1,000 DOL.	1978	1,000 DOL.
SPAIN		10,546	6,981	4,277	3,146	1,323	1,191	1,323	1,191	507	542
PORTUGAL		1,452	881	1,040	647	192	100	192	100	134	66
ITALY		12,703	10,479	5,282	5,133	827	1,361	827	1,361	393	737
ISRAEL		5,194	5,430	1,989	2,277	1,158	510	1,158	510	435	221
TAIWAN		1,265	1,223	681	739	339	1,192	339	1,192	173	720
OTHER		960	670	458	311	0	396	0	396	0	173
CUT FLOWERS		---	---	29,237	44,603	---	---	---	---	4,903	7,529
CANADA		---	---	585	830	---	---	---	---	62	77
COLOMBIA		---	---	25,749	39,372	---	---	---	---	4,488	6,465
NETHERLANDS		---	---	1,283	2,127	---	---	---	---	134	420
ISRAEL		---	---	606	1,567	---	---	---	---	102	451
OTHER		---	---	1,013	708	---	---	---	---	117	115
MALT LIQUORS	MLTR	174,017	242,619	95,644	148,994	30,185	42,435	30,185	42,435	17,189	27,116
CANADA		50,761	74,921	18,824	29,509	8,155	12,147	8,155	12,147	2,970	5,081
MEXICO		13,149	14,700	6,758	7,967	2,632	3,285	2,632	3,285	1,403	1,800
UNITED KINGDOM		3,535	4,853	1,920	3,008	416	966	416	966	256	574
NETHERLANDS		72,538	107,652	48,145	81,954	12,979	19,399	12,979	19,399	8,896	15,107
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		19,459	24,134	12,753	17,278	3,723	4,242	3,723	4,242	2,485	3,135
OTHER		14,576	16,359	7,244	9,278	2,281	2,396	2,281	2,396	1,179	1,419
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED	MT	82,381	94,437	203,118	223,815	13,227	13,641	13,227	13,641	33,366	30,757
CANADA		1,270	3,505	3,615	8,287	179	1,079	179	1,079	496	3,635
MEXICO		3,705	3,910	6,652	7,507	1,480	822	1,480	822	2,115	1,494
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		2,236	2,269	3,861	4,590	366	378	366	378	625	683
BRAZIL		7,791	6,826	14,528	11,552	806	1,231	806	1,231	1,582	2,514
ITALY		6,358	8,474	8,578	12,417	344	330	344	330	649	524
YUGOSLAVIA		3,999	3,892	13,293	13,131	641	461	641	461	2,127	1,610
GREECE		5,722	7,883	19,720	26,090	964	934	964	934	3,489	3,184
BULGARIA		5,177	3,452	16,283	10,830	1,404	421	1,404	421	4,389	1,325
TURKEY		23,322	27,078	69,919	74,342	3,296	3,921	3,296	3,921	9,840	8,750
PHILIPPINES		3,734	4,254	3,889	4,854	935	645	935	645	1,087	934
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF		4,411	5,227	10,497	12,161	799	617	799	617	1,847	965
OTHER		14,656	17,668	32,283	38,053	2,015	2,801	2,015	2,801	5,120	5,141
TOBACCO LEAF, ORIENTAL	MT	42,839	44,197	131,716	136,453	6,830	5,022	6,830	5,022	21,287	15,527
ITALY		2,393	2,383	3,567	4,127	242	239	242	239	454	440
YUGOSLAVIA		3,990	3,892	13,281	13,131	641	461	641	461	2,127	1,610
GREECE		5,370	7,477	19,190	25,758	959	916	959	916	3,448	3,162
BULGARIA		5,177	3,452	16,283	10,830	1,404	421	1,404	421	4,389	1,325
TURKEY		27,034	23,459	69,196	72,976	3,188	2,686	3,188	2,686	9,760	8,273
SYRIA		1,303	1,036	3,848	3,521	150	7	150	7	480	26
LEBANON		1,255	884	3,424	2,560	119	125	119	125	316	328
OTHER		1,317	1,615	2,920	3,551	128	167	128	167	273	363
WINES	VLTR	154,601	202,319	235,300	346,596	28,762	27,674	28,762	27,674	44,490	49,633
FRANCE		27,004	33,143	77,332	119,294	5,187	4,935	5,187	4,935	15,084	16,193

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TABLE 24--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-APRIL			APRIL			VALUE		
		QUANTITY	78/79 1/	77/78	QUANTITY	1979 1/	1978	1,000 DOL.	1979 1/	1,000 DOL.
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	:	21,010	27,024	40,095	4,375	3,440	4,375	7,977	6,820	1,000 DOL.
SPAIN	:	14,427	14,696	19,406	2,304	1,845	2,304	2,648	3,323	1,000 DOL.
PORTUGAL	:	13,661	14,650	15,915	1,786	1,968	1,786	2,255	2,743	1,000 DOL.
ITALY	:	69,952	103,463	70,872	13,451	14,538	13,451	14,122	16,614	1,000 DOL.
OTHER	:	8,547	9,342	11,681	1,659	948	1,659	2,365	1,939	1,000 DOL.

1/ PRELIMINARY

## EXPORTS UNDER CONCESSIONAL GOVERNMENT PROGRAMS AND COMMERCIAL CCC SALES INCREASE IN CALENDAR YEAR 1978

U.S. agricultural exports under concessional Government-financed programs in calendar year 1978 totaled \$1,571 million, 7 percent more than a year ago and their highest level since 1964 (table 25). Exports under Public Law 480 were valued at \$1.1 billion, 9 percent more than the previous year as increased shipments under Title I credit sales more than offset a small decline in Title II donations. Disbursements under Agency for International Development (AID) programs rose to their highest level since the midfifties.

Over 70 countries received concessional exports in calendar years 1977 and 1978; however, 5 countries--Egypt, Israel, Indonesia, India, and Bangladesh--received about two-thirds of the total. Egypt, the leading recipient in both years, took 25 percent of 1978's total concessional exports, a share slightly higher than the previous year. Nearly the entire increase in Government exports to Egypt in 1978 was provided under AID programs and accounted for about one-third of all concessional exports to that country.

Israel, the second leading recipient during the last 2 years, received 16 percent of 1978's total concessional exports, almost all under AID auspices. Indonesia, the third 1978 recipient, was up from fourth place in 1977. India dropped to fourth place in 1978, while Bangladesh, the fifth recipient in both years, received 6 percent of 1978's total concessional exports.

U.S. commercial agricultural exports reached a record of \$27.8 billion in calendar year 1978, about one-fourth higher than the previous year and two-thirds above 5 years ago. Shipments under 1978 concessional programs accounted for only about 5 percent of all U.S. agricultural exports, as in the past 5 years.

Japan remains the leading commercial market, purchasing 16 percent of all cash agricultural exports in 1978. The next four top cash markets in 1978 were the Netherlands, the U.S.S.R., Canada, and the Federal Republic of Germany. Korea, a major Public Law 480 recipient, has been among the 10 leading commercial markets for several years. Commercial agricultural exports to Korea reached a record of over \$1 billion in calendar year 1978, 30 percent higher than the previous year and one-half more than 5 years ago. <sup>1/</sup>

Exports under Public Law 480 Title I (long-term dollar credit and convertible foreign currency sales) totaled \$794 million in 1978, 12 percent more than a year ago. There were value increases in all commodities exported under Title I, except for bulgur wheat, cotton, and tobacco (table 27). Wheat accounted for about 45 percent of all shipments under Title I in 1978. Wheat's value under Title I rose by 24 percent due to rising prices, while the quantity increased by only 1 percent (table 28). Wheat went to 22 countries; however, 5 countries--Egypt, Bangladesh, Korea, Portugal, and Pakistan--took about 70 percent of the total. Rice accounted for about one-fifth of exports under Title I. Rising prices increased the value of rice shipped 13 percent, while the quantity declined 6 percent. Most of the rice, exported to 10 recipient countries, went to Indonesia.

Donations under Title II programs totaled \$337 million in 1978, 3 percent less than a year earlier. The 1978 figure is somewhat understated due to reporting time lags. Over two-thirds of Title II donations were distributed through voluntary relief agencies and about one-fifth through the World Food Program, with the remainder under direct Government-to-Government arrangements. India, one of the over 70 recipient countries, received nearly 30 percent of the total donations and Bangladesh, the second recipient, 7 percent of the total.

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<sup>1/</sup> For 1973 data, see U.S. Foreign Agricultural Trade Statistical Report, Calendar Year 1974 (annual).

Bulgar wheat, the leading commodity donated in 1978, accounted for nearly 20 percent of all Title II shipments. However, the value of bulgar wheat donated rose more than the volume due to price increases. Other major Title II donations registering value increases included feedgrains and feedgrain products, rice, and soybean oil, and value declines were recorded for nonfat dry milk, wheat, wheat flour, blended food products, sorghum and peanut oil. The quantity of donated blended food products and nonfat dry milk increased in 1978. The decline in the value of blended products was generally due to lower export prices, while dry milk's value was lowered because of a change in the method of charging the Title II budget.

Disbursements for agricultural commodities under AID programs totaled \$440 million in calendar year 1978, 5 percent more than a year earlier and nearly 4 times more than in 1973. Slightly over half of all AID disbursements (mainly wheat, corn and soybeans) went to Israel. The remainder (mostly corn, inedible tallow, cottonseed oil, and tobacco) went to Egypt.

Wheat, valued at \$427 million in calendar year 1978, was the leading agricultural commodity under concessional programs, accounting for about 27 percent of total Government shipments. Inflation caused the value of concessional wheat to rise 14 percent, while the volume exported fell 6 percent. Over four-fifths of the wheat was exported under Title I and the remainder generally divided between Title II and AID programs. About 10 percent of all U.S. wheat exports were under concessional programs in 1978. Commercial wheat exports rose both in quantity and value, but price increases led to a greater value gain.

Corn, valued at \$208 million, was the second leading commodity under concessional aid in calendar year 1978. Its value--about 70 percent under AID programs--declined, while the quantity increased as a result of lower prices. Only about 4 percent of all corn exports were concessional.

Rice, valued at \$176 million, was the next leading concessional export in calendar year 1978. Because of rising prices, rice's value--almost all under Title I--rose by about one-fifth, with the quantity rising by only 1 percent. About 20 percent of all U.S. rice exports were concessional.

Price increases caused soybean oil, the fourth leading concessional product, to rise more in value than in quantity during calendar year 1978. About two-thirds of the soybean oil was shipped under Title I programs. Concessional soybean oil exports accounted for about 27 percent of all soybean oil exports in calendar year 1978.

Six percent of all commercial agricultural exports in calendar year 1978 were financed under the Commodity Credit Corporation's (CCC) commercial Export Credit Sales Program. <sup>2/</sup> CCC credit sales totaled over \$1.6 billion, nearly double the previous year, and they set a record. <sup>3/</sup> There were large increases in CCC credit sales of wheat, corn, soybeans, soybean meal, and cotton (table 31). CCC-financed credit sales in 1978 went to 23 countries in all regions of the world. About 30 percent each of the total went to Korea and Poland, while another 12 percent went to Portugal, and 7 percent went to Pakistan.

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<sup>2/</sup> For detailed information on this program, see "Commercial Financing Under the CCC Export Credit Sales Program Reaches \$1.6 Billion in Fiscal 1978," FATUS, Jan. 1979, p. 50.

<sup>3/</sup> For 1977 data, see FATUS June 1978, p. 39.



Table 25--U.S. agricultural exports under and outside specified Government-financed programs and total agricultural exports: Value and percent of total, July-December 1954 and calendar years 1955 through 1978.

Year	Public Law 480						Total agricultural exports			
	Sales for foreign currency 1/	Long-term : dollar and convertible : foreign : currency 2/	Gov't-to-Gov't : donations : and : World : Food : Program 3/	Donations : through : voluntary : relief : agencies 4/	Barter for : strategic : materials 5/	Mutual : Security : AID 6/	Under : specified : Government : programs	Outside : specified : Government : programs 7/	ALL	
-- Million dollars --										
1954 July-December	---	---	28	20	22	211	281	1,304	1,585	
1955	263	---	56	186	262	351	1,118	2,081	3,199	
1956	638	---	65	187	372	449	1,711	2,459	4,170	
1957	760	---	39	175	244	318	1,536	2,970	4,506	
1958	752	---	43	159	65	214	1,233	2,622	3,855	
1959	732	---	32	111	175	158	1,208	2,747	3,955	
1960	1,014	---	49	124	117	157	1,461	3,371	4,832	
1961	878	1	93	151	181	179	1,483	3,541	5,024	
1962	1,006	42	81	178	137	35	1,479	3,555	5,034	
1963	1,161	52	99	160	37	11	1,520	4,064	5,584	
1964	1,233	97	62	186	43	23	1,644	4,704	6,348	
1965	899	152	73	180	19	26	1,349	4,880	6,229	
1966	815	239	79	132	41	47	1,353	5,528	6,881	
1967	736	194	108	179	13	33	1,263	5,117	6,380	
1968	540	384	101	150	3	11	1,189	5,039	6,228	
1969	337	428	103	153	---	n.a.	1,021	4,915	5,936	
1970	276	490	129	126	---	8/12	1,033	6,226	7,259	
1971	174	518	138	152	---	87	1,069	6,624	7,693	
1972	70	661	236	141	---	45	1,153	8,248	9,401	
1973	4	542	118	91	---	113	868	16,812	17,680	
1974	---	507	148	167	---	37	859	21,140	21,999	
1975	---	924	111	191	---	202	1,428	20,456	21,884	
1976	---	771	73	234	---	363	1,441	21,555	22,946	
1977	---	706	110	236	---	419	1,472	22,184	23,656	
1978	---	794	105	232	---	440	1,571	27,836	29,406	
July-December 1954 and 1955-7	12,288	7,502	2,279	4,001	1,731	3,941	31,795	209,927	241,721	
-- Percent --										
1954 July-December	---	---	2	1	2	13	18	82	100	
1955	8	---	2	6	8	11	35	65	100	
1956	15	---	2	4	9	11	41	59	100	
1957	17	---	1	4	5	7	34	66	100	
1958	19	---	1	4	2	6	32	68	100	
1959	19	---	1	3	4	4	31	69	100	
1960	21	---	1	3	2	3	30	70	100	
1961	17	9/	2	3	4	4	30	70	100	
1962	20	1	2	3	3	9/	29	71	100	
1963	21	1	2	3	9/	9/	27	73	100	
1964	19	2	1	3	1	9/	26	74	100	
1965	15	3	1	3	9/	9/	22	78	100	
1966	12	3	1	2	1	1	20	80	100	
1967	12	3	1	3	9/	1	20	80	100	
1968	9	6	2	2	9/	9/	19	81	100	
1969	6	7	2	2	---	n.a.	17	83	100	
1970	4	6	2	2	---	9/	14	86	100	
1971	2	7	2	2	---	1	14	86	100	
1972	1	7	3	1	---	9/	12	88	100	
1973	9/	3	1	9/	---	1	5	95	100	
1974	---	2	1	1	---	9/	4	96	100	
1975	---	4	1	1	---	1	7	93	100	
1976	---	3	9/	1	---	2	6	94	100	
1977	---	3	1	1	---	2	6	94	100	
1978	---	3	9/	1	---	1	5	95	100	
July-December 1954 and 1955-78	6	3	1	2	1	2	13	87	100	

NA = Not available. 1/ Authorized by Title 1, P.L. 480. 2/ Shipments under agreements signed through Dec. 31, 1966, authorized by Title IV, P.L. 480. Shipments under agreements signed from Jan. 1, 1967, authorized by Title 1, P.L. 480, as amended by P.L. 89-808. 3/ Authorized by Title II, P.L. 480. 4/ Authorized by Sec. 416 of the Agricultural Act of 1949 and Sec. 302, Title III, P.L. 480 through Dec. 31, 1966. Authorized by Title II P.L. 480, as amended by P.L. 89-808, effective Jan. 1, 1967. 5/ Authorized by Sec. 303 Title III, P.L. 480, and other legislation. Includes some shipments in exchange for goods and services for U.S. agencies before 1963. 6/ Sales for foreign currency, economic aid, and expenditures under development loans authorized by P.L.'s 165, 665, and 87-195. 7/ "Total agricultural exports outside specified Government programs" (sales for dollars) include in addition to unassisted commercial transaction, shipments of some commodities with governmental assistance in the form of (1) barter shipments for overseas procurement for U.S. agencies through 1974; (2) CCC credit sales and Export-Import Bank loans and guarantees (3) sales of Government-owned commodities at less than domestic market prices through 1975. 8/ Includes shipments only for July-Dec. 1970. 9/ Less than one-half percent.

Table 26--U.S. agricultural exports: Concessional Government-financed programs and total by country, calendar 1978 1/

Country	Concessional Government Programs					Total	Government	Commercial 5/	All agricultural exports 6/
	Public Law 480								
	Title I : long-term credit sales 2/	Title II : donations 3/	Total	AID 4/					

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued

Table 26--U.S. agricultural exports: Concessional Government-financed programs and total by country, calendar 1978 1/--Continued

Country	Concessional Government programs					Commercial 5/	All agricultural exports 6/
	Public Law 480				Total Government		
	Title I long-term credit sales 2/	Title II donations 3/	Total	AID 4/			
							-- 1,000 dollars --
Gambia	---	519	519	---	519	49	568
Niger	---	2,042	2,042	---	2,042	641	2,683
Togo	---	1,161	1,161	---	1,161	2,995	4,156
Central African Empire	---	288	288	---	288	-281	7
Chad	---	4,068	4,068	---	4,068	-1,892	2,176
Upper Volta	---	8,754	8,754	---	8,754	4,190	12,944
Dahomey (Benin)	---	867	867	---	867	3,896	4,763
Western Africa, n.e.c.	---	4,648	4,648	---	4,648	2,531	7,179
Congo (Brazzaville)	---	764	764	---	764	1,513	2,277
Liberia	---	149	149	---	149	17,364	17,513
Zaire	7,756	866	8,622	---	8,622	18,550	27,112
Burundi	---	2,134	2,134	---	2,134	61	2,073
Rwanda	---	1,213	1,213	---	1,213	305	1,518
Somalia	6,916	4,120	11,036	---	11,036	2,932	13,968
Ethiopia	---	5,650	5,650	---	5,650	1,898	3,752
Kenya	---	930	930	---	930	11,260	12,190
Rep. of Djibouti	---	487	487	---	487	2,340	2,827
Tanzania	6,499	1,530	8,029	---	8,029	3,616	11,645
Mauritius	---	85	85	---	85	4,099	4,184
Mozambique	---	6,924	6,924	---	6,924	2,234	9,158
Malagasy Rep.	---	1,329	1,329	---	1,329	2,166	3,495
Botswana	---	2,662	2,662	---	2,662	-723	1,939
Zambia	8,465	23	8,488	---	8,488	3,042	11,530
Swaziland	---	424	424	---	424	-181	243
Malawi	---	198	198	---	198	231	429
Lesotho	---	4,576	4,576	---	4,576	-143	4,433
Angola	---	499	499	---	499	9,185	9,684
Seychelles	---	67	67	---	67	-11	56
Other	---	---	---	---	---	23,341,576	23,417,576
Total	793,946	336,914	1,130,860	439,744	1,570,604	27,836,296	29,406,900

--- = Not applicable.

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Export market value of shipments for dollars and convertible foreign currencies.

3/ Export market value of shipments by Government-to-Government, World Food Program, and voluntary relief agencies.

4/ Disbursements which may vary from period of actual shipments.

5/ Difference between total exports as reported by Bureau of the Census and Government programs which are recorded from a variety of sources and may vary in reporting dates and procedures from Census data.

6/ Not adjusted for transshipments through ports of other countries.

Table 27--U.S. agricultural exports: Concessional Government-financed programs and total, calendar years 1977-78

Commodity	1977										1978 1/										
	Concessional Government programs					Public Law 480					Concessional Government programs					Public Law 480					
	Total					Total					Total					Total					
	Title I : long-term : credit : sales 2/	Title II : donations : 3/	AID 4/	Total	Commercial : 5/	Title I : long-term : credit : sales 2/	Title II : donations : 3/	AID 4/	Total	Commercial : 5/	Title I : long-term : credit : sales 2/	Title II : donations : 3/	AID 4/	Total	Commercial : 5/						
-- Million dollars --																					
Animal and animal products:																					
Inedible tallow .....	---	---	---	44.0	460.4	---	---	---	504.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	45.4	45.4	470.4	515.8
Variety meats .....	---	---	---	4.1	153.5	---	---	---	157.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.2	1.2	204.7	205.9
Poultry meat, fresh and frozen .....	---	---	---	5.9	175.0	---	---	---	180.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	9.0	9.0	201.1	210.1
Nonfat dry milk .....	---	---	---	81.0	3.0	---	---	---	84.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	32.1	32.1	40.9	73.0
Other .....	---	---	---	0.5	1,737.7	---	---	---	1,738.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.2	1.2	2,014.0	2,015.2
Subtotal .....	---	---	---	135.5	2,529.6	---	---	---	2,665.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	56.8	56.8	2,931.1	3,020.0
Grains and preparations:																					
Wheat and products .....	365.6	122.1	487.7	42.2	529.9	6/ 2,402.3	6/ 2,932.2	---	465.3	---	133.3	---	---	598.6	---	---	---	32.7	631.3	3,970.2	4,601.5
Wheat .....	284.6	47.8	332.4	42.2	374.6	2,324.9	2,699.5	---	354.9	---	39.2	---	---	394.1	---	---	---	32.7	426.8	3,098.0	3,434.8
Wheat flour .....	74.1	34.4	108.5	---	108.5	74.6	183.1	---	107.5	---	30.6	---	---	138.1	---	---	---	---	138.1	59.1	197.2
Bulgur Wheat .....	6.9	39.9	46.8	---	46.8	1.7	48.5	---	2.9	---	63.5	---	---	66.4	---	---	---	---	66.4	1.6	68.0
Feedgrains and products .....	49.5	22.2	71.7	162.1	233.8	4,672.7	4,906.5	---	54.7	---	30.7	---	---	85.4	---	---	---	157.7	243.1	5,660.3	5,903.4
Feedgrains .....	49.4	8.2	57.6	162.0	219.6	4,642.2	4,861.8	---	54.7	---	15.1	---	---	69.8	---	---	---	157.7	227.5	5,625.1	5,852.6
Rice .....	134.3	10.2	144.5	---	144.5	586.0	730.5	---	152.3	---	23.3	---	---	175.6	---	---	---	---	175.6	756.0	931.6
Blended food products 6/ .....	0.5	58.0	58.5	---	58.5	1.4	59.9	---	0.1	---	52.9	---	---	53.0	---	---	---	---	53.0	3.2	56.2
Sorghum grits .....	---	12.2	12.2	---	12.2	---	---	---	---	---	7.8	---	---	7.8	---	---	---	---	7.8	---	7.8
Other .....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Subtotal .....	549.9	224.7	774.6	204.3	978.9	7,734.2	8,713.1	---	672.4	---	248.0	---	---	920.4	---	---	---	190.4	1,110.8	10,469.3	11,580.1
Oilseeds and products:																					
Soybeans .....	---	---	---	86.6	86.6	4,306.6	4,393.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	81.7	81.7	5,126.4	5,280.1
Soybean oil .....	81.4	15.8	97.2	1.9	99.1	344.1	443.2	---	104.4	---	49.0	---	---	153.4	---	---	---	3.6	157.0	412.1	569.1
Other vegetable oils .....	---	9/ 20.5	20.5	10/ 46.0	66.5	324.8	391.3	---	---	---	9/ 6.1	---	---	6.1	---	---	---	10/ 45.0	51.1	363.3	414.4
Other .....	---	2.8	2.8	1.0	3.8	1,383.4	1,387.2	---	---	---	0.8	---	---	0.8	---	---	---	11.7	12.5	1,984.7	1,997.2
Subtotal .....	81.4	39.1	120.5	135.5	256.0	6,358.9	6,614.9	---	104.4	---	55.9	---	---	160.3	---	---	---	142.0	302.3	7,886.5	8,188.8
Cotton, excluding linters .....	17.8	---	17.8	---	17.8	1,511.7	1,529.5	---	15.2	---	---	---	---	15.2	---	---	---	---	15.2	1,724.4	1,739.6
Tobacco .....	56.4	---	56.4	19.3	75.7	1,018.6	1,094.3	---	1.9	---	---	---	---	1.9	---	---	---	42.5	44.4	1,318.8	1,358.2
Other .....	0.8	1.3	2.1	5.7	7.8	3,011.5	3,019.3	---	---	---	0.9	---	---	0.9	---	---	---	11/ 8.0	8.9	3,511.3	3,520.2
Total .....	706.3	346.1	1,052.4	419.3	1,471.7	22,164.5	23,636.2	---	793.9	---	336.9	---	---	1,130.8	---	---	---	439.7	1,570.5	27,836.4	29,406.9

--- = Not applicable.

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Export market value of shipments for dollar and convertible foreign currency sales.

3/ Export market value of shipments through voluntary relief agencies, World Food Program, and Government-to-Government.

4/ Disbursements which may vary from period of actual shipments.

5/ Difference between total exports as reported by Bureau of the Census and Government programs which are recorded from a variety of sources and may vary in reporting dates and procedures from Census data.

6/ Includes some products not specified.

7/ Mostly corn.

8/ Wheat-soya blend and corn-soya milk.

9/ Peanut oil.

10/ Cottonseed oil.

11/ Mainly soybean seed for planting.

Table 28--U.S. agricultural exports under concessional Government-financed programs and total, calendar years 1977-78

Commodity	1977										1978 1/									
	Concessional Government programs										Concessional Government programs									
	Public Law 480					Total					Public Law 480					Total				
	Title I	Title II	long-term credit	sales 2/	3/	Title I	Title II	long-term credit	sales 2/	3/	Title I	Title II	long-term credit	sales 2/	3/	Title I	Title II	long-term credit	sales 2/	3/
	-- 1,000 metric tons --										-- 1,000 metric tons --									
Animal and animal products:																				
Inedible tallow .....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Variety meat .....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Poultry meat, fr. or frozen .....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Nonfat dry milk .....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Grains and preparations:																				
Wheat and products (grain equiv.) ....	3,496	991	4,487	374	4,861	25,525	2,823	3,659	11	886	4,545	291	4,836	31,060	35,896	3,419	30,677	34,096	1,156	1,156
Wheat .....	2,797	479	3,276	374	3,650	23,826	2,823	3,659	11	886	4,545	291	4,836	31,060	35,896	3,419	30,677	34,096	1,156	1,156
Wheat flour (grain equiv.) .....	646	239	885	---	885	1,375	819	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Bulgar wheat (grain equiv.) .....	53	273	326	---	326	326	17	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Feedgrains and products (grain equiv.) ..	528	183	711	1,366	2,077	48,490	562	262	824	1,507	2,331	53,983	2,331	53,983	56,314	1,507	2,331	53,983	56,314	1,507
Rice .....	503	34	537	1,366	1,902	48,176	562	262	824	1,507	2,331	53,983	2,331	53,983	56,314	1,507	2,331	53,983	56,314	1,507
Blended food products 7/ .....	2	143	145	---	145	2,347	475	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Sorghum grits .....	---	56	56	---	56	N.A.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Oilseeds and products:																				
Soybeans .....	---	---	---	299	299	16,195	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Soybean oil .....	136	21	157	3	160	614	166	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other vegetable oils .....	---	8/ 20	20	9/ 77	97	561	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other .....	---	9	9	1	10	N.A.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Cotton, excluding linters .....	10	---	10	---	10	1,006	11	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Tobacco .....	14	---	14	13	27	285	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other .....	2	1	3	8	11	N.A.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total .....	4,691	1,514	6,205	2,241	8,446	N.A.	4,875	1,570	6,445	2,459	8,904	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	355	20,349	20,704	929	929

--- = Not applicable.

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Export market value of shipments for dollars and convertible foreign currencies.

3/ Export market value of shipments by Government-to-Government, World Food Program, and voluntary relief agencies.

4/ Disbursements which may vary from period of actual shipments.

5/ Difference between total exports as reported by Bureau of Census and Government programs which are recorded by a variety of sources and may vary in reporting dates and procedures from Census data.

6/ Mainly corn.

7/ Corn-soybean-milk and wheat-flour-soybean.

8/ Peanut oil.

9/ Cottonseed oil.

10/ Mainly soybean seed for planting.



Table 29--U.S. agricultural exports under concessional Government-financed programs, calendar year 1978 <sup>1/</sup>

Commodity	Public Law 480				AID 4/	Total Government
	Title I long-term credit sales 2/	Title II donations 3/				
		Government	World Government	Voluntary Food relief Program agencies		
-- Metric tons --						
Cattle hides (no.)	---	---	---	---	980	980
Variety meats	---	---	---	---	623	623
Fresh or frozen chicken	---	---	---	---	4,144	4,144
Milk, nonfat dry	---	7,266	33,379	38,377	---	79,022
Eggs, dried	---	---	---	---	16	16
Wheat	2,822,753	9,810	59,416	235,603	290,994	3,418,676
Wheat flour	599,086	1,282	35,240	110,106	---	745,714
Bulgur wheat	15,200	981	56,573	272,614	---	345,368
Rice	474,717	41,042	8,437	20,721	---	544,917
Corn	561,696	26,936	13,222	---	1,427,394	2,019,248
Grain sorghum	---	58,594	38,126	490	80,339	177,549
Cornmeal	---	---	34,394	21,104	---	55,498
Rolled oats	---	---	111	16,229	---	16,340
Sorghum grits	---	10,594	6,502	21,612	---	38,708
Corn-soya-milk	270	6,440	14,050	93,358	---	113,848
Wheat-flour-soya	---	---	4,116	45,623	---	49,799
Nuts	---	---	---	---	453	453
Beans or peas, dried	---	---	---	---	421	421
Feeds and fodder	---	---	---	---	41	41
Soya flour, defatted	---	---	355	2,273	---	2,628
Soybeans	---	---	---	---	355,306	355,306
Soybean oil	165,997	2,440	11,461	45,952	4	225,854
Cottonseed oil	---	---	---	---	81,400	81,400
Peanut oil	---	510	419	5,316	---	6,245
Cotton	11,103	---	---	---	---	11,103
Fats and oils, hydrogenated	---	---	---	---	8	8
Tobacco	464	---	---	---	13,744	14,208
Inedible tallow	---	---	---	---	105,565	105,565
Seeds	---	---	---	---	5/ 32,749	32,749
Whey soy beverage	---	---	---	1,269	---	1,269
Oilcake and meal	---	---	---	---	53,298	53,298
Sugar by-products	---	---	---	---	12,670	12,670
Total	4,651,686	165,895	315,861	930,647	2,459,169	8,553,258

--- = Not applicable.

<sup>1/</sup> Preliminary.<sup>2/</sup> Export market value of shipments for dollars and convertible foreign currency sales.<sup>3/</sup> Export market value of shipments.<sup>4/</sup> Disbursements which may differ from export market value of shipments.<sup>5/</sup> Mainly soybeans seed for planting.

Table 30--U.S. agricultural exports under concessional Government-financed programs, calendar year 1978 <sup>1/</sup>

Commodity	Public Law 480					AID <u>4/</u>	Total Government
	Title I long-term credit sales <u>2/</u>	Title II donations <u>3/</u>					
		Government to Government	World Food Program	Voluntary relief agencies			
-- <u>1,000 dollars</u> --							
Baby chicks .....	---	---	---	---	116	116	
Cattle hides .....	---	---	---	---	886	886	
Variety meats .....	---	---	---	---	1,163	1,163	
Fresh or frozen chicken .....	---	---	---	---	8,997	8,997	
Milk, nonfat dry .....	---	2,600	12,966	16,524	---	32,090	
Eggs dried .....	---	---	---	---	128	128	
Wheat .....	354,885	1,418	7,923	29,905	32,687	426,818	
Wheat flour .....	107,549	296	6,789	23,489	---	138,123	
Bulgur wheat .....	2,873	203	10,795	52,544	---	66,415	
Rice .....	152,315	14,014	2,482	6,835	---	115,646	
Corn .....	54,698	3,299	1,675	---	148,095	207,767	
Grain sorghum .....	---	6,062	4,007	56	9,602	19,727	
Cornmeal .....	---	---	6,669	4,085	---	10,754	
Rollod oats .....	---	---	34	4,767	---	4,801	
Sorghum grits .....	---	2,071	1,293	4,405	---	7,769	
Corn-soya-milk .....	93	2,122	4,714	31,453	---	38,382	
Wheat-flour-soya .....	---	---	1,205	13,353	---	14,558	
Nuts .....	---	---	---	---	1,113	1,113	
Beans, peas dried .....	---	---	---	---	241	241	
Feeds and fodder .....	---	---	---	---	101	101	
Soya flour, defatted .....	---	---	117	710	---	827	
Soybeans .....	---	---	---	---	81,729	81,729	
Soybean oil .....	104,366	1,830	9,209	38,002	3,576	156,983	
Cottonseed oil .....	---	---	---	---	44,991	44,991	
Cotton .....	15,228	---	---	---	---	15,228	
Peanut oil .....	---	458	393	5,203	---	6,054	
Fats and oil hydrogenated .....	---	---	---	---	13	13	
Tobacco .....	1,939	---	---	---	42,524	44,463	
Inedible tallow .....	---	---	---	---	45,434	45,434	
Seeds .....	---	---	---	---	6,590	6,590	
Whey soy beverage .....	---	---	---	939	---	939	
Oilcake and meal .....	---	---	---	---	11,702	11,702	
Sugar by-products .....	---	---	---	---	56	56	
Total .....	793,946	34,373	70,271	232,270	439,744	1,570,604	

--- = Not applicable.

<sup>1/</sup> Preliminary.<sup>2/</sup> Export market value of shipments for dollars and convertible foreign currency sales.<sup>3/</sup> Export market value of shipments.<sup>4/</sup> Disbursements which may vary from period of shipments.

Table 31--U.S. agricultural exports financed under CCC's Export Credit Sales Program,  
value by commodity and country of destination, calendar 1978 1/

Commodity and country	1978
	-- <u>Thousand dollars</u> --
Commodity:	
Breeding cattle and swine .....	569
Wheat .....	479,035
Barley .....	15,689
Corn .....	470,708
Grain sorghum .....	36,914
Rice .....	12,596
Cottonseed oil .....	5,620
Linseed oil .....	6,954
Cottonseed meal .....	5,821
Linseed meal .....	10,847
Soybean meal .....	129,474
Soy-protein .....	5,961
Soybean oil .....	38,922
Soybeans .....	102,780
Tallow .....	14,175
Cotton .....	260,986
Tobacco .....	55,119
Total .....	1,652,170
Country:	
Costa Rica .....	13
Bolivia .....	12,019
Chile .....	45,788
Peru .....	71,398
Belgium .....	1,339
Greece .....	63,851
Hungary .....	4,988
Ireland .....	4,755
Norway .....	845
Poland .....	469,637
Portugal .....	194,866
Romania .....	42,660
Spain .....	61
United Kingdom .....	23,572
Yugoslavia .....	25,564
Cyprus .....	6,958
Korea, Republic of .....	495,990
Pakistan .....	114,435
Philippines .....	36,424
Thailand .....	19,874
Australia .....	7,948
New Zealand .....	4,940
South Africa .....	4,245
Total .....	1,652,170

1/ From Office of General Sales Manager, Commercial Export Programs.

## CONCESSIONAL AND COMMERCIAL U.S. EXPORTS OF WHEAT, RICE, AND FEEDGRAINS FOR FISCAL YEARS 1956-78

Wheat, rice, and feedgrains continue to be the principal U.S. agricultural exports on a concessional and commercial basis. The share of these commodities exported under concessional Government programs during the last 12 years declined as commercial exports rose (fig. 1). While over two-thirds of all wheat exports were under Government programs during fiscal years 1956-65, this share dropped to an annual average of 46 percent for fiscal years 1966-70, and to 15 percent or less for 1973-78. The annual average for feedgrains exports under concessional programs was about one-third throughout fiscal years 1956-60, but, since fiscal 1965, has fallen to less than 10 percent of the total. Rice exports under Government programs annually averaged around 44 percent or more throughout 1956-73; however, the concessional share for rice declined to 24 percent during the next 4 years.

### Wheat

U.S. wheat exports rose from an annual average of \$644 million throughout 1956-60 to a high of \$4.8 billion in 1976, but totaled only \$3.9 billion in 1978 as a result of lower prices (table 32). The quantity of wheat exported rose from nearly 10 million metric tons annually from 1956 to 1960 to 30.6 million tons in 1976, reaching a high of 31.8 million tons in fiscal 1978.

Wheat was the leading commodity exported under Government programs from 1956 to 1978. Its value amounted to \$11.4 billion (166 million metric tons) and its share accounted for nearly two-fifths of all exports under concessional programs. <sup>1/</sup> The share was considerably higher in some years. Most of the concessional wheat exports moved under Public Law 480 programs, primarily Title I credit sales for local currencies and long-term dollar or convertible foreign currencies. <sup>2/</sup> About 60 percent of all concessional wheat exports were Title I sales for local currencies which ended in 1972.

Government program wheat exports reached a \$869-million peak (13.4 million metric tons) in fiscal 1965, declining to a \$182-million low (1.2 million metric tons) in 1974, mainly due to short supplies. Concessional wheat exports totaled \$406 million in fiscal 1978, somewhat less than during the 3 previous years. The quantity of wheat under Government programs in 1978 was 3.4 million tons, less than the previous year but still higher than in 1975 and 1976.

Of all wheat under concessional programs, about 85 percent was shipped to some 70 developing countries. Eleven developing countries took nearly three-fourths of all wheat under Government programs during fiscal years 1956-78. India, the principal recipient, received nearly 30 percent of all concessional wheat exports for the 1956-78 period, followed by Pakistan, with 11 percent of the total.

Commercial sales of wheat have risen to most developing country recipients, particularly Brazil, Chile, India, Korea, Pakistan, Taiwan, and Morocco. All wheat exports to Brazil, Taiwan, and Iran have been commercial since fiscal year 1972. For nearly 5 years, Brazil, Korea, and Iran have generally been among the top 10 cash markets for U.S. wheat. U.S. commercial wheat exports to India--the principal aid recipient--increased from an annual average of \$8 million during fiscal 1966-70 to over \$500 million in 1975 and 1976. India, in those 2 years, was the second leading cash market for U.S. wheat. Wheat exports to India declined considerably in 1977 and 1978 because of the country's increased domestic production.

<sup>1/</sup> U.S. Department of Agriculture, Food for Peace, 1978 Annual Report On Public Law 480 (to be published).

<sup>2/</sup> U.S. Department of Agriculture, U.S. Agricultural Exports under Public Law 480, ERS-Foreign 395, Oct. 1974, and FATUS, Dec. 1975, Mar. 1976, and Jan. 1979.

## Rice

U.S. rice exports rose from an annual average of \$120 million (759,000 metric tons) during fiscal years 1956-60 to a record \$1 billion or 2.3 million tons in fiscal 1975 (tables 35 and 36). However, by fiscal year 1978, rice exports were down to \$833 million (2.1 million tons).

Government program rice exports totaled \$3.2 billion during 1956-78. Concessional rice rose from an annual average of about \$70 million during fiscal 1956-65 to a \$234-million high in 1974, declining to \$168 million in 1978. The quantity exported under Government programs reached a 1.2-million-metric-ton peak in 1972 then dropped to 520,000 tons in fiscal 1978, lower than the amount shipped annually during 1961-65. Almost all concessional rice was shipped under Public Law 480 Title I sales.

Concessional rice exports went to over 100 countries during the 1956-78 period; however, more than two-thirds of the total went to only four countries--South Vietnam (until 1975), Indonesia, Korea, and India. Bangladesh, since fiscal year 1975, has generally been a major recipient of Title I rice exports; and during 1973-75, Cambodia also received substantial amounts. Approximately 20 African countries were recipients of concessional rice exports in the last 2 years (table 37). With the exception of Korea during fiscal years 1973-75, commercial rice sales to major aid recipients were generally small over the last 20 years.

## Feedgrains

U.S. feedgrain exports increased from an annual average of \$433 million (8.6 million metric tons) throughout fiscal years 1956-60 to a record \$5.7 billion (55.5 million tons) in 1978. Concessional feedgrain exports, since fiscal 1965, have accounted for less than 10 percent of all feedgrain exports, the share being less than 5 percent for the last 5 years.

From 1956 to 1978, feedgrains (mostly corn) under Government programs totaled nearly \$2.7 billion, or 43 million metric tons. Of this amount, 45 percent was under Public Law 480 Title I sales, about 20 percent each were under Public Law 480 barter sales (mainly from 1955-63) and Agency for International Development programs. The remainder was shipped under Public Law 480 Title II donations. 4/

Even though over 50 countries received concessional feedgrain exports, almost the entire amount went to four--Israel, Korea, Greece, and Spain. Substantial amounts of concessional feedgrain exports also went to various developed countries, such as the European Community, Austria, Poland, and Japan during fiscal 1955-62. 5/ Portugal, in recent years, has also been a major recipient. Over 20 African countries have been recipients of small amounts of concessional feedgrain exports in the last several years.

Commercial exports of feedgrains have increased considerably to such major aid recipients as Korea, India, and Israel. With the exception of Portugal, in the last 10 years only commercial feedgrain exports have gone to developed countries. Japan is the leading cash market for U.S. feedgrains. All feedgrain exports to Korea were commercial for fiscal years 1975-77. Commercial feedgrain exports to Korea in 1978 reached a record \$174 million, compared with an annual average of \$6 million from 1966 to 1970.

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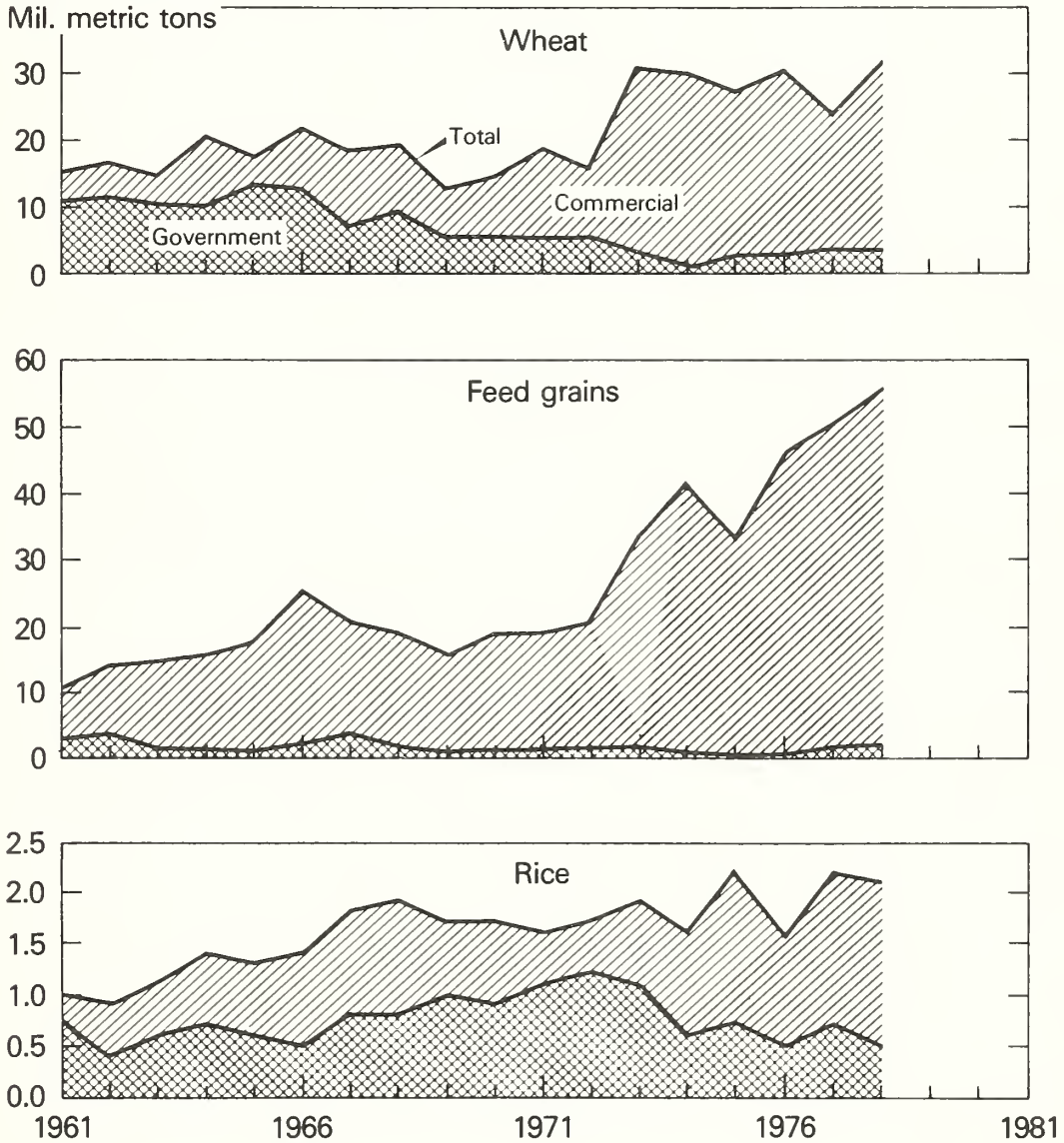
4/ U.S. Department of Agriculture, U.S. Agricultural Exports under Public Law 480, ERS Foreign 395, Oct. 1974 and FATUS, Dec. 1975, Mar. 1976, and Jan. 1979.

5/ ERS-Foreign 395, op. cit.



Figure 1

## U.S. Exports of Wheat, Feed Grains and Rice: Concessional Government Programs and Total, Fiscal Years\*



\* Government include Public Law 480 and Mutual Security/AID; fiscal years are July-June for 1961-76 and October-September for 1977-78.

Table 32--U.S. exports of wheat: Concessional Government-financed programs and total to selected countries, quantity, July 1955-September 1978 1/

Fiscal year	India			Pakistan			Egypt			Republic of Korea			Brazil			Turkey		
	Government	Commercial	Total	Government	Commercial	Total	Government	Commercial	Total	Government	Commercial	Total	Government	Commercial	Total	Government	Commercial	Total
-- 1,000 metric tons --																		
July-June:																		
1955	192.6	50.6	243.2	126.8	5.4	132.2	480.8	15.5	496.3	137.8	-6.9	130.9	406.5	51.8	458.3	277.5	0.1	277.6
1956	1,929.2	---	1,929.2	559.4	43.0	602.4	9.5	19.6	79.1	344.3	61.7	406.0	386.6	---	386.6	650.3	-35.1	615.2
1957	2,142.1	85.5	2,227.6	666.3	24.0	690.3	8.2	21.4	10.6	424.7	10.3	435.0	153.6	87.7	243.3	298.0	-6.6	291.4
1958	3,157.4	-26.8	3,130.6	494.6	---	494.6	200.5	0.5	201.0	184.0	10.6	199.6	423.3	32.2	435.5	9.9	17.4	371.3
1959	3,174.0	-43.0	3,131.0	930.7	-17.0	913.7	523.0	21.0	544.0	320.8	10.1	330.9	923.3	14.5	937.8	351.2	20.5	371.7
1960	3,338.7	79.9	3,418.6	1,086.0	---	1,086.0	431.4	41.6	533.0	358.0	4.2	362.2	975.5	94.3	1,069.8	451.7	-8.8	482.9
1961	3,339.0	213.4	3,552.4	1,086.0	11.3	1,097.3	723.0	27.6	830.6	322.2	11.3	333.5	1,419.6	4.2	1,423.8	1,451.4	-63.5	1,417.9
1962	3,539.0	1.7	3,540.7	1,427.5	-43.2	1,394.3	723.0	21.1	727.1	600.7	38.9	639.6	1,126.9	267.1	1,394.0	417.5	29.1	446.6
1963	4,836.8	---	4,836.8	1,642.6	-32.5	1,610.1	856.8	35.4	961.2	587.3	81.1	668.4	964.1	278.4	1,242.5	339.1	-20.1	310.0
1964	5,966.7	-98.9	5,867.8	1,736.5	138.1	1,874.6	804.1	103.2	907.3	378.2	26.8	416.9	1,053.6	30.3	1,083.9	386.1	10.0	396.1
1965	7,214.3	-88.9	7,125.4	1,830.9	135.9	1,966.8	14.3	589.1	603.4	332.2	396.8	731.0	464.1	671.3	1,135.4	30.1	0.5	---
1966	4,002.0	177.1	4,179.1	877.8	123.2	1,001.0	---	---	---	1,007.7	302.6	823.2	503.4	789.0	1,292.4	30.1	-8.7	21.4
1967	5,621.5	309.4	5,930.9	1,955.7	114.0	2,069.7	---	---	---	711.5	262.2	973.7	473.1	308.6	781.7	331.3	-64.1	287.2
1968	2,097.1	218.8	2,315.9	934.7	32.8	967.5	---	---	---	847.1	743.7	1,590.8	386.8	519.2	906.0	685.4	-40.1	665.3
1969	2,074.4	240.1	2,314.5	627.2	26.4	653.6	---	---	---	1,349.3	357.8	1,707.1	341.4	443.0	784.4	455.6	56.9	512.5
1970	1,502.6	57.2	1,560.0	805.4	-8.6	796.8	---	---	---	420.1	374.7	1,089.2	18.5	428.5	447.0	68.0	10.3	78.3
1971	511.0	443.7	954.7	894.9	135.0	1,029.9	---	---	---	291.0	291.0	1,509.3	---	1,196.7	1,196.7	---	---	---
1972	783.2	1,536.7	2,319.9	98.1	441.4	539.5	5.1	703.5	708.6	54.6	1,501.2	1,555.8	---	1,466.7	1,466.7	---	319.0	318.0
1973	783.2	3,306.4	4,089.6	459.8	410.5	870.3	441.4	298.2	739.6	---	1,710.7	1,710.7	---	586.4	586.4	---	663.1	663.1
1974	252.8	3,414.5	3,667.3	502.7	173.6	676.3	640.5	281.1	971.6	179.5	1,296.0	1,475.5	---	2,580.7	2,580.7	---	---	---
July 1976-Sept. 1976	197.8	1,275.3	1,473.1	81.4	-43.4	32.0	306.6	129.8	436.4	310.5	255.2	565.7	---	36.3	36.3	---	---	---
October-September:																		
1977	359.0	212.5	571.5	129.9	50.1	172.0	1,169.2	316.4	1,485.6	466.3	1,529.3	1,995.6	---	515.6	515.6	---	---	---
1978 2/	80.7	30.9	111.6	206.0	942.0	1,148.0	1,389.8	72.2	1,462.0	313.7	1,315.4	1,629.1	---	2,692.9	2,692.9	---	---	---
1956-1978	55,231.3	12,080.2	67,311.5	18,212.6	2,751.2	20,963.8	9,791.9	2,996.3	12,788.2	10,419.4	11,486.4	21,905.8	10,343.0	13,651.6	23,994.6	6,435.8	921.2	7,357.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued

Table 32--U.S. exports of wheat: Concessional Government-financed programs and total to selected countries, quantity, July 1955-September 1978 1/--Continued

Fiscal year	Israel			Morocco			Chile			Taiwan			Tunisia			Total all countries		
	Government	Commercial	Total	Government	Commercial	Total	Government	Commercial	Total	Government	Commercial	Total	Government	Commercial	Total	Government	Commercial	Total
July-June .....	13.9	235.9	250.0	20.6	20.6	41.2	36.6	36.6	72.8	173.1	27.6	200.7	19.7	19.7	39.4	4,729.5	6,353.1	11,082.6
1956 .....	222.0	36.8	258.8	---	---	---	191.4	191.4	382.8	201.0	19.5	220.5	---	---	---	7,979.6	9,792.3	17,771.9
1957 .....	235.4	4.8	240.2	49.8	49.8	99.6	53.0	53.0	152.6	53.5	33.7	222.0	43.5	39.9	83.4	7,979.6	9,792.3	17,771.9
1958 .....	257.2	154.6	411.8	6.5	3.4	9.9	---	---	6.5	53.5	33.7	222.0	14.1	14.1	28.2	5,314.0	6,250.5	11,564.5
1959 .....	186.2	29.7	215.9	14.8	34.6	49.4	1.8	4.2	6.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	6,784.9	7,451.1	14,236.0
1960 .....	198.1	2.5	200.6	81.6	107.4	189.0	32.9	4.2	37.1	6.0	16.3	254.4	86.1	0.4	86.5	8,529.5	8,888.0	17,417.5
1961 .....	279.4	3.4	282.8	41.8	2.0	43.8	205.4	0.2	32.7	32.7	0.9	261.2	169.4	10.0	179.4	10,067.9	11,001.8	21,069.7
1962 .....	191.1	74.6	265.7	120.6	1.1	121.7	145.8	62.0	207.8	207.8	7.3	315.6	361.1	24.9	386.0	11,376.3	11,446.5	22,822.8
1963 .....	168.4	29.6	198.0	83.5	-6.5	77.0	29.2	57.8	87.0	232.8	12.0	244.8	174.5	23.7	248.8	11,403.5	11,440.1	22,843.6
1964 .....	117.3	58.8	176.1	249.9	-11.0	238.9	126.9	12.2	139.1	235.0	60.0	355.8	136.5	10.0	149.7	13,413.9	13,417.3	26,831.2
1965 .....	184.1	50.2	234.3	451.8	12.9	464.7	132.2	144.2	276.4	175.1	118.3	394.7	145.7	13.6	161.3	12,779.1	12,783.9	25,563.0
1966 .....	89.4	130.3	219.7	551.1	72.7	623.8	66.2	239.9	306.1	15.0	258.2	324.2	141.9	54.2	196.1	7,074.1	7,133.8	14,207.9
1967 .....	22.6	204.8	227.4	549.6	1.5	551.1	24.6	95.2	119.6	119.6	309.9	521.8	178.5	44.3	222.8	9,369.3	9,389.6	18,758.9
1968 .....	226.8	64.4	291.2	73.8	-5.0	68.8	92.9	0.1	93.0	2.8	367.8	370.6	205.5	8.8	214.3	5,216.3	5,257.5	10,473.8
1969 .....	227.9	130.0	357.9	254.8	286.4	541.2	---	---	11.9	---	392.5	392.5	203.8	-16.3	207.5	5,776.2	5,776.2	11,552.4
1970 .....	210.5	145.7	356.2	335.8	113.4	449.2	---	---	139.4	---	574.1	574.1	158.8	18.8	177.6	5,066.7	5,093.0	10,159.7
1971 .....	117.5	263.3	380.8	22.5	233.8	256.3	---	---	---	38.6	274.5	313.1	70.5	110.3	180.8	5,067.0	5,198.1	10,265.1
1972 .....	90.0	321.5	411.5	61.4	473.9	535.3	---	---	583.1	9.1	470.4	470.4	5.1	45.8	50.9	2,997.8	2,994.6	5,992.4
1973 .....	50.1	278.9	329.0	0.1	404.4	404.5	308.5	198.5	507.0	---	848.9	848.9	5.4	119.4	124.8	805.3	1,160.7	1,966.0
1974 .....	323.9	136.5	460.4	408.4	408.4	816.8	332.3	101.2	433.5	---	496.9	496.9	0.4	75.0	75.4	2,795.5	2,795.5	5,591.0
1975 .....	176.3	51.3	227.6	68.3	33.7	102.0	1.6	364.9	366.5	---	137.0	137.0	21.5	---	21.5	1,135.2	1,308.6	2,443.8
1976 .....	176.3	51.3	227.6	68.3	33.7	102.0	1.6	364.9	366.5	---	137.0	137.0	21.5	---	21.5	1,135.2	1,308.6	2,443.8
October-September:	235.4	4.8	240.2	49.8	3.4	53.2	53.0	53.0	106.2	53.5	33.7	222.0	43.5	39.9	83.4	7,979.6	9,792.3	17,771.9
1977 .....	257.2	154.6	411.8	6.5	3.4	9.9	---	---	6.5	53.5	33.7	222.0	14.1	14.1	28.2	5,314.0	6,250.5	11,564.5
1978 .....	186.2	29.7	215.9	14.8	34.6	49.4	1.8	4.2	6.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	6,784.9	7,451.1	14,236.0
1979 .....	198.1	2.5	200.6	81.6	107.4	189.0	32.9	4.2	37.1	6.0	16.3	254.4	86.1	0.4	86.5	8,529.5	8,888.0	17,417.5
1980 .....	279.4	3.4	282.8	41.8	2.0	43.8	205.4	0.2	32.7	32.7	0.9	261.2	169.4	10.0	179.4	10,067.9	11,001.8	21,069.7
1981 .....	191.1	74.6	265.7	120.6	1.1	121.7	145.8	62.0	207.8	207.8	7.3	315.6	361.1	24.9	386.0	11,376.3	11,446.5	22,822.8
1982 .....	168.4	29.6	198.0	83.5	-6.5	77.0	29.2	57.8	87.0	232.8	12.0	244.8	174.5	23.7	248.8	11,403.5	11,440.1	22,843.6
1983 .....	117.3	58.8	176.1	249.9	-11.0	238.9	126.9	12.2	139.1	235.0	60.0	355.8	136.5	10.0	149.7	13,413.9	13,417.3	26,831.2
1984 .....	184.1	50.2	234.3	451.8	12.9	464.7	132.2	144.2	276.4	175.1	118.3	394.7	145.7	13.6	161.3	12,779.1	12,783.9	25,563.0
1985 .....	89.4	130.3	219.7	551.1	72.7	623.8	66.2	239.9	306.1	15.0	258.2	324.2	141.9	54.2	196.1	7,074.1	7,133.8	14,207.9
1986 .....	22.6	204.8	227.4	549.6	1.5	551.1	24.6	95.2	119.6	119.6	309.9	521.8	178.5	44.3	222.8	9,369.3	9,389.6	18,758.9
1987 .....	226.8	64.4	291.2	73.8	-5.0	68.8	92.9	0.1	93.0	2.8	367.8	370.6	205.5	8.8	214.3	5,216.3	5,257.5	10,473.8
1988 .....	227.9	130.0	357.9	254.8	286.4	541.2	---	---	11.9	---	392.5	392.5	203.8	-16.3	207.5	5,776.2	5,776.2	11,552.4
1989 .....	210.5	145.7	356.2	335.8	113.4	449.2	---	---	139.4	---	574.1	574.1	158.8	18.8	177.6	5,066.7	5,093.0	10,159.7
1990 .....	117.5	263.3	380.8	22.5	233.8	256.3	---	---	---	38.6	274.5	313.1	70.5	110.3	180.8	5,067.0	5,198.1	10,265.1
1991 .....	90.0	321.5	411.5	61.4	473.9	535.3	---	---	583.1	9.1	470.4	470.4	5.1	45.8	50.9	2,997.8	2,994.6	5,992.4
1992 .....	50.1	278.9	329.0	0.1	404.4	404.5	308.5	198.5	507.0	---	848.9	848.9	5.4	119.4	124.8	805.3	1,160.7	1,966.0
1993 .....	323.9	136.5	460.4	408.4	408.4	816.8	332.3	101.2	433.5	---	496.9	496.9	0.4	75.0	75.4	2,795.5	2,795.5	5,591.0
1994 .....	176.3	51.3	227.6	68.3	33.7	102.0	1.6	364.9	366.5	---	137.0	137.0	21.5	---	21.5	1,135.2	1,308.6	2,443.8
1995 .....	176.3	51.3	227.6	68.3	33.7	102.0	1.6	364.9	366.5	---	137.0	137.0	21.5	---	21.5	1,135.2	1,308.6	2,443.8
1996 .....	176.3	51.3	227.6	68.3	33.7	102.0	1.6	364.9	366.5	---	137.0	137.0	21.5	---	21.5	1,135.2	1,308.6	2,443.8
1997 .....	176.3	51.3	227.6	68.3	33.7	102.0	1.6	364.9	366.5	---	137.0	137.0	21.5	---	21.5	1,135.2	1,308.6	2,443.8
1998 .....	176.3	51.3	227.6	68.3	33.7	102.0	1.6	364.9	366.5	---	137.0	137.0	21.5	---	21.5	1,135.2	1,308.6	2,443.8
1999 .....	176.3	51.3	227.6	68.3	33.7	102.0	1.6	364.9	366.5	---	137.0	137.0	21.5	---	21.5	1,135.2	1,308.6	2,443.8
2000 .....	176.3	51.3	227.6	68.3	33.7	102.0	1.6	364.9	366.5	---	137.0	137.0	21.5	---	21.5	1,135.2	1,308.6	2,443.8
2001 .....	176.3	51.3	227.6	68.3	33.7	102.0	1.6	364.9	366.5	---	137.0	137.0	21.5	---	21.5	1,135.2	1,308.6	2,443.8
2002 .....	176.3	51.3	227.6	68.3	33.7	102.0	1.6	364.9	366.5	---	137.0	137.0	21.5	---	21.5	1,135.2	1,308.6	2,443.8
2003 .....	176.3	51.3	227.6	68.3	33.7	102.0	1.6	364.9	366.5	---	137.0	137.0	21.5	---	21.5	1,135.2	1,308.6	2,443.8
2004 .....	176.3	51.3	227.6	68.3	33.7	102.0	1.6	364.9	366.5	---	137.0	137.0	21.5	---	21.5	1,135.2	1,308.6	2,443.8
2005 .....	176.3	51.3	227.6	68.3	33.7	102.0	1.6	364.9	366.5	---	137.0	137.0	21.5	---	21.5	1,135.2	1,308.6	2,443.8
2006 .....	176.3	51.3	227.6	68.3	33.7	102.0	1.6	364.9	366.5	---	137.0	137.0	21.5	---	21.5	1,135.2	1,308.6	2,443.8
2007 .....	176.3	51.3	227.6	68.3	33.7	102.0	1.6	364.9	366.5	---	137.0	137.0	21.5	---	21.5	1,135.2	1,308.6	2,443.8
2008 .....	176.3	51.3	227.6	68.3	33.7	102.0	1.6	364.9	366.5	---	137.0	137.0	21.5	---	21.5	1,135.2	1,308.6	2,443.8
2009 .....	176.3	51.3	227.6	68.3	33.7	102.0	1.6	364.9	366.5	---	137.0	137.0	21.5	---	21.5	1,135.2	1,308.6	2,443.8
2010 .....	176.3	51.3	227.6	68.3	33.7	102.0	1.6	364.9	366.5	---	137.0	137.0	21.5	---	21.5	1,135.2	1,308.6	2,443.8
2011 .....	176.3	51.3	227.6	68.3	33.7	102.0	1.6	364.9	366.5	---	137.0	137.0	21.5	---	21.5	1,135.2	1,308.6	2,443.8
2012 .....	176.3	51.3	227.6	68.3	33.7	102.0	1.6	364.9	366.5	---	137.0	137.0	21.5	---	21.5	1,135.2	1,308.6	2,443.8
2013 .....	176.3	51.3	227.6	68.3	33.7	102.0	1.6	364.9	366.5	---	137.0	137.0	21.5	---	21.5	1,135.2	1,308.6	2,443.8
2014 .....	176.3	51.3	227.6	68.3	33.7	102.0	1.6	364.9	366.5	---	137.0	137.0	21.5	---	21.5	1,135.2	1,308.6	2,443.8
2015 .....	176.3	51.3	227.6	68.3	33.7	102.0	1.6	364.9	366.5	---	137.0	137.0	21.5	---	21.5	1,135.2	1,308.6	2,443.8
2016 .....	176.3	51.3	227.6	68.3	33.7	102.0	1.6	364.9	366.5	---	137.0	137.0	21.5	---	21.5	1,135.2	1,308.6	2,443.8
2017 .....	176.3	51.3	227.6	68.3	33.7	102.0	1.6	364.9	366.5	---	137.0	13						

Table 33 --U.S. exports of wheat: Concessional Government-financed programs and total to selected countries, value, July 1955-September 1978 <sup>1/</sup>

Country	1956-60 average	1961-65 average	1966-70 average	1971-75 average	1973	1974	1975	1976	July- Sept. 1976	1977	1978 <sup>2/</sup>	1956-78
-- Million dollars --												
India:												
Government .....	131.1	246.4	252.4	56.3	9.0	32.1	114.0	35.9	26.2	40.5	8.8	3,542.7
Commercial .....	2.0	16.9	11.2	152.2	39.1	170.4	543.0	568.4	170.0	30.7	3.1	1,635.0
Total .....	133.1	253.3	263.6	208.5	48.1	202.5	657.0	604.3	196.2	71.2	11.9	5,177.7
Pakistan:												
Government .....	2.7	81.9	59.2	48.6	65.6	17.9	68.2	76.1	10.1	14.4	24.8	1,241.4
Commercial .....	33.5	1.5	7.3	32.7	10.6	80.2	71.0	23.7	-6.5	6.3	116.2	354.8
Total .....	36.2	82.4	66.5	81.3	76.2	98.1	139.2	99.8	3.6	20.7	141.0	1,596.2
Republic of Korea:												
Government .....	18.1	28.5	33.0	34.7	37.6	6.9	---	24.1	40.7	49.9	38.0	724.6
Commercial .....	-0.2	2.1	16.1	154.3	103.9	274.5	325.7	191.4	35.8	185.4	161.4	1,443.9
Total .....	15.3	50.6	17.7	56.1	25.6	123.4	131.6	138.1	56.4	154.3	171.0	1,221.5
Egypt:												
Government .....	14.3	46.1	9.3	19.6	---	0.7	67.5	92.6	37.4	118.2	118.5	784.0
Commercial .....	1.0	4.5	8.4	42.5	25.6	122.7	64.1	45.5	19.0	36.1	52.5	437.5
Total .....	15.3	50.6	17.7	56.1	25.6	123.4	131.6	138.1	56.4	154.3	171.0	1,221.5
Brazil:												
Government .....	28.3	71.6	26.1	4.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	652.9
Commercial .....	3.4	8.5	33.3	106.8	93.8	298.9	89.7	389.0	45.4	56.4	321.8	1,557.4
Total .....	31.7	80.1	59.4	111.3	93.8	298.9	89.7	389.0	45.4	56.4	321.8	2,210.3
Israel:												
Government .....	13.5	12.1	9.2	10.6	9.7	9.8	8.7	3/ 49.6	25.1	3/ 67.9	3/ 53.2	422.8
Commercial .....	1.2	2.2	6.4	26.1	16.2	50.1	46.4	19.5	-7.3	-5.5	-4.8	193.4
Total .....	14.7	14.3	15.6	36.7	25.9	59.9	55.1	69.1	17.8	62.4	61.0	616.2
Turkey:												
Government .....	19.5	35.7	15.3	6.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	389.3
Commercial .....	0.4	1.0	1.1	36.1	---	60.2	116.2	---	---	---	---	184.1
Total .....	19.9	36.7	16.4	42.5	---	60.2	116.2	---	---	---	---	573.4
Bangladesh:												
Government .....	---	---	---	32.6	37.4	37.9	88.0	63.7	---	43.1	65.8	335.9
Commercial .....	---	---	---	29.9	25.2	84.2	40.0	32.2	---	3.5	-1.0	151.1
Total .....	---	---	---	62.5	62.6	122.1	128.0	72.9	---	46.6	54.8	487.0
Morocco:												
Government .....	1.0	12.6	18.4	9.0	1.3	7.6	---	---	9.7	9.5	12.1	229.4
Commercial .....	0.8	2.1	---	38.8	19.6	81.5	68.4	61.3	4.6	29.9	99.0	408.4
Total .....	1.8	14.7	18.4	47.8	20.9	89.1	68.4	61.3	14.3	39.4	111.0	637.8
Chile:												
Government .....	3.3	7.0	3.7	9.5	---	---	47.6	51.8	0.2	---	---	169.8
Commercial .....	0.1	6.0	6.0	30.1	0.7	106.1	34.2	16.3	50.4	46.5	108.3	361.7
Total .....	3.4	13.0	9.7	39.6	0.7	106.1	81.8	68.1	50.6	46.5	108.3	531.6
Taiwan:												
Government .....	12.4	17.5	1.0	0.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	167.0
Commercial .....	0.5	1.6	20.4	60.6	34.5	152.3	67.0	84.0	21.6	55.4	77.3	649.2
Total .....	12.9	19.1	22.6	61.2	34.5	152.3	67.0	84.0	21.6	55.4	77.3	816.2
Tunisia:												
Government .....	2.6	13.8	10.0	3.7	0.5	0.6	3.2	0.1	2.8	10.0	13.7	171.8
Commercial .....	1.1	1.5	1.2	11.7	4.2	19.7	25.3	9.1	---	12.0	12.1	106.3
Total .....	3.7	15.3	11.2	15.4	4.7	21.3	28.5	9.2	2.8	22.0	25.8	278.1
All countries:												
Government .....	478.2	734.6	490.2	294.7	246.4	181.7	425.4	421.5	173.6	419.5	405.5	11,380.4
Public Law 480 .....	411.1	721.8	482.9	285.0	246.4	136.0	425.4	387.4	148.5	362.8	363.9	10,767.8
Commercial .....	165.6	362.7	568.9	2,442.0	2,007.7	4,373.5	4,371.6	4,381.9	1,023.5	2,405.9	3,471.0	28,976.5
Total .....	643.8	1,097.3	1,058.8	2,736.7	2,254.0	4,555.2	4,797.0	4,803.4	1,197.1	2,825.4	3,876.5	40,356.9

--- = Not applicable.

<sup>1/</sup> Data on Government programs include Public Law 480 and Mutual Security/AID programs; and data on commercial are the difference between total exports as reported by the Bureau of the Census and concessional programs. Commercial also include some shipments with assistance in the form of: (1) barter (none since fiscal 1973); (2) credit through Commodity Credit Corporation; and (3) sales at less than domestic market prices (none since fiscal 1974). Total includes transshipments through Canadian ports. Fiscal years July-June for 1956-76 and Oct.-Sept. for 1977-78.

<sup>2/</sup> Preliminary.<sup>3/</sup> Almost all under AID programs.

Table 34--U.S. exports of wheat under concessional Government-financed programs to selected countries, quantity and value, July 1972-September 1978 1/

[illegible]

--- = Not applicable.

1/ Government programs include Public Law 480 and Mutual Security/AID programs. Fiscal years 1973-76 are July-June and 1977-78 are Oct.-Sept.

2/ Preliminary.





Table 36-U.S. exports of rice: Concessional Government-financed and total to selected countries, quantity, July 1955-September 1978 1/

Fiscal years	South Vietnam			Indonesia			Republic of Korea			India			All Countries		
	Government	Commercial	Total	Government	Commercial	Total	Government	Commercial	Total	Government	Commercial	Total	Government	Commercial	Total
-- 1,000 metric tons --															
July-June:															
1956 .....	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	0.1	---	0.1	8.8	---	8.8	11.8	---	11.8	259.7	284.9	544.6
1957 .....	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	268.9	119.1	388.0	119.1	201.1	318.2	201.1	---	201.1	968.1	1,169.2	2,137.3
1958 .....	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	2.3	---	2.3	34.1	---	34.1	7.3	---	7.3	280.1	287.4	321.7
1959 .....	7.4	---	7.4	36.7	4.0	40.7	---	---	---	1.9	---	1.9	314.4	316.3	318.2
1960 .....	9.3	---	9.3	149.1	4.2	153.3	---	---	---	180.6	---	180.6	573.9	583.2	764.5
1961 .....	4.9	---	4.9	122.2	---	122.2	---	---	---	289.1	---	289.1	657.6	662.5	951.7
1962 .....	46.5	---	46.5	171.1	---	171.1	---	---	---	143.9	---	143.9	421.3	468.2	612.1
1963 .....	---	---	---	256.7	---	256.7	---	---	---	270.6	---	270.6	614.5	629.9	899.5
1964 .....	---	---	---	90.8	---	90.8	---	---	---	364.1	---	364.1	674.3	703.9	1,068.2
1965 .....	25.3	---	25.3	---	0.5	91.3	---	---	---	327.3	---	327.3	565.6	567.2	892.9
1966 .....	285.9	---	285.9	4.0	---	4.0	---	---	---	10.2	---	10.2	359.5	480.4	839.9
1967 .....	686.5	---	686.5	95.3	---	95.3	---	---	---	62.7	---	62.7	827.6	827.6	1,655.1
1968 .....	564.3	---	564.3	148.3	---	148.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	734.9	759.4	1,494.3
1969 .....	30.5	---	30.5	327.0	---	327.0	---	---	---	51.4	---	51.4	931.1	993.5	1,324.5
1970 .....	157.0	---	157.0	350.6	---	350.6	---	---	---	50.5	---	50.5	947.0	949.8	1,796.8
1971 .....	255.1	---	255.1	323.4	---	323.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	923.1	1,073.4	1,438.5
1972 .....	126.8	---	126.8	381.9	---	381.9	---	---	---	8.7	---	8.7	1,061.4	1,203.5	1,700.5
1973 .....	381.6	---	381.6	153.4	---	153.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,097.0	1,120.4	1,941.0
1974 .....	320.3	---	320.3	63.9	---	63.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	605.7	612.3	1,218.0
1975 .....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.4	---	0.4	747.0	747.0	1,348.0
1976 .....	---	---	---	10.3	---	10.3	---	---	---	17.7	---	17.7	499.0	514.0	1,073.0
July 1976-Sept.:															
1976 .....	---	---	---	160.8	---	160.8	81.3	16.7	98.0	73.6	7.7	81.3	453.3	453.3	653.8
October-Sep-tember:															
1977 .....	---	---	---	330.0	---	330.0	61.2	---	61.2	2.4	4.0	6.4	685.9	686.3	1,543.1
1978 2/ .....	---	---	---	378.3	---	378.3	---	3/	---	4.2	---	4.2	520.1	520.1	2,107.5
1956-1978 .....	3,359.4	190.0	3,549.4	3,727.2	229.6	3,956.8	2,458.8	1,115.3	3,574.1	2,103.8	86.5	2,190.3	15,684.2	16,371.5	33,768.6

--- = Not applicable.

1/ Data on concessional Government programs includes Public Law 480 and Mutual Security/AID programs, and data on commercial exports are the differences between total exports (as reported by the Bureau of the Census) and concessional programs. Commercial also include some exports with assistance in the form of: (1) barter (none since fiscal 1974); (2) credit through Commodity Credit Corporation; and (3) sales at less than domestic market prices (none since fiscal 1963).

2/ Preliminary.

3/ Less than 50 metric tons.



Table 38 --U.S. exports of feedgrains under Concessional Government-financed programs  
and total to selected countries, value, July 1955-September 1978 1/

Country	1956-60 av.	1961-65 av.	1966-70 av.	1971-75 av.	1973	1974	1975	1976	July- Sept.	1977	1978 2/	1956- 1978
-- Million dollars --												
Israel												
Government	10.6	13.2	18.8	22.3	31.8	--	11.9	3/ 18.9	3/72.7	3/155.0	3/103.8	670.3
Commercial	0.6	3.5	8.0	40.7	12.0	84.1	95.8	91.4	-44.9	-43.3	-4.5	267.7
Total	11.2	16.7	26.8	63.0	43.8	84.1	107.7	110.3	27.8	111.7	99.3	938.0
India												
Government	3.6	6.5	46.8	1.4	1.2	2.2	0.2	0.1	--	--	--	293.8
Commercial	3.6	0.5	0.2	15.5	33.5	43.9	0.3	69.5	--	--	4/	147.3
Total	--	7.0	47.0	16.9	34.7	46.1	0.5	69.6	--	--	4/	441.1
Republic of Korea												
Government	10.0	5.5	1.9	9.6	14.7	6.3	--	--	--	--	25.3	159.0
Commercial	-0.5	4.6	6.2	56.3	53.3	103.6	95.1	70.6	30.4	168.1	173.7	776.1
Total	9.5	9.1	8.1	66.5	68.0	109.9	95.1	70.6	30.4	168.1	200.0	935.1
Greece												
Government	4.9	9.8	1.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	83.0
Commercial	--	2.6	12.5	56.0	32.2	128.0	95.7	87.9	25.1	105.7	106.1	668.8
Total	4.9	12.4	14.3	56.0	32.2	128.0	95.7	87.9	25.1	105.7	106.1	751.8
Spain												
Government	6.3	7.3	1.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	74.9
Commercial	6.3	9.2	62.1	164.6	127.0	303.2	366.2	267.4	53.0	225.0	352.2	2,120.7
Total	--	6.6	63.5	164.6	127.0	303.2	366.2	267.4	53.0	225.0	352.2	2,195.6
All countries												
Government	140.4	97.3	95.7	73.0	93.6	102.6	20.9	32.1	71.1	209.2	207.2	2,657.4
Public Law 480	119.8	92.3	94.6	70.6	93.6	90.5	20.9	13.2	5.2	50.3	56.2	2,121.8
Commercial	292.6	649.2	954.4	3,729.5	2,218.5	4,249.0	4,583.9	5,485.4	1,249.1	5,136.1	5,488.0	39,821.9
Total	433.0	741.6	1,049.1	3,800.1	2,312.1	4,351.6	4,604.8	5,517.5	1,320.2	5,345.3	5,695.2	42,479.3

1/ Years are fiscal July-June for 1956-1976 and fiscal Oct.-Sept. for 1977 and 1978. Government programs include Public Law 480 and Mutual Security/AID programs. Commercial are the differences between total exports as reported by the Bureau of the Census and Government programs. Total includes transshipments through Canadian ports.

2/ Preliminary.

3/ All under AID programs.

4/ Less than \$50,000.





## EXPORT AND IMPORT PRICES GAIN IN FIRST QUARTER OF 1979

First-quarter 1979 prices of both U.S. agricultural exports and imports rose 4 percent from the previous quarter. Prices for nearly every major commodity were on the upswing, with cattle hides and soybeans registering the largest gains. Flue-cured tobacco and milled rice were the only major export commodities with declining quarter-to-quarter prices. Compared to the first quarter a year ago, export prices have made a more noticeable upturn of 8 percent with wheat and soybeans making substantial gains.

Import commodity prices jumped 4 percent from the fourth quarter of 1978 to first-quarter 1979 and, overall, were steady when compared to a year earlier. First-quarter coffee prices continued their downward trend.

Sugar prices experienced a recent upturn, but they were still lower than a year earlier. Beef and cattle continued to show considerable strength, while canned ham prices made moderate gains. Coffee, wine, tobacco, tomatoes, mushrooms, wool, and tea were the only major import commodities experiencing any price decline from the fourth quarter of 1978 to the first quarter of 1979. All price developments are following the fundamental situations that have developed in the current crop year.

A smaller U.S. wheat crop, coupled with strong export demand and the price support effect of the U.S. farmer owned reserve program, has buoyed wheat's export price.

The 1978 U.S. corn crop set a record. However, the same strong export demand and the price support effect of the U.S. farmer owned reserve program kept corn's export unit value at \$107 a metric ton, 4 percent higher than a year earlier.

Soybean's export unit value, at \$274 a metric ton, was 19 percent higher than last year's. Short crops in Brazil boosted U.S. soybean prices.

Larger coffee supplies generally dampened coffee prices among imports. The import unit value of coffee, at \$2.94 a kilogram, was one-fourth less than it was a year ago.

Cocoa bean prices, formerly strong because of crop shortages, were dampened by the new crop. Its first-quarter import unit value, at \$3.53 a kilogram, is due to earlier crop conditions. The current sugar outlook is one of plentiful supplies brought about by the slight decline in sugar's year-earlier import unit value.

### April 1979 Price Developments

U.S. export prices for major commodities experienced a lull during April. U.S. Gulf Port prices for wheat and corn stayed within 3 cents a bushel of March levels and soybeans registered a 13-cent decline. Rice and cotton prices at Bangkok and Osaka, respectively, moved only slightly.

Wider price swings occurred in the major import commodities. Plentiful supplies caused the New York price for sugar and cocoa beans to decline 8 percent and 5 percent, respectively. Imported beef and crude rubber prices, in contrast, continued to climb because of tight world situations. April 1979 price quotations for wheat, soybeans, cotton, beef, and rubber were all higher than a year ago, while prices for corn, rice, sugar, and coffee were lower.

TABLE 40--UNIT VALUES OF 33 LEADING U.S. AGRICULTURAL TRADE COMMODITIES, QUARTER ENDING MARCH 1979 1/

COMMODITY	UNIT	UNIT VALUE					
		QUARTER ENDING MARCH			QUARTER ENDING		
		1979	1978	1979	DECEMBER	MARCH 1979	
				1978	1978	DECEMBER 1978	
		DOLLARS	DOLLARS	PERCENT	DOLLARS	PERCENT	
EXPORT COMMODITIES:							
WHEAT.....	MT.	146.341	118.609	118.3	135.449	103.6	
WHEAT FLOUR.....	DO.	215.374	180.849	119.1	199.604	107.9	
CORN.....	DO.	197.635	103.205	104.3	102.244	105.3	
CORN BY-PRODUCTS, FEED.....	DO.	151.969	131.000	116.0	146.276	103.9	
GRAIN SORGHUM.....	DO.	101.505	96.115	105.6	98.534	103.0	
SOYBEANS.....	DO.	274.134	230.421	119.0	252.076	108.8	
SOYBEAN MEAL.....	DO.	223.224	205.817	111.2	218.084	102.4	
SOYBEAN OIL.....	KG.	0.657	0.557	118.0	0.644	102.0	
COTTON, RAW.....	KG.	1.451	1.282	113.2	1.389	104.5	
TOBACCO, FLUE-CURED.....	KG.	4.822	4.581	105.3	5.326	90.5	
RICE, MILLED.....	KG.	2.374	0.411	91.0	0.415	90.1	
TALLOW, INEDIBLE.....	KG.	0.509	0.399	127.6	0.490	103.9	
HIDES CATTLE, WHOLE.....	NO.	35.569	22.224	160.0	30.177	117.9	
NONFAT DRY MILK.....	KG.	0.369	1.234	29.5	0.365	101.1	
AVG., I.E., INDEX NO.				108.4		104.2	
IMPORT COMMODITIES:							
COFFEE, GREEN.....	KG.	2.937	3.957	74.2	3.031	96.9	
SUGAR, CANE OR BEET.....	M.T.	198.710	209.122	95.0	186.623	106.5	
CATTLE, CUTTABLE.....	NO.	265.821	175.543	151.4	229.700	115.7	
BEEF, VEAL, FR, CHIL, CR FR.....	KG.	2.290	1.349	169.8	1.953	117.3	
HAMS, CANNED.....	DO.	3.762	3.615	104.1	3.637	103.4	
RUBBER, CRUDE, NATURAL.....	DO.	1.093	0.853	128.1	0.980	111.5	
COCOA BEANS.....	DO.	3.532	3.335	105.9	3.205	110.2	
BANANAS.....	KG.	0.160	0.144	111.1	0.157	101.9	
WINES.....	LITER	1.648	1.465	112.5	1.740	94.7	
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED.....	KG.	2.321	2.505	92.7	2.483	93.5	
TOMATOES.....	KG.	0.439	0.448	98.0	0.495	88.7	
WOOL, EX. FREE IN BOND.....	KG.	3.136	3.414	91.9	3.297	95.1	
CHEESE, SWISS.....	DO.	2.824	2.617	107.9	2.532	111.5	
PALM OIL.....	DO.	0.564	0.402	140.3	0.527	107.0	
COCONUT OIL.....	DO.	0.762	0.459	166.0	0.645	118.1	
MUSHROOMS, CANNED.....	DO.	2.228	2.301	96.8	2.324	95.9	
PINEAPPLES, CANNED.....	DO.	0.519	0.505	102.8	0.516	100.6	
CASHEW NUTS.....	DO.	3.039	3.107	97.8	2.840	107.0	
TEA.....	DO.	1.675	1.579	106.1	1.797	93.2	
AVG., I.E., INDEX NO.				99.2		104.0	
TERMS OF TRADE (EXPORT INDEX DIVIDED BY IMPORT INDEX).....				109.3		100.2	

1/ UNIT VALUES WERE COMPUTED FROM THE VALUE AND QUANTITY FIGURES PUBLISHED IN FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES.



TABLE 41--SELECTED PRICES OF INTERNATIONAL SIGNIFICANCE--CONTINUED

YEAR AND MONTH	CORN : C.I.F. : ROTTERDAM	SORGHUM : GRAIN, U.S. : NO. 2, C.I.F. : ROTTERDAM	RICE THAILAND : WHITE 5-PERCENT : BROKEN : F.O.B. BANGKOK	SOYBEANS, U.S. : NO. 2 YELLOW, : F.O.B. VESSEL : GULF PORTS	\$/M.T.	\$/BU.	\$/M.T.	\$/M.T.	C/LB.	\$/M.T.
1977 AVERAGE	113.86	98.	272.	7.37	270.92	280.	230.	67.22	1482.	
JANUARY.....	132.00	111.	259.	7.36	270.43	287.	251.	72.25	1593.	
FEBRUARY.....	132.00	113.	257.	7.78	285.87	293.	246.	77.33	1705.	
MARCH.....	127.08	108.	261.	8.65	317.83	328.	272.	84.67	1867.	
APRIL.....	120.22	100.	252.	13.03	366.54	384.	316.	82.62	1821.	
MAY.....	113.60	97.	257.	9.84	361.56	371.	298.	75.35	1666.	
JUNE.....	111.82	92.	265.	8.50	312.32	326.	253.	68.95	1520.	
JULY.....	101.24	89.	270.	6.80	249.86	252.	193.	61.81	1363.	
AUGUST.....	93.11	87.	275.	6.30	231.49	236.	174.	57.19	1261.	
SEPTEMBER.....	94.62	87.	275.	5.36	196.95	205.	174.	56.50	1246.	
OCTOBER.....	100.73	91.	278.	5.41	198.78	209.	179.	56.75	1251.	
NOVEMBER.....	113.90	104.	294.	6.14	225.61	236.	200.	55.49	1223.	
DECEMBER.....	126.00	103.	324.	6.31	231.85	241.	200.	57.50	1268.	
1978 AVERAGE	131.19	107.	369.	7.04	258.83	268.	213.	71.82	1583.	
JANUARY.....	126.52	101.	338.	6.24	229.28	239.	200.	70.75	1560.	
FEBRUARY.....	121.70	101.	374.	6.33	232.59	239.	188.	65.75	1450.	
MARCH.....	123.99	102.	396.	7.20	264.55	273.	215.	68.58	1512.	
APRIL.....	138.60	115.	411.	7.54	277.95	290.	224.	69.25	1527.	
MAY.....	133.35	112.	409.	7.78	285.87	290.	221.	70.75	1560.	
JUNE.....	133.73	108.	474.	7.25	266.39	278.	208.	70.75	1560.	
JULY.....	127.66	105.	384.	7.08	260.15	266.	207.	67.65	1491.	
AUGUST.....	134.24	102.	366.	6.81	250.22	262.	202.	70.69	1558.	
SEPTEMBER.....	129.55	100.	369.	7.05	259.04	264.	208.	73.48	1620.	
OCTOBER.....	130.08	107.	375.	7.15	262.72	271.	223.	74.81	1649.	
NOVEMBER.....	132.17	117.	315.	6.97	256.10	270.	227.	73.80	1759.	
DECEMBER.....	142.64	117.	292.	7.13	261.98	278.	237.	79.58	1754.	
1979 AVERAGE										
JANUARY.....	134.77	117.	299.	7.40	271.90	284.	235.	78.25	1725.	
FEBRUARY.....	126.33	119.	300.	7.77	285.59	298.	238.	76.75	1692.	
MARCH.....	128.39	116.	314.	7.87	289.17	310.	241.	75.31	1660.	
APRIL.....	128.94	114.	316.	7.74	284.47	300.	238.	73.75	1626.	
MAY.....										
JUNE.....										
JULY.....										
AUGUST.....										
SEPTEMBER.....										
OCTOBER.....										
NOVEMBER.....										
DECEMBER.....										

CONTINUED

TABLE 43--SELECTED PRICES OF INTERNATIONAL SIGNIFICANCE--CONTINUED

YEAR AND MONTH	IMPORTED COW MEAT, 5-10 PERCENT LEAN, FROZEN, GNELESS, F.O.B. U.S. PORT OF ENTRY	COFFEE, FROM SANTOS, NO. 4 NEW YORK SPOT	SUGAR, RAW, CANE, 9% DEGREE NEW YORK SPOT	SUGAR, RAW, CANE F.O.B. AND STOME CARIBBEAN PORTS, LONDON OILY PRICE	NEW YORK COCOA BEAN FUTURES PRICE	CRUDE RUBBER, NO. 1 RIBBED SMOKE SHEETS, NEW YORK SPOT	00W JONES COMMODITY SPOT PRICE INDEX
	C/LB.	\$/M.T.	C/LB.	\$/M.T.	\$/LB.	C/LB.	1950=100
1977 AVG.	66.43	1529.	2.41	5305.	16.87	243.	369.
JANUARY..	71.55	1577.	2.22	4895.	17.95	241.	380.
FEBRUARY..	74.35	1539.	2.40	5302.	11.06	244.	398.
MARCH.....	73.56	1522.	3.16	6969.	11.67	257.	435.
APRIL.....	77.33	1551.	3.87	7216.	12.57	277.	431.
MAY.....	67.95	1498.	3.45	6715.	11.34	250.	422.
JUNE.....	66.28	1451.	2.80	6164.	11.28	227.	405.
JULY.....	64.31	1418.	2.18	4805.	10.15	224.	381.
AUGUST.....	63.01	1369.	2.02	4453.	10.37	229.	360.
SEPTEMBER..	64.18	1415.	1.97	4343.	10.00	220.	370.
OCTOBER...	66.37	1463.	1.85	4375.	9.84	217.	367.
NOVEMBER...	67.43	1487.	1.93	4194.	10.42	230.	368.
DECEMBER...	71.49	1585.	2.05	4517.	11.75	259.	349.
1978 AVG.	97.18	2142.	1.66	3660.	14.26	314.	367.
JANUARY...	77.81	1715.	2.09	4595.	13.28	293.	348.
FEBRUARY...	86.80	1514.	2.04	4487.	14.75	325.	349.
MARCH.....	90.70	2200.	1.79	3935.	13.99	308.	359.
APRIL.....	101.51	2238.	1.72	3782.	15.82	349.	362.
MAY.....	102.10	2251.	1.67	3674.	15.76	347.	360.
JUNE.....	90.20	1969.	1.72	3801.	13.57	299.	360.
JULY.....	89.63	1954.	1.56	3311.	12.63	278.	354.
AUGUST.....	91.86	2025.	1.41	3398.	13.29	295.	362.
SEPTEMBER..	101.45	2245.	1.55	3417.	14.40	317.	380.
OCTOBER...	106.38	2389.	1.55	3417.	15.16	334.	385.
NOVEMBER...	109.75	2420.	1.50	3314.	14.23	314.	395.
DECEMBER...	116.56	2570.	1.40	3084.	14.25	314.	387.
1979 AVG.							
JANUARY...	127.93	2820.	1.35	2969.	14.63	323.	379.
FEBRUARY...	133.20	2937.	1.28	2823.	15.31	338.	381.
MARCH.....	137.41	3299.	1.52	2906.	15.53	342.	381.
APRIL.....	142.00	3153.	1.39	3075.	14.29	315.	382.
MAY.....							
JUNE.....							
JULY.....							
AUGUST...							
SEPTEMBER..							
OCTOBER...							
NOVEMBER...							
DECEMBER...							

N.O. = NO QUOTATION.

1/ OFFERING PRICES.

SOURCE: MONTHLY BULLETIN OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS, FAO; RICE TRADE INTELLIGENCE, FAO; THE PUBLIC LEDGER, LONDON;  
GRAIN MARKET NEWS, AMS, USDA; RICE MARKET NEWS, AMS, USDA; FOREIGN AGRICULTURE, FAS, USDA; BANGKOK BOARD OF TRADE; REUTERS COTTON  
AND GENERAL ECONOMIC REVIEW, LIVERPOOL; THE NATIONAL PROVISIONER, CHICAGO; THE WALL STREET JOURNAL; THE JOURNAL OF COMMERCE; NEW  
YORK COFFEE AND SUGAR EXCHANGE; BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, SPOT MARKET PRICES; AND OIL WORLD HAMBURG.



Table 42--U.S. agricultural exports and imports: Value by country, October-March 1978 and 1979

Country	Exports		Imports		Country		Exports		Imports	
	1978	1979	1978	1979			1978	1979	1978	1979
World 1/	12,636,207	15,476,345	6,814,342	7,968,389			-- 1,000 dollars --		-- 1,000 dollars --	
Major Areas:										
Latin America and Caribbean	1,082,341	1,609,659	2,899,905	3,359,313	United Kingdom	456,542	595,302	44,684	55,781	
CACM	94,538	89,836	567,303	666,462	Ireland	20,067	34,127	10,615	13,558	
LAFTA	730,398	1,204,074	2,039,720	2,508,796	Netherlands	1,087,243	1,342,400	184,980	192,739	
EC-9	3,441,201	4,232,651	772,880	934,674	Belgium and Luxembourg	209,944	286,756	18,552	13,750	
Eastern Europe, excluding U.S.S.R.	358,837	568,634	166,102	169,408	France	274,533	409,609	156,701	198,143	
Other Western Europe	1,023,646	1,187,706	247,128	278,246	Federal Republic of Germany	856,239	879,499	116,967	156,562	
West Asia	520,279	702,779	127,522	135,462	German Democratic Republic	39,699	101,023	826	419	
South Asia	254,387	334,660	97,403	117,072	Austria	7,961	9,361	14,713	15,899	
OPEC	902,930	1,037,880	511,530	676,226	Czechoslovakia	22,751	65,485	2,382	3,429	
Greenland	0	29	7	0	Hungary	27,861	18,559	14,871	15,940	
Canada	712,613	833,122	365,505	441,237	Poland	124,567	136,749	32,850	78,108	
St. Pierre and Miquelon	15	20	0	0	U.S.S.R.	168,003	145,193	69,379	78,108	
Mexico	259,993	487,122	562,314	658,322	Azores	724,590	562,292	5,527	7,488	
					Spain	447,227	569,783	92,159	105,288	
Central America:					Portugal	215,059	222,307	18,196	22,468	
Guatemala	119,047	123,328	594,141	704,639	Gibraltar	72	90	24	169	
Belize	25,120	22,013	186,709	177,868	Malta and Goso	10,401	6,189	0	0	
El Salvador	2,359	3,307	384	2,953	Italy	427,564	535,198	108,878	158,600	
Honduras	15,103	22,868	72,095	98,153	Yugoslavia	43,286	78,050	50,008	48,137	
Nicaragua	10,070	15,242	129,710	138,185	Albania	717	0	266	0	
Costa Rica	16,746	16,636	66,574	102,180	Greece	79,948	91,230	26,155	36,478	
Panama	18,746	18,177	112,185	130,046	Romania	71,657	118,840	15,442	12,726	
Canal Zone	21,220	29,185	22,427	35,144	Bulgaria	13,414	21,483	12,930	10,599	
					Asia:					
Caribbean:					Turkey	4,351,962	5,914,012	1,113,718	1,322,835	
Bermuda	220,106	265,455	254,312	140,400	Cyprus	2,070	503	66,657	81,263	
Bahamas	11,667	14,758	0	0	Syria	7,382	2,955	971	658	
Cuba	26,406	31,356	1,328	1,024	Lebanon	28,784	28,784	4,017	4,288	
Jamaica	0	0	0	0	Iraq	20,338	28,017	3,641	2,401	
Turks and Caicos Islands	40,356	39,916	2,224	4,576	Iran	38,479	59,773	3,699	3,699	
Cayman Islands	281	176	0	0	Israel	184,264	206,753	37,559	28,619	
Haiti	2,607	2,912	425	342	Jordan	118,064	138,057	9,406	14,112	
Dominican Republic	13,795	19,726	23,725	11,538	Gaza Strip	7,956	6,865	63	0	
Leeward and Windward Islands	55,153	68,301	219,053	115,534	Kuwait	8,488	15,756	0	0	
Barbados	9,268	11,736	307	311	Saudi Arabia	113,280	151,267	4	0	
Trinidad and Tobago	7,286	10,114	1,481	308	Qatar	1,346	1,335	0	0	
Netherlands Antilles	26,010	33,371	4,324	3,475	United Arab Emirates	8,665	24,399	0	0	
French West Indies	24,161	30,301	1,265	2,501	Yemen (Sana)	184	6,716	214	204	
					Yemen (Aden)	200	6,553	135	218	
South America:					Oman	2,008	1,140	0	0	
Colombia	483,193	733,557	1,479,136	1,856,151	Bahrain	2,272	1,150	0	0	
Venezuela	64,407	69,208	371,175	510,491	Afghanistan	4,552	914	5,027	10,471	
Guyana	4,957	7,524	1,935	24,456	India	111,496	132,120	71,578	81,650	
Surinam	7,893	8,790	38	5,341	Pakistan	93,650	158,112	790	728	
French Guiana	134	291	0	35	Nepal	905	1,854	21	21	
Ecuador	41,677	46,251	173,986	194,746	Bangladesh	35,786	26,924	2,086	3,882	
Peru	40,317	56,243	109,448	94,694	Sri Lanka (Ceylon)	7,997	14,726	17,920	20,321	
Bolivia	7,080	10,164	12,073	13,359	Burma	26	8	0	0	
Chile	34,466	65,407	14,134	16,224	Thailand	74,465	70,862	33,567	50,234	
Brazil	130,813	234,557	653,932	824,687	Vietnam	0	0	0	1	
Paraguay	705	516	13,580	42,581	Laos	9	682	0	0	
Uruguay	3,511	6,324	2,665	3,783	Cambodia	26,196	28,509	137,690	179,055	
Argentina	5,067	9,511	108,478	125,453	Malaysia	43,976	43,888	20,148	30,031	
Other South America	0	0	0	0	Singapore	172,877	120,660	255,017	340,976	
Europe:					Indonesia	161	116	0	0	
Iceland	5,578,270	6,531,083	1,191,638	1,389,815	Brunei	93,597	108,348	273,427	284,517	
Sweden	2,321	3,509	931	1,562	Philippines	6	17	12	5	
Norway	52,163	54,051	13,013	13,909	Macao	67	148	0	0	
Finland	66,615	85,707	23,758	23,758	Southern Asia, n.e.c.	0	0	0	0	
Denmark	108,987	149,561	131,503	145,539	China, mainland	117,850	539,264	32,937	34,134	
					Mongolia	0	0	670	2,279	
					North Korea	0	0	0	0	
					Korea, Republic of	476,081	664,811	25,573	38,408	

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued

Table 42--U.S. agricultural exports and imports: Value by country, October-March 1978 and 1979--Continued

[illegible]

1/ Countries may not add to totals due to rounding.

1/ Countries may not add to total.  
2/ Transshipments through Canada.

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WASHINGTON, D.C. 20250

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